National Health Expenditures in Canada 1975-1987

91-02384/

NATIONAL HEALTH EXPENDITURES IN CANADA 1975-1987

September 1990

Published by authority of the
Minister of National Health
and Welfare

Copies of this report may be obtained from:

Publications Distribution
Communications Branch
Department of National Health and Welfare
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Jeanne Mance Building
Tunney's Pasture
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Également disponible en français sous le titre
Les dépenses nationales de santé au Canada 1975-1987

©Minister of Supply and Services Canada 1990
Cat. H21-99/1990E
ISBN 0-662-17957-9

PREFACE

Information on national health expenditures in Canada is constantly maintained by the Department of National Health and Welfare in support of the development and evaluation of national health policies and programs. This report provides data on health expenditures in Canada, by province, over the period 1975 to 1987, with some comparable figures for the United States.

The data in this report have been drawn from a wide variety of sources. The assistance of many government departments, professional associations, and health organizations who provided information is very much appreciated, especially that of Statistics Canada and of the Health Care Financing Administration of the United States Department of Health and Human Services.

This report was produced in the Health Information Division of the Policy, Planning and Information Branch of this Department. For further information, readers are invited to contact Lothar Rehmer at room 1364, (613) 957-3076 or Mary Paquette at room 1354, (613) 957-1377, Brooke Claxton Building, Tunney's Pasture, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0K9.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Analysis	3
Tables:	
Aggregates: Canada (Table 1)	27
Province: Canada (Tables 2-5)	28- 31
Category: Canada (Tables 6-13)	32- 39
Category: Province (Tables 14-68)	40- 94
Sector, cross-classification by category (Tables 69-76)	96-110
Province, cross-classification by sector (Tables 77-84)	112-134
Category: United States (Tables 85-90)	135-141
Appendix A: Fiscal Year (Tables A1-A8)	143-167
Appendix B: Scope, Methods, and Sources of Data	169-188
Appendix C: Economic and Demographic Indicators (Tables C1-C4)	189-193
Appendix D: United States Health Expenditures	194-195

Page

LIST OF GRAPHS

Figure 1	Health Expenditures ($ billions) and as a percentage of gross national product, 1975 to 1987.	5
Figure 2	Annual change in per capita health expenditures in current and constant dollars, Canada, 1976 to 1987.	7
Figure 3	Health expenditures for selected categories, Canada, 1975 to 1987.	9
Figure 4	Health expenditures as a percentage of provincial gross domestic product, all provinces, 1975 and 1987.	11
Figure 5	Provincial per capita health expenditures showing percentage difference from national average, 1975 and 1987.	13
Figure 6	Provincial per capita health expenditures for selected categories, showing percentage difference from national average, 1987.	15
Figure 7	Federal share of total public expenditures on health, Canada and the provinces, 1975 and 1987.	17
Figure 8	Health expenditures as a percentage of gross national product, Canada and the United States, 1960 to 1987.	19
Figure 9	Per capita health expenditures, Canada and United States, 1960 to 1987.	21
Figure 10	Public sector health expenditures, Canada and United States, 1960 to 1987.	23

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
Aggregates		
1	Total health expenditure Canada, 1960-1987	27
Province		
2	Total health expenditure by province, Canada, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	28
3	Total health expenditure by province, Canada 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	29
4	Total health expenditure by province, Canada, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	30
5	Total health expenditure by province, Canada, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	31
Category: Canada		
6	Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	32
7	Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	33
8	Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	34
9	Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	35
10	Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, percentage of gross national product	36
11	Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	37

Table		Page
12	Deflated health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	38
13	Deflated health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	39
Category:	**Province**	
14	Total health expenditure by category, Newfoundland, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	40
15	Total health expenditure by category, Newfoundland, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	41
16	Total health expenditure by category, Newfoundland, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	42
17	Total health expenditure by category, Newfoundland, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	43
18	Total health expenditure by category, Newfoundland, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	44
19	Total health expenditure by category, Prince Edward Island, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	45
20	Total health expenditure by category, Prince Edward Island, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	46
21	Total health expenditure by category, Prince Edward Island, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	47
22	Total health expenditure by category, Prince Edward Island, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	48
23	Total health expenditure by category, Prince Edward Island, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	49

Table		Page
24	Total health expenditure by category, Nova Scotia, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	50
25	Total health expenditure by category, Nova Scotia, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	51
26	Total health expenditure by category, Nova Scotia, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	52
27	Total health expenditure by category, Nova Scotia, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	53
28	Total health expenditure by category, Nova Scotia, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	54
29	Total health expenditure by category, New Brunswick, 1975 to 1987, millons of dollars	55
30	Total health expenditure by category, New Brunswick, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	56
31	Total health expenditure by category, New Brunswick, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	57
32	Total health expenditure by category, New Brunswick, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	58
33	Total health expenditure by category, New Brunswick, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	59
34	Total health expenditure by category, Quebec, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	60
35	Total health expenditure by category, Quebec, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	61
36	Total health expenditure by category, Quebec, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	62
37	Total health expenditure by category, Quebec, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	63

Table		Page
38	Total health expenditure by category, Quebec, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	64
39	Total health expenditure by category, Ontario, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	65
40	Total health expenditure by category, Ontario, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	66
41	Total health expenditure by category, Ontario, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	67
42	Total health expenditure by category, Ontario, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	68
43	Total health expenditure by category, Ontario, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	69
44	Total health expenditure by category, Manitoba, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	70
45	Total health expenditure by category, Manitoba, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	71
46	Total health expenditure by category, Manitoba, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	72
47	Total health expenditure by category, Manitoba, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	73
48	Total health expenditure by category, Manitoba 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	74
49	Total health expenditure by category, Saskatchewan, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	75
50	Total health expenditure by category, Saskatchewan, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	76
51	Total health expenditure by category, Saskatchewan, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	77
52	Total health expenditure by category, Sasaktchewan, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	78

Table		Page
53	Total health expenditure by category, Saskatchewan, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	79
54	Total health expenditure by category, Alberta, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	80
55	Total health expenditure by category, Alberta, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	81
56	Total health expenditure by category, Alberta, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	82
57	Total health expenditure by category, Alberta, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	83
58	Total health expenditure by category, Alberta, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	84
59	Total health expenditure by category, British Columbia, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	85
60	Total health expenditure by category, British Columbia, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	86
61	Total health expenditure by category, British Columbia, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	87
62	Total health expenditure by category, British Columbia, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	88
63	Total health expenditure by category, British Columbia, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	89
64	Total health expenditure by category, Territories, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	90
65	Total health expenditure by category, Territories, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	91
66	Total health expenditure by category, Territories, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	92

Table		Page
67	Total health expenditure by category, Territories, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	93
68	Total health expenditure by category, Terrotiries, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	94
Sector, Cross-Classification by Category		
69	Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	96
70	Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	98
71	Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	100
72	Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution within sectors, by category	102
73	Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, percentage of gross national product	104
74	Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987 percentage of provincial gross domestic product	106
75	Deflated health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	108
76	Deflated health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987 dollars per person	110
Province, Cross-Classification by Sector		
77	Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	112

Table		Page
78	Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1976 to 1987, percentage change over preceding years	116
79	Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	120
80	Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution within sectors	124
81	Total health expenditure by sector, Canada, 1975 to 1987, percentage of gross national product	128
82	Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987, percentage of provincial gross domestic product	129
83	Deflated health expenditure by sector, Canada, 1975 to 1987, millions of dollars	133
84	Deflated health expenditure by sector, Canada, 1975 to 1987, dollars per person	134
Category: United States		
85	Total health expenditure, United States, 1960 to 1987	136
86	Total health expenditure by category, United States, 1975 to 1987, billions of U.S. dollars	137
87	Total health expenditure by category, United States, 1975 to 1987, percentage change over preceding year	138
88	Total health expenditure by category, United States, 1975 to 1987, U.S. dollars per person	139
89	Total health expenditure by category, United States, 1975 to 1987, percentage distribution	140
90	Total health expenditure by category, United States, 1975 to 1987, percentage of gross national product	141

Table		Page
Appendix A: Fiscal years		
A1	Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975-76 to 1987-88, millions of dollars	144
A2	Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1976-77 to 1987-88, percentage change over preceding year	146
A3	Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975-76 to 1987-88 dollars per person	148
A4	Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975-76 to 1987-88 percentage distribution within sectors, by category	150
A5	Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1987-88 millions of dollars	152
A6	Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1976-77 to 1987-88, percentage change over preceding year	156
A7	Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1987-88 dollars per person	160
A8	Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1986-87 percentage distribution	164
Appendix C: Economic and Demographic Indicators		
C1	Economic indicators, Canada, 1960 to 1988	190
C2	Provincial gross domestic product, 1961 to 1987, millions of dollars	191
C3	Population (as of July 1), Canada and provinces, 1960 to 1988	192
C4	Population (as of October 1), Canada and provinces, 1960 to 1988	193
Appendix D: United States Health Expenditures		
D1	National health expenditures aggregate, per capita, percent distribution, and per cent change, by source of funds: Calendar years 1960-1987.	195

INTRODUCTION

This report provides an update to previous publications on "National Health Expenditures in Canada". It measures all spending on health in Canada during the period 1975 to 1987 and provides some comparable data for the United States. Emphasis continues to be placed upon reconcilability with public documents, particularly with public accounts. As was noted in the previous publication, administrative and organizational aspects of health delivery systems and the classification of expenditure categories tend to differ from province to province and may change over time in the same province. To the extent that such differences and changes are reflected in the public accounts of the various jurisdictions, they will also be reflected in the data in this report, and consequently will reduce the interprovincial and intertemporal comparability of some of the data. Many of the statistics contained herein that were published in previous reports have been revised in the light of new information. The overall methodological approach remains the same as the one used in previous publications.

The data are presented by sector, category, and province. Some of the data are also presented by fiscal year in Appendix A. The sectors are federal, provincial, and local governments, workers' compensation boards, and the private sector. Intergovernmental contributions are included with the provincial-government sector, but are also shown separately to enable readers to arrange sectors in accordance with their own preferences. The categories are: institutional and related care services, professional services, drugs and appliances, and other health expenses, with further subdivisions. The provinces are shown separately while data for the territories are combined. Readers should note that in most tables the figures for 1976 and 1977, or 1976-77 and 1977-78, are not shown. The figures for the missing years are available on request.

The economic and demographic parameters used in the analysis are the latest available at the end of 1989. More specifically, the estimates of population, gross national product and the implicit deflator of the gross domestic product for Canada were published by Statistics Canada in October 1989. The provincial gross domestic products and the national total thereof were published in February 1989.

For the United States, health expenditure, population and gross national product figures are based on a report published in the spring of 1989 by the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), Office of the Actuary. Recently, new figures have been released by the HCFA but not incorporated in this publication. For your information these data have been included in Appendix D.

Additional details on the methodology used in this report can be found in Appendix B, "Scope, Methods, and Sources of Data" and Appendix C, "Economic and Demographic Indicators".

ANALYSIS

Health expenditures in millions of dollars and as a percentage of gross national product, Canada 1975 to 1987

Total national health expenditures grew from $12,268 million in 1975 to $47,935 million in 1987, an increase of 291 per cent or 12 per cent per year.

During the same period the gross national product increased by 216 per cent, or just over 10 per cent per year.

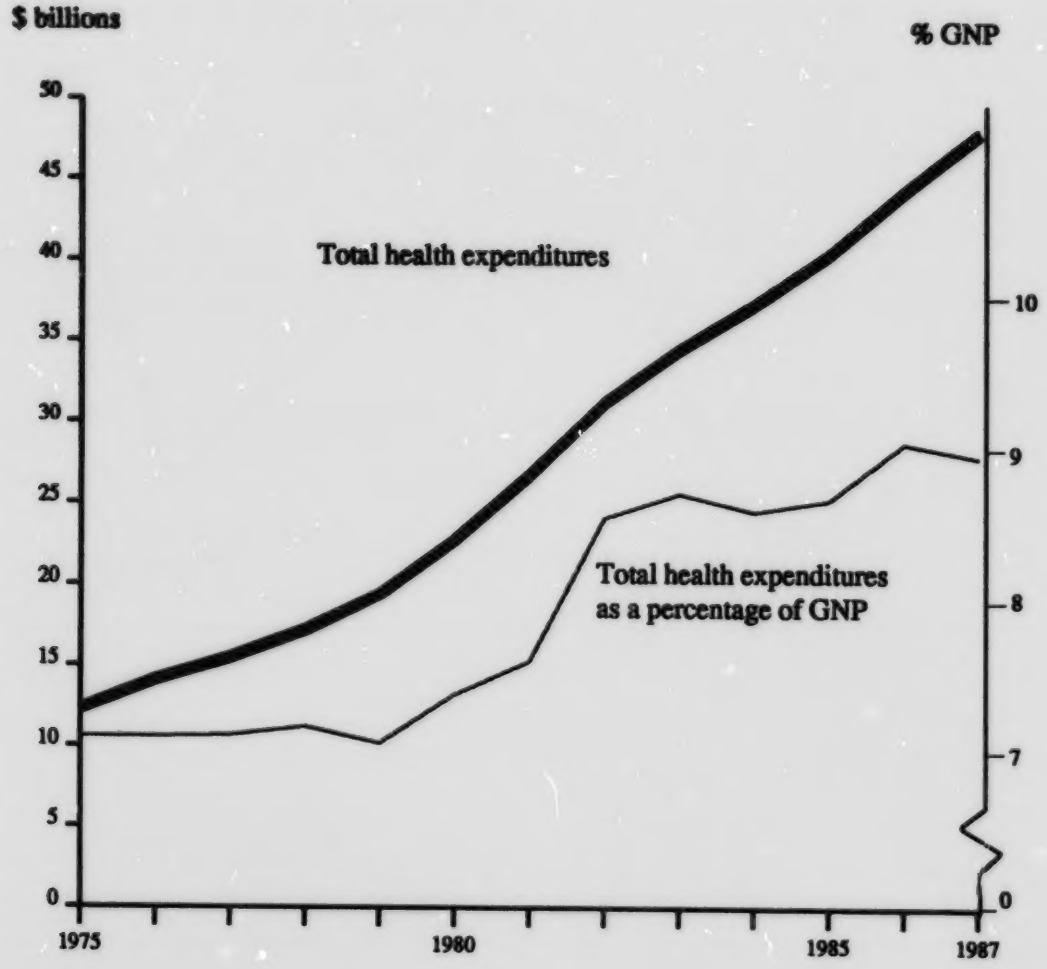
Health expenditures and the gross national product grew at similar rates during the first and last four years of the period. From 1979 to 1983, the growth in health expenditures was considerably higher than that in the gross national product, resulting in a substantial increase in the figure expressing health expenditure as a proportion of the gross national product.

Dollars and percentages, selected years

Year	Total health expenditures ($000,000)	Average annual % change	Gross national product ($000,000)	Average annual % change	Health expenditures as % of GNP
1975	12,268		169,002		7.3
		12.2		12.3	
1979	19,412		268,941		7.2
		15.5		10.0	
1983	34,512		394,114		8.8
		8.6		7.9	
1987	47,935(a)		533,812		9.0

(a) Provisional

Figure 1: **Health expenditures in billions of dollars and as a percentage of gross national product, Canada, 1975 to 1987**



Statistics for 1987 are provisional.

Per capita health expenditures in current and constant dollars, Canada, 1975 to 1987

General inflation, as measured by the Implicit Price Deflator of the Gross Domestic Product, explains much of the increase in per capita spending in Canada between 1975 and 1987. Over the entire period, per capita health spending grew by 246 per cent. In constant dollar terms the rise was only 63 per cent.

Most of the large inflationary impact occurred during the first eight years of the period. Inflation was relatively low between 1983 and 1987, and tended to account for less than half of the total increase in health expenditures.

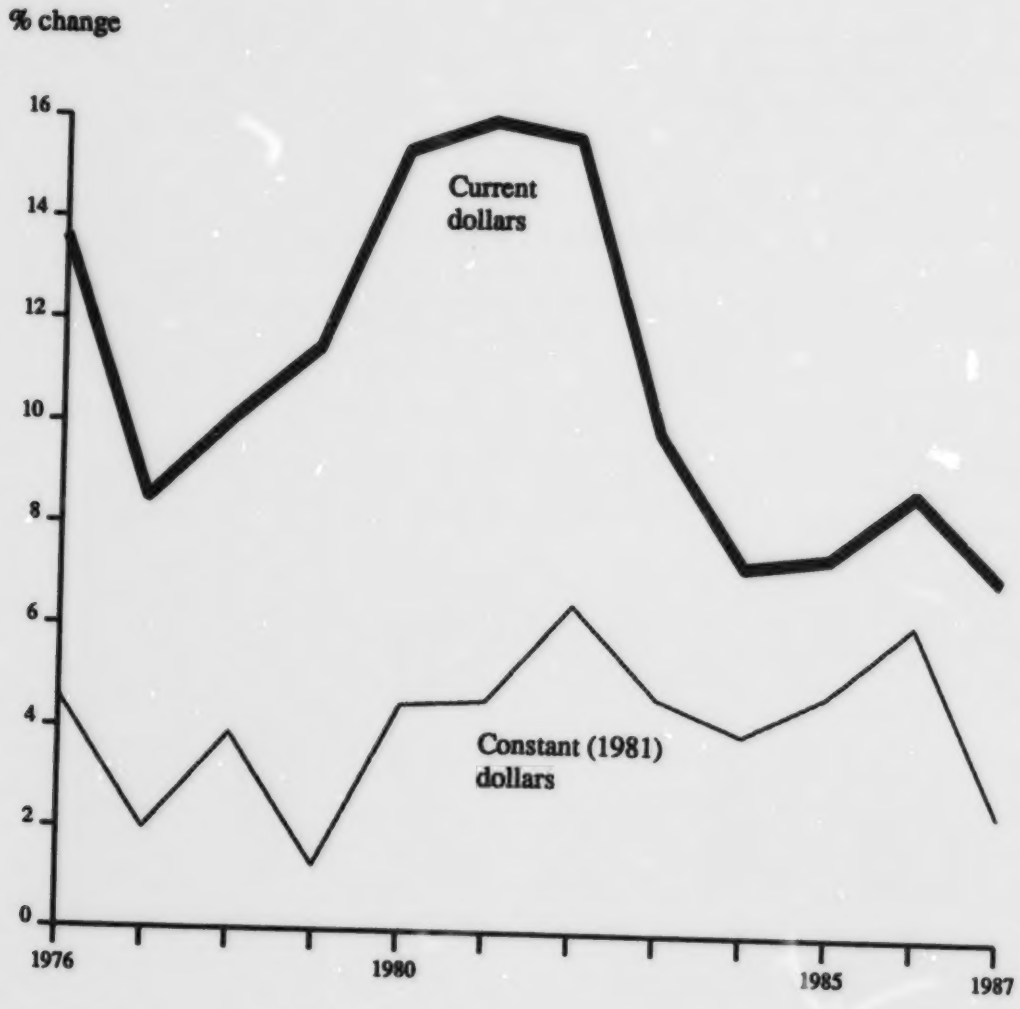
Year-over-year increases varied widely. In current dollar terms the increases ranged from 16.0 per cent in 1981 to 7.1 per cent in 1987 (with the 1987 figure subject to possible revision when final figures become available). In constant dollar terms they varied between 6.5 per cent in 1982 and 1.3 per cent in 1979.

Constant dollars in this and other tables of the report are derived by using the implicit price deflator of the gross domestic product (1981 = 100.0), published by Statistics Canada.

Dollars and percentages, selected years

Year	Current Dollars $	Current Dollars Average annual % change	Constant Dollars $	Constant Dollars Average annual % change
1975	540		891	
		10.9		3.0
1979	817		1,001	
		14.2		5.0
1983	1,391		1,219	
		7.7		4.4
1987	1,869		1,448	

Figure 2: Annual percentage changes in per capita health expenditures in current and constant (1981) dollars, Canada, 1976 to 1987



Statistics for 1987 are provisional.

Health expenditures for selected categories, Canada, 1975 and 1987

Hospitals and other institutions account for about half of total health expenditures. Over the period 1975 to 1987, a decline in the proportion of total spending by hospitals was partly offset by an increase in the spending by other institutions.

Part of the shift in relative costs between hospitals and other institutions, was the result of reorganizations and reclassifications carried out by provincial governments.

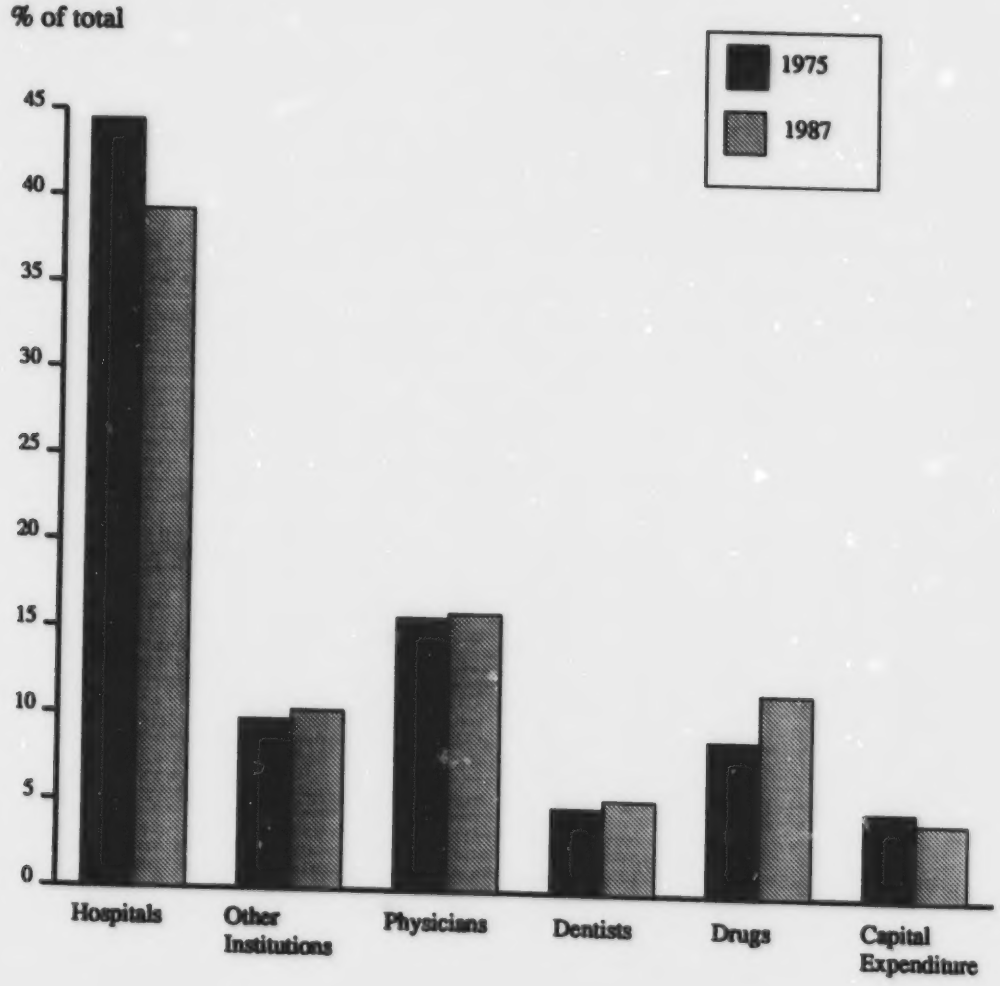
The proportion of total health expenditures associated with physicians' and dentists' services and with drugs increased somewhat during the period, while the proportion associated with capital expenditures showed a moderate decline.

Percentages, selected years

Category	Distribution by Category	
	1975 %	1987(a) %
Hospitals	44.4	39.2
Other institutions	9.7	10.3
Physicians	15.7	16.0
Dentists	4.9	5.4
Drugs	8.9	11.6
Capital	5.0	4.4
All other categories	11.4	13.1
Total	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

Figure 3: Expenditures for selected categories, percentages of total health expenditures, Canada, 1975 and 1987



Statistics for 1987 are provisional.

Health expenditures as percentage of provincial gross domestic products, all provinces, 1975 and 1987

Among the ten provinces, health spending as a percentage of the provincial gross domestic product (PGDP) tends to be lower in Central Canada and the West than in Atlantic Canada. Prince Edward Island had the highest ratio, devoting about 12 per cent of its GDP to health. At the other extreme, Alberta health costs amounted to less than 8 per cent of its GDP.

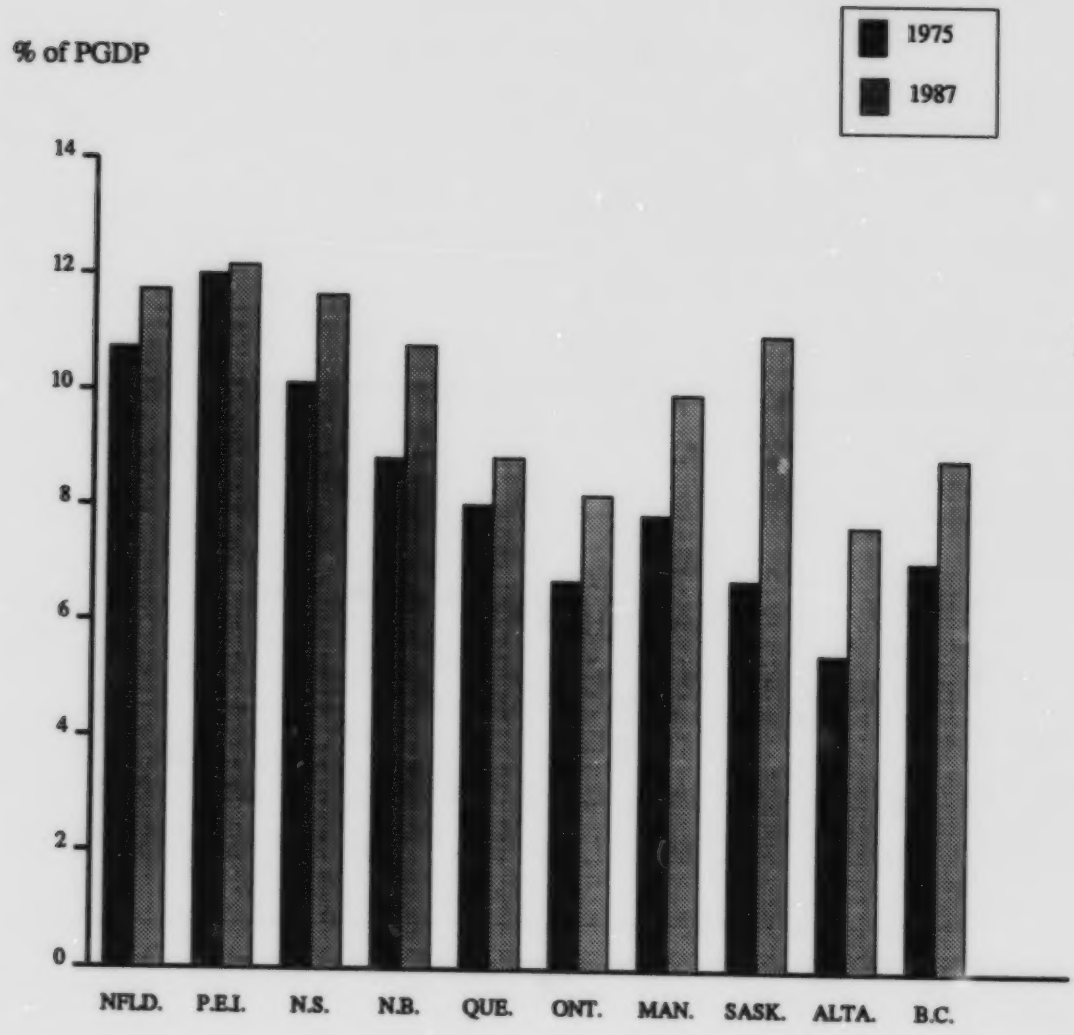
Over the period 1975 to 1987, the health spending as a percentage of PGDP rose in every province. In New Brunswick, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia, the increase was about two percentage points; in Saskatchewan, it was more than four percentage points.

Percentages, selected years

Province	1975	1987(a)
Newfoundland	10.7	11.7
Prince Edward Island	12.0	12.2
Nova Scotia	10.1	11.6
New Brunswick	8.8	10.8
Quebec	8.0	8.9
Ontario	6.7	8.2
Manitoba	7.9	10.0
Saskatchewan	6.7	11.0
Alberta	5.5	7.7
British Columbia	7.1	8.9

(a) Provisional

Figure 4: Provincial health expenditures, percentages of provincial gross domestic products, 1975 and 1987



Statistics for 1987 are provisional.

Per capita health expenditures, all provinces, 1975 and 1987

In 1975, per capita spending on health in the ten provinces was highest in Alberta at $570 and lowest in New Brunswick at $413. In 1987, Ontario was highest at $1985, with Newfoundland lowest at $1473.

Over the period 1975 to 1987, increases in per capita spending ranged from 226 per cent in Prince Edward Island to 288 per cent in New Brunswick.

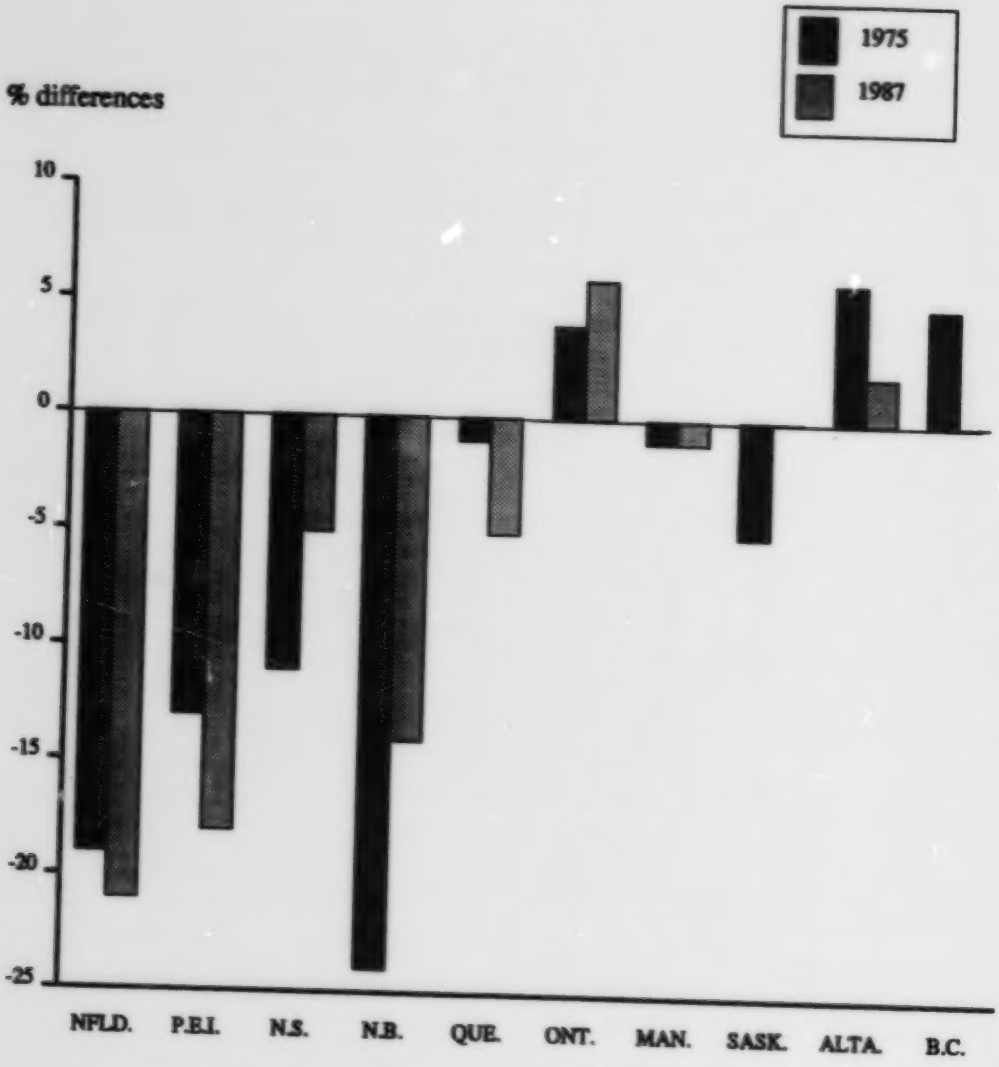
Dollars and indices, selected years

Province	Current $		Index (Canada = 100)	
	1975	1987(a)	1975	1987(a)
Newfoundland	435	1,473	81	79
Prince Edward Island	471	1,534	87	82
Nova Scotia	481	1,772	89	95
New Brunswick	413	1,601	76	86
Quebec	532	1,770	99	95
Ontario	559	1,985	104	106
Manitoba	536	1,852	99	99
Saskatchewan	511	1,871	95	100
Alberta	570	1,906	106	102
British Columbia	565	1,869	105	100
Canada(b)	540	1,869	100	100

(a) Provisional

(b) Data for the Territories are included in the Canada figure, but are not shown separately.

Figure 5: Provincial per capita health expenditures, percentage differences from national average, 1975 and 1987



Statistics for 1987 are provisional.

Per capita health expenditures for selected categories, all provinces, 1987

Per capita spending on institutional and related services fell within a relatively narrow range. It was lowest in Prince Edward Island (91% of national average) and highest in Quebec and Manitoba (106% of national average).

Interprovincial differences were much larger in the case of the other major types of personal health care services. Per capita spending on professional services (physicians' services, dentists' services, etc.) was well above average in Ontario and British Columbia and slightly above average in Alberta. Below average spending occurred in the remaining provinces.

Three of the provinces that had relatively high per capita expenditures on institutional services, Quebec, Manitoba, and Saskatchewan, had below-average spending on professional services.

Per capita spending on drugs and appliances was highest in Nova Scotia (140% of national average) and lowest in Newfoundland (72% of national average).

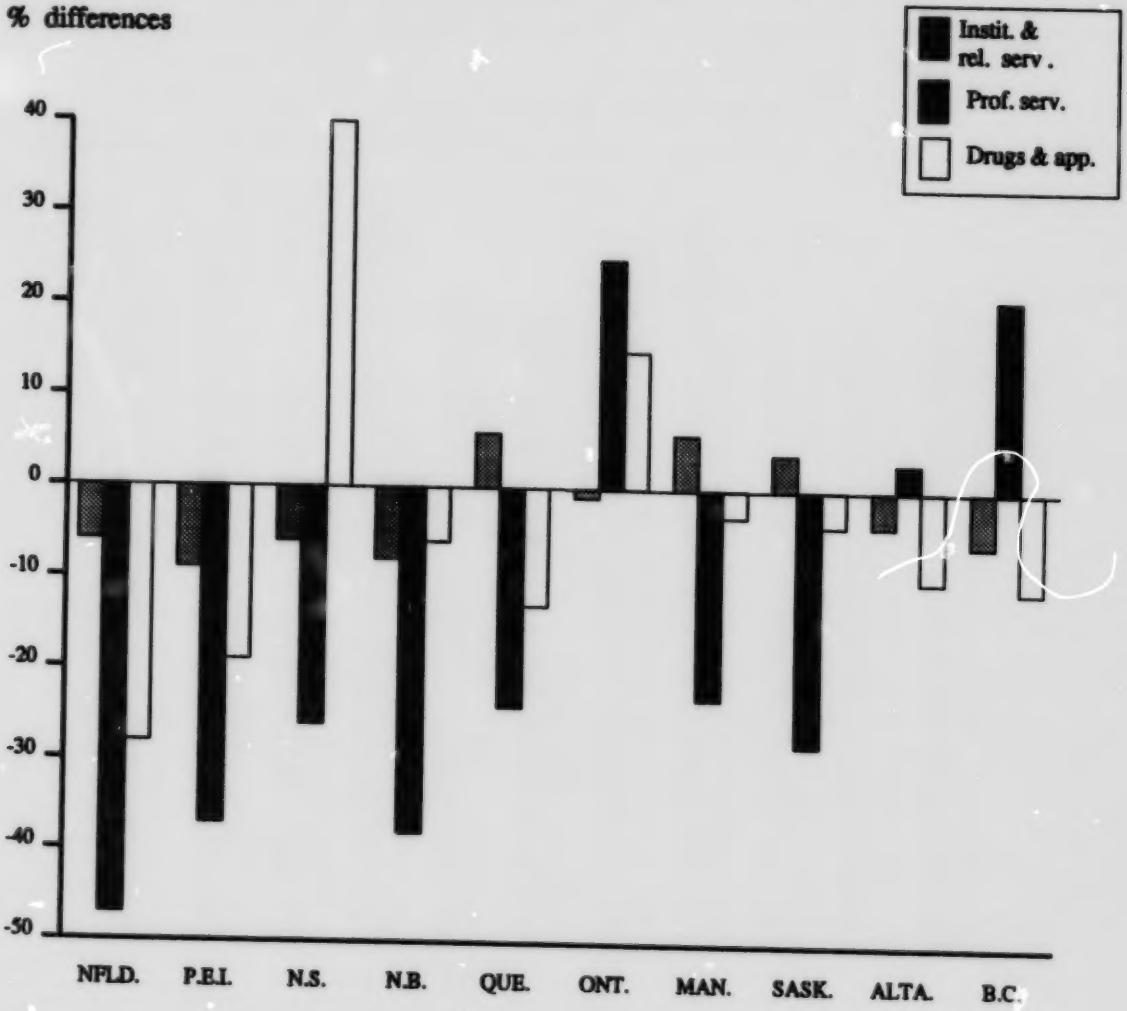
Index (Canada = 100), 1987

Provinces	Institutional and related services	Professional services	Drugs and appliances
Newfoundland	94	53	72
Prince Edward Island	91	63	81
Nova Scotia	94	74	140
New Brunswick	92	62	94
Quebec	106	76	87
Ontario	99	125	115
Manitoba	106	77	97
Saskatchewan	104	72	96
Alberta	96	103	90
British Columbia	94	121	89
Canada[(b)]	100	100	100

(a) Provisional

(b) Data for the Territories are included in the "Canada" figure, but are not shown separately.

Figure 6: Provincial per capita health expenditures for selected categories, percentage differences from national averages, 1987



Statistics are provisional.

Federal share[a] of total public expenditures on health, Canada and the provinces, 1975 and 1987

For all provinces combined, the federal share of total public expenditures on health was slightly lower in 1987 than in 1975.

Between 1975 and 1987 the federal share of public expenditures on health increased in half the provinces and decreased in the remaining provinces.

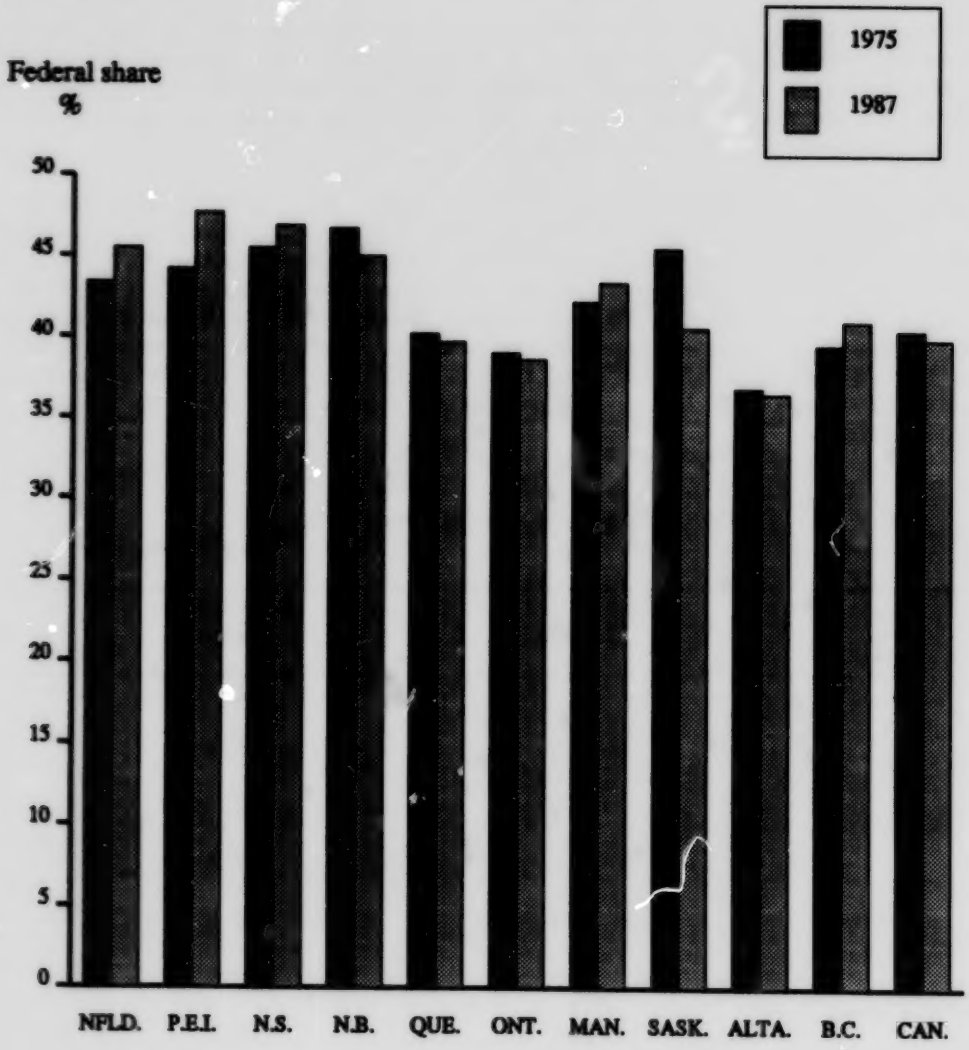
The largest increase in the federal share of public expenditures on health occurred in Prince Edward Island and the largest decrease occurred in Saskatchewan.

Percentages, selected years

Province	1975	1987
Newfoundland	43.4	45.5
Prince Edward Island	44.2	47.7
Nova Scotia	45.5	46.9
New Brunswick	46.7	45.0
Quebec	40.2	39.7
Ontario	39.0	38.6
Manitoba	42.2	43.4
Saskatchewan	45.5	40.6
Alberta	36.8	36.5
British Columbia	39.5	41.0
Canada	40.4	39.9

(a) Federal share includes federal government direct expense and federal contributions to provinces.

Figure 7: Federal share of total public health expenditures, Canada and provinces, 1975 and 1987



Statistics for 1987 are provisional.

Health expenditures as percentages of the gross national products, Canada and the United States, 1960 to 1987

Total national health expenditures in 1975, expressed as a percentage of the gross national product (GNP), were 7.3 per cent in Canada and 8.3 per cent in the United States. Preliminary data for 1987 indicate that the percentages had risen to 9.0 and 11.1 respectively; i.e., that the gap had widened during the period.

This widening of the gap was largely a reflection of inter-country differences in the rate of change of the gross national product. From 1975 to 1987, total health expenditures increased by 291 per cent in Canada and by 277 per cent in the United States. Changes in the gross national product amounted to 216 and 183 per cent respectively.

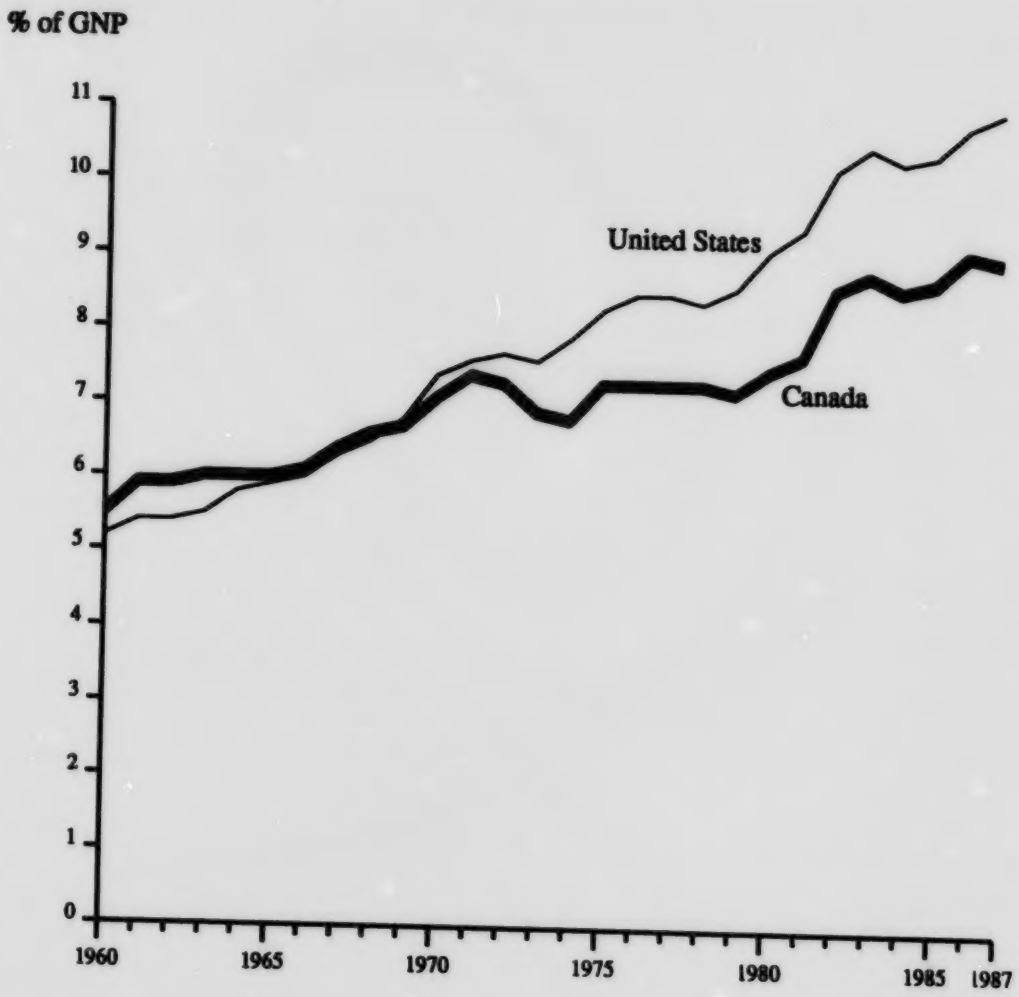
Annual data on health expenditures are available for both countries from 1960. The percentage in the United States was smaller than that in Canada at the beginning of the period but, subject to a few minor interruptions, it has increased almost continuously since then. The pattern in Canada was marked by a lengthy period during the seventies when the percentage exhibited virtually no net upward movement. The large increase in both countries in 1982 was due to the fact that a sharp decline in GNP growth was not immediately matched by a corresponding slow-down in the growth of health expenditures.

Percentages, selected years

Year	Canada	United States
1960	5.5	5.2
1965	6.0	5.9
1970	7.1	7.4
1975	7.3	8.3
1980	7.5	9.1
1985	8.7	10.4
1987[a]	9.0	11.0

(a) Provisional

Figure 8: Health expenditures as a percentage of gross national product, Canada and the United States, 1960 to 1987



Canadian statistics for 1987 and United States' statistics for 1985, 1986 and 1987 are provisional.

Per capita health expenditures, Canada and the United States, 1975 to 1987

In Canada, per capita health expenditures (unadjusted for inflation) were more than fifteen times higher in 1987 than in 1960. The year-over-year percentage increases were relatively small in the early sixties and late eighties with moderate increases in between. In the United States, the per capita amount spent on health grew at rates very similar to those in Canada, throughout the 1960 to 1987 period.

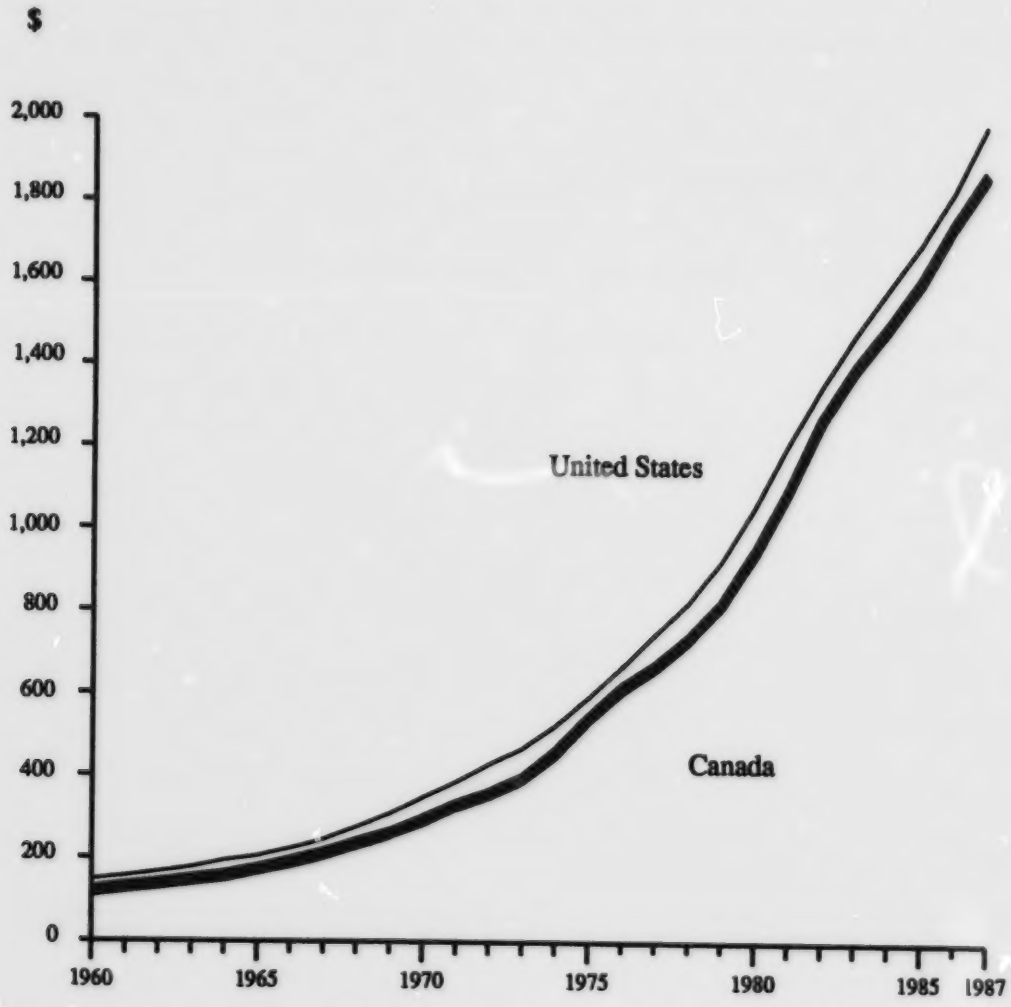
From 1975 to 1987, the increase in per capita health expenditures (unadjusted for inflation) was 246 percent in Canada and 236 per cent in the United States.

Dollars and percentages, selected years

	Canada		United States	
Year	$ CDN	average annual % change	$ US	average annual % change
1960	120		149	
		7.7		6.7
1965	174		206	
		11.0		11.1
1970	293		349	
		13.0		11.1
1975	540		591	
		11.8		12.3
1980	943		1,055	
		11.2		10.0
1985	1,605		1,696(a)	
		7.9		8.2
1987	1,869(a)		1,987(a)	

(a) Provisional

Figure 9: **Per capita health expenditures, Canada and United States, 1960 to 1987**



Figures for Canada are in Canadian dollars; figures for the United States are in American dollars. Canadian statistics for 1987 and United States' statistics for 1985, 1986 and 1987 are provisional.

Public sector shares of total health expenditures, Canada and the United States, 1960 to 1987

In both Canada and the United States, the percentage of total health spending attributable to the public sector has risen substantially over the last quarter-century, albeit more so in Canada.

Between 1960 and 1975, public sector spending in Canada rose from 43 to 76 per cent following the introduction of hospital insurance, which became nationwide in 1961, and of medical care insurance, which was introduced at the end of the sixties and the beginning of the seventies. Since 1975, the percentage has remained relatively steady.

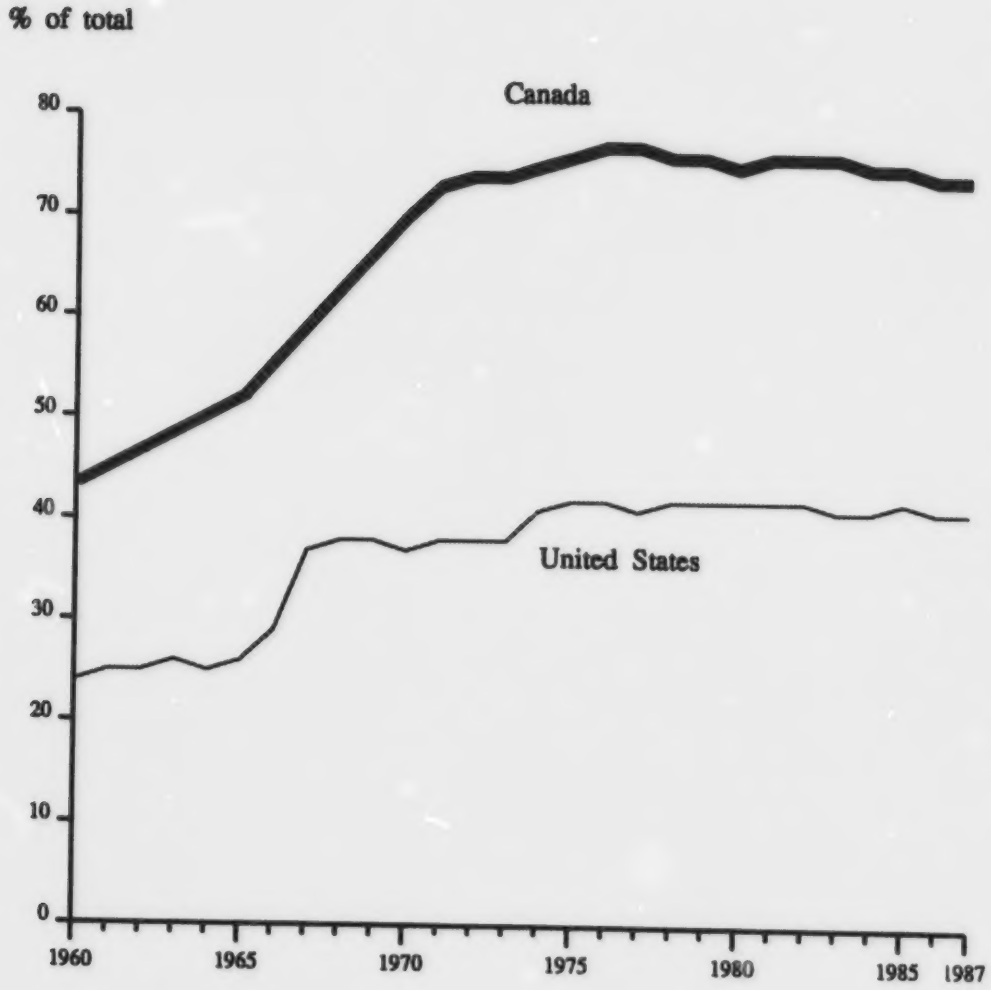
In the United States, one quarter of the national health bill in 1960 was paid by the public sector. This ratio rose substantially, to about 40 per cent, following the introduction of the Medicare plan for the aged and Medicaid for the poor in 1966.

Percentages, selected years

Year	Canada	United States
1960	43	25
1965	52	26
1970	70	37
1975	76	42
1980	75	42
1985	75	42(a)
1987	74(a)	41(a)

(a) Provisional

Figure 10: Public sector shares of total health expenditures, Canada and United States, 1960 to 1987



Canadian statistics for 1987 and United States' statistics for 1985, 1986 and 1987 are provisional.

TABLES

Table 1 - Total health expenditures, Canada, 1960-1987

	Total		Per person		
	Millions of dollars	Percentage change	Dollars	Percentage change	Percentage of gross national product
1960	2141.7	...	119.59	...	5.52
1961	2375.5	10.9	130.01	8.7	5.91
1962	2561.4	7.8	137.60	5.8	5.87
1963	2801.5	9.4	147.73	7.4	5.98
1964	3059.9	9.2	158.34	7.2	5.97
1965	3415.5	11.6	173.57	9.6	6.04
1966	3837.5	12.4	191.42	10.3	6.07
1967	4324.4	12.7	211.85	10.7	6.38
1968	4911.9	13.6	236.96	11.9	6.62
1969	5505.3	12.1	261.81	10.5	6.73
1970	6253.8	13.6	293.27	12.0	7.13
1971	7110.7	13.8	329.70	12.4	7.43
1972	7787.7	9.4	356.88	8.2	7.27
1973	8699.4	11.7	394.13	10.4	6.92
1974	10223.9	17.5	456.52	15.8	6.82
1975	12267.8	20.0	539.79	18.2	7.26
1976	14119.9	15.1	613.43	13.6	7.26
1977	15500.0	9.8	665.38	8.5	7.27
1978	17248.0	11.3	732.88	10.1	7.32
1979	19412.1	12.5	816.72	11.4	7.22
1980	22703.9	17.0	943.24	15.5	7.52
1981	26650.0	17.4	1093.91	16.0	7.73
1982	31150.2	16.9	1266.09	15.7	8.61
1983	34511.7	10.8	1391.42	9.9	8.76
1984	37310.3	8.1	1492.71	7.3	8.65
1985	40407.9	8.3	1604.68	7.5	8.72
1986	44285.7	9.6	1745.39	8.8	9.07
1987 (a)	47934.8	8.2	1869.25	7.1	8.98

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

Table 2 - Total health expenditure by province, Canada, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Canada	12267.8	17248.0	19412.1	22703.9	26650.0	31150.2	34511.7	37310.3	40407.9	44285.7	47934.8
Newfoundland	239.1	345.3	401.0	451.8	527.7	603.7	683.3	703.8	738.8	781.7	836.8
Prince Edward Island	55.2	76.4	91.3	115.4	125.1	137.7	144.2	151.8	163.6	176.3	195.4
Nova Scotia	394.5	531.9	593.5	672.1	819.6	955.8	1048.3	1172.7	1283.6	1438.7	1557.0
New Brunswick	274.8	398.2	461.1	552.4	666.9	802.2	876.6	953.4	999.8	1060.1	1141.0
Quebec	3288.9	4648.8	5167.9	5957.4	6863.2	7822.2	8619.7	9265.9	10005.5	10784.5	11676.8
Ontario	4573.7	6275.6	6999.9	7924.0	9195.9	10754.4	12197.9	13524.5	14911.9	16709.9	18419.6
Manitoba	543.8	752.2	830.1	972.2	1149.3	1320.3	1462.9	1592.5	1738.7	1895.5	1999.1
Saskatchewan	464.8	653.1	740.1	862.7	1000.2	1187.7	1326.1	1438.4	1587.9	1802.7	1901.1
Alberta	1015.9	1462.7	1716.3	2187.9	2689.8	3472.6	3756.9	3859.9	4156.0	4396.4	4532.8
British Columbia	1375.0	2036.6	2340.4	2932.8	3523.4	3963.9	4253.0	4499.6	4663.7	5056.8	5476.2
Territories	41.0	67.3	70.5	75.1	89.0	129.8	142.8	148.0	158.2	183.3	199.2

(a) Provisional

Table 3 - Total health expenditure by province, Canada, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Canada	15.10	11.28	12.55	16.96	17.38	16.89	10.79	8.11	8.30	9.60	8.24
Newfoundland	16.04	14.11	16.13	12.69	16.79	14.40	13.17	3.00	4.17	5.82	7.02
Prince Edward Island	9.27	16.41	19.53	26.30	8.44	10.05	4.72	5.12	7.93	7.75	10.84
Nova Scotia	14.92	10.00	11.58	13.25	21.95	16.81	9.68	11.86	9.46	12.08	8.23
New Brunswick	15.83	12.53	15.82	19.80	20.72	20.29	9.27	8.75	4.87	6.03	7.63
Quebec	15.21	12.92	11.17	15.28	15.20	13.97	10.20	7.50	7.98	7.78	8.27
Ontario	13.50	10.29	11.54	13.20	16.05	16.95	13.42	10.88	10.26	12.06	10.23
Manitoba	15.51	6.53	10.35	17.12	18.22	14.87	10.80	8.85	9.19	9.02	5.46
Saskatchewan	17.38	7.17	13.31	16.57	15.94	18.74	11.66	8.47	10.40	13.52	5.46
Alberta	16.36	12.94	17.34	27.47	22.93	29.11	8.19	2.74	7.67	5.78	3.10
British Columbia	17.69	11.90	14.92	25.31	20.14	12.50	7.29	5.80	3.65	8.43	8.29
Territories	33.89	18.22	4.78	6.51	18.41	45.91	9.99	3.70	6.88	15.61	8.72

(a) Provisional

Table 4 - Total health expenditure by province, Canada, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Canada	539.79	732.88	816.72	943.24	1093.91	1266.09	1391.42	1492.71	1604.68	1745.38	1869.25
Newfoundland	434.68	614.59	711.20	798.31	930.07	1064.77	1195.35	1230.18	1294.02	1378.53	1472.63
Prince Edward Island	469.88	631.07	747.52	938.72	1018.80	1122.15	1181.82	1211.57	1299.35	1393.42	1533.55
Nova Scotia	480.89	634.91	704.90	794.99	967.43	1123.77	1221.97	1356.96	1474.75	1646.84	1772.37
New Brunswick	412.56	578.38	666.10	794.18	957.53	1150.16	1245.58	1345.63	1407.58	1491.35	1601.35
Quebec	531.80	737.26	814.70	932.03	1065.71	1210.34	1331.10	1427.02	1535.49	1647.97	1769.88
Ontario	559.00	743.14	822.95	924.12	1065.78	1234.67	1385.28	1517.21	1653.52	1831.08	1984.92
Manitoba	535.75	728.98	807.70	948.46	1119.35	1278.39	1397.93	1509.88	1635.39	1770.04	1851.88
Saskatchewan	511.48	692.04	777.40	898.48	1032.34	1214.38	1339.27	1436.28	1573.94	1783.42	1871.18
Alberta	569.96	735.79	833.50	1018.04	1197.45	1498.11	1606.19	1651.51	1769.87	1852.05	1905.50
British Columbia	564.52	800.03	902.38	1097.53	1281.76	1420.35	1509.61	1578.28	1623.06	1747.93	1869.45
Territories	653.84	1018.40	1060.65	1119.63	1283.68	1817.94	1985.67	2017.03	2095.87	2424.06	2601.04

(a) Provisional

Table 5 - Total health expenditure by province, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987(a)
Canada	7.15	7.14	7.03	7.33	7.49	8.32	8.51	8.39	8.45	8.78	8.71
Newfoundland	10.73	10.71	10.26	11.03	11.37	11.93	12.48	11.83	11.90	11.84	11.72
Prince Edward Island	11.97	11.21	11.62	13.64	12.40	13.10	12.38	11.69	12.31	12.21	12.15
Nova Scotia	10.13	9.55	9.74	10.68	11.16	11.29	10.89	10.96	11.11	11.51	11.64
New Brunswick	8.83	8.93	8.56	11.01	11.20	12.29	11.70	11.38	11.12	10.74	10.78
Quebec	8.03	8.00	7.96	8.25	8.42	9.07	9.34	9.17	9.22	9.05	8.86
Ontario	6.71	6.79	6.71	6.89	6.98	7.83	8.03	7.89	8.02	8.14	8.20
Manitoba	7.86	8.17	8.04	8.69	8.73	9.42	9.81	9.64	9.69	10.04	9.97
Saskatchewan	6.73	7.05	7.07	6.96	6.98	8.05	8.70	8.78	9.19	10.82	10.99
Alberta	5.46	5.05	4.84	5.07	5.39	6.57	6.78	6.55	6.53	7.75	7.69
British Columbia	7.06	7.09	7.02	7.67	7.88	8.60	8.83	8.80	8.57	8.94	8.88
Territories	5.89	7.80	6.83	6.06	7.24	6.79	8.99	7.90	7.85	8.66	8.91

(a) Provisional

Table 6 - Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	12267.8	17248.0	19412.1	22703.9	26650.0	31150.2	34511.7	37310.3	40407.9	44285.7	47934.8
Personal health care	10698.8	15127.7	17046.6	19680.3	23114.8	27044.0	30129.6	32571.0	35332.5	38690.1	42136.2
Institutional and related services	6730.7	9472.8	10563.7	12212.7	14383.6	16974.1	18705.8	19841.7	21096.2	22781.8	24547.4
Hospitals	5443.0	7373.3	8107.7	9293.9	10983.0	13036.4	14385.5	15310.1	16227.7	17517.8	18808.8
Other institutions	1194.1	1918.8	2235.4	2638.4	3031.0	3535.7	3868.1	4026.5	4259.0	4549.9	4945.6
Home care	37.4	70.2	90.9	121.5	183.6	183.5	204.8	218.3	266.7	327.0	377.5
Ambulances	56.2	110.6	129.8	158.9	186.0	218.5	247.3	286.8	342.7	387.0	415.4
Professional services	2658.4	3851.7	4374.6	5026.0	5809.0	6731.9	7582.6	8264.0	9077.8	9977.7	10933.3
Physicians	1927.3	2687.2	3021.5	3448.3	3986.2	4649.8	5317.0	5803.9	6333.3	6981.2	7678.8
Dentists	596.6	965.9	1123.0	1308.3	1500.3	1702.4	1827.5	1975.6	2221.8	2418.4	2609.6
Chiropractors	66.5	98.3	116.6	139.1	173.2	209.9	243.5	269.1	283.4	314.4	356.7
Optometrists	34.3	50.0	55.3	63.4	72.4	83.5	97.0	108.3	119.5	131.1	141.8
Podiatrists	13.3	15.7	17.4	20.2	21.8	27.6	30.0	31.8	32.8	33.0	36.3
Osteopaths	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Private duty nurses	13.9	15.8	15.0	15.5	15.2	16.9	17.5	19.6	22.7	23.1	26.0
Physiotherapists	5.1	17.4	24.3	29.8	38.4	40.3	48.5	54.5	63.0	75.2	82.8
Drugs and appliances	1309.7	1803.2	2108.3	2441.6	2922.2	3338.0	3841.3	4465.3	5158.5	5930.6	6655.5
Prescribed drugs	578.7	822.2	918.2	1042.6	1307.1	1527.2	1706.2	1861.9	2149.8	2554.8	2821.8
Non-prescribed drugs	512.5	668.3	831.4	984.3	1099.9	1200.8	1421.5	1780.7	2079.8	2355.2	2731.1
Eyeglasses	170.1	254.6	275.7	310.4	391.5	489.6	552.1	646.2	724.4	780.1	838.2
Hearing aids	14.8	18.5	23.8	29.2	31.0	30.2	30.1	34.7	39.6	45.2	48.0
Other appliances and prostheses	33.7	49.6	59.3	75.2	92.7	110.2	131.4	141.8	164.9	195.3	216.4
Other health expense	1569.0	2120.3	2365.5	3023.6	3535.3	4106.2	4382.2	4739.4	5075.4	5595.6	5798.7
Prepayment administration	209.6	249.4	276.7	312.8	407.4	403.0	431.2	516.0	549.1	588.5	578.3
Public health	515.5	715.9	809.3	951.9	1117.4	1325.8	1422.6	1576.4	1779.0	1966.6	2130.8
Capital expenditure	612.4	769.0	831.0	1233.6	1409.4	1712.6	1783.6	1822.2	1862.5	2107.6	2132.6
Health research	100.6	160.8	183.9	215.0	245.4	273.6	313.8	354.0	391.3	405.6	411.3
Miscellaneous health costs	130.8	225.2	264.6	310.3	355.6	391.2	431.0	470.7	493.5	527.3	545.7

(a) Provisional

Table 7 - Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	15.10	11.28	12.55	16.96	17.38	16.89	10.79	8.11	8.30	9.60	8.24
Personal health care	15.54	11.76	12.68	15.45	17.45	17.00	11.41	8.10	8.48	9.50	8.91
Institutional and related services	17.28	10.61	11.52	15.61	17.78	18.01	10.20	6.07	6.32	7.99	7.75
Hospitals	16.66	8.65	9.96	14.63	18.17	18.70	10.35	6.43	5.99	7.95	7.37
Other institutions	19.30	17.81	16.50	18.03	14.88	16.65	9.40	4.09	5.77	6.83	8.70
Home care	37.72	16.13	29.46	33.69	51.12	-.02	11.59	6.58	22.21	22.58	15.43
Ambulances	20.93	24.55	17.35	22.41	17.05	17.46	13.19	15.97	19.51	12.92	7.34
Professional services	13.57	13.38	13.58	14.89	15.58	15.89	12.64	8.99	9.85	9.91	9.58
Physicians	12.37	12.42	12.44	14.13	15.60	16.65	14.35	9.16	9.12	10.23	9.99
Dentists	17.29	15.59	16.27	16.50	14.68	13.47	7.35	8.10	12.47	8.85	7.90
Chiropractors	16.32	11.94	18.61	19.37	24.47	21.19	16.02	10.50	5.33	10.92	13.47
Optometrists	13.71	16.01	10.51	14.81	14.20	15.22	16.14	11.69	10.33	9.69	8.19
Podiatrists	9.43	6.51	10.87	15.66	7.90	26.85	8.48	6.06	3.32	.49	9.96
Osteopaths	2.37	-1.58	3.91	-6.24	10.02	3.12	4.42	-19.40	-6.97	6.93	7.39
Private duty nurses	-2.82	7.82	-5.00	3.24	-1.60	10.76	3.60	12.00	16.27	1.79	12.21
Physiotherapists	51.95	81.94	39.92	22.37	28.84	4.98	20.53	12.27	15.59	19.33	10.10
Drugs and appliances	10.56	14.53	16.92	15.81	19.68	14.23	15.08	16.25	15.52	14.97	12.22
Prescribed drugs	15.29	10.22	11.67	13.55	25.37	16.84	11.72	9.13	15.46	18.84	10.45
Non-prescribed drugs	3.33	21.16	26.30	18.39	11.74	9.18	18.38	25.27	16.80	13.24	15.96
Eyeglasses	15.26	13.28	8.27	12.58	26.15	19.94	17.57	17.06	12.10	7.69	7.44
Hearing aids	5.32	10.96	28.81	22.55	6.34	-2.74	-.11	15.04	14.25	14.14	6.15
Other appliances and prostheses	17.66	13.54	19.43	26.86	23.29	18.91	19.16	7.97	16.24	18.48	10.80
Other health expense	12.11	7.96	11.57	27.82	16.92	16.15	6.72	8.15	7.09	10.25	3.63
Prepayment administration	-.24	2.48	10.95	13.02	30.26	-1.08	6.98	19.68	6.42	7.17	-1.74
Public health	22.46	-.78	13.04	17.62	17.38	18.66	7.30	10.82	12.85	10.54	8.35
Capital expenditure	6.07	14.33	8.06	48.44	14.26	21.51	4.15	2.16	2.21	13.16	1.19
Health research	12.55	16.26	14.37	16.95	14.12	11.51	14.70	12.81	10.51	3.68	1.39
Miscellaneous health costs	19.03	19.70	17.51	17.27	14.61	9.99	10.18	9.21	4.84	6.85	3.50

(a) Provisional

Table 8 - Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	539.79	732.88	816.72	943.24	1093.91	1266.09	1391.42	1492.71	1604.68	1745.39	1869.25
Personal health care	470.75	642.79	717.20	817.62	948.80	1099.19	1214.74	1303.09	1403.12	1524.86	1643.13
Institutional and related services	296.15	402.51	444.44	507.38	590.41	689.91	754.16	793.82	837.77	897.88	957.24
Hospitals	239.50	313.30	341.11	386.12	450.82	529.86	579.98	612.53	644.43	690.42	733.46
Other institutions	52.54	81.53	94.05	109.61	124.42	143.71	155.95	161.09	169.13	179.32	192.86
Home care	1.65	2.98	3.82	5.05	7.53	7.46	8.26	8.73	10.59	12.89	14.72
Ambulances	2.47	4.70	5.46	6.60	7.64	8.88	9.97	11.47	13.61	15.25	16.20
Professional services	116.97	163.66	184.05	208.81	238.45	273.62	305.71	330.62	360.50	393.24	426.35
Physicians	84.80	114.18	127.12	143.26	163.62	188.99	214.37	232.20	251.51	275.14	299.44
Dentists	26.25	41.04	47.25	54.35	61.58	69.19	73.68	79.04	88.23	95.32	101.76
Chiropractors	2.93	4.18	4.90	5.78	7.11	8.53	9.82	10.77	11.26	12.39	13.91
Optometrists	1.51	2.12	2.32	2.64	2.97	3.39	3.91	4.33	4.74	5.17	5.53
Podiatrists	.59	.67	.73	.84	.89	1.12	1.21	1.27	1.30	1.30	1.41
Osteopaths	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.07	.05	.05	.05	.06
Private duty nurses	.61	.67	.63	.64	.62	.69	.70	.78	.90	.91	1.01
Physiotherapists	.23	.74	1.02	1.24	1.57	1.64	1.96	2.18	2.50	2.96	3.23
Drugs and appliances	57.63	76.62	88.70	101.44	119.95	135.67	154.87	178.65	204.85	233.74	259.54
Prescribed drugs	25.46	34.94	38.63	43.32	53.65	62.07	68.79	74.49	85.37	100.69	110.04
Non-prescribed drugs	22.55	27.97	34.98	40.89	45.15	48.81	57.31	71.24	82.59	92.82	106.50
Eyeglasses	7.48	10.82	11.60	12.89	16.07	19.09	22.26	25.85	28.77	30.75	32.69
Hearing aids	.65	.78	1.00	1.21	1.27	1.23	1.21	1.39	1.57	1.78	1.87
Other appliances and prostheses	1.48	2.11	2.49	3.12	3.81	4.48	5.30	5.67	6.55	7.70	8.44
Other health expense	69.04	90.09	99.52	125.62	145.11	166.90	176.68	189.61	201.55	220.53	226.12
Prepayment administration	9.22	10.60	11.64	12.99	16.72	16.38	17.38	20.64	21.81	23.19	22.55
Public health	22.68	30.42	34.05	39.55	45.86	53.89	57.35	63.07	70.65	77.51	83.09
Capital expenditure	26.95	32.68	34.96	51.25	57.85	69.61	71.91	72.90	73.96	83.07	83.16
Health research	4.43	6.83	7.74	8.93	10.07	11.12	12.65	14.16	15.54	15.99	16.04
Miscellaneous health costs	5.75	9.57	11.13	12.89	14.60	15.90	17.38	18.83	19.60	20.78	21.28

(a) Provisional

Table 9 - Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	87.2	87.7	87.8	86.7	86.7	86.8	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.9
Institutional and related services	54.9	54.9	54.4	53.8	54.0	54.5	54.2	53.2	52.2	51.4	51.2
Hospitals	44.4	42.7	41.8	40.9	41.2	41.9	41.7	41.0	40.2	39.6	39.2
Other institutions	9.7	11.1	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.3
Home care	.3	.4	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8
Ambulances	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9
Professional services	21.7	22.3	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.6	22.0	22.1	22.5	22.5	22.8
Physicians	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.2	15.0	14.9	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.8	16.0
Dentists	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4
Chiropractors	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
Optometrists	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Podiatrists	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Osteopaths	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Private duty nurses	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Physiotherapists	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Drugs and appliances	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.8	11.0	10.7	11.1	12.0	12.8	13.4	13.9
Prescribed drugs	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.9
Non-prescribed drugs	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.7
Eyeglasses	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
Hearing aids	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other appliances and prostheses	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Other health expense	12.8	12.3	12.2	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.1
Prepayment administration	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Public health	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
Capital expenditure	5.0	4.5	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.4
Health research	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.9
Miscellaneous health costs	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

(a) Provisional

Table 10 - Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage of gross national product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	7.26	7.32	7.22	7.52	7.73	8.61	8.76	8.65	8.72	9.07	8.98
Personal health care	6.33	6.42	6.34	6.52	6.71	7.48	7.64	7.55	7.62	7.93	7.89
Institutional and related services	3.98	4.02	3.93	4.04	4.17	4.69	4.75	4.60	4.55	4.67	4.60
Hospitals	3.22	3.13	3.01	3.08	3.19	3.60	3.65	3.55	3.50	3.59	3.52
Other institutions	.71	.81	.83	.87	.88	.98	.98	.93	.92	.93	.93
Home care	.02	.03	.03	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.06	.07	.07
Ambulances	.03	.05	.05	.05	.05	.06	.06	.07	.07	.08	.08
Professional services	1.57	1.63	1.63	1.66	1.69	1.86	1.92	1.92	1.96	2.04	2.05
Physicians	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.29	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.43	1.44
Dentists	.35	.41	.42	.43	.44	.47	.46	.46	.48	.50	.49
Chiropractors	.04	.04	.04	.05	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.07
Optometrists	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03
Podiatrists	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Osteopaths	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Private duty nurses	.01	.01	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Physiotherapists	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02
Drugs and appliances	.77	.77	.78	.81	.85	.92	.97	1.04	1.11	1.22	1.25
Prescribed drugs	.34	.35	.34	.35	.38	.42	.43	.43	.46	.52	.53
Non-prescribed drugs	.30	.28	.31	.33	.32	.33	.36	.41	.45	.48	.51
Eyeglasses	.10	.11	.10	.10	.11	.13	.14	.15	.16	.16	.16
Hearing aids	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Other appliances and prostheses	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	.04	.04	.04
Other health expense	.93	.90	.88	1.00	1.03	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.15	1.09
Prepayment administration	.12	.11	.10	.10	.12	.11	.11	.12	.12	.12	.11
Public health	.31	.30	.30	.32	.32	.37	.36	.37	.38	.40	.40
Capital expenditure	.36	.33	.31	.41	.41	.47	.45	.42	.40	.43	.40
Health research	.06	.07	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08
Miscellaneous health costs	.08	.10	.10	.10	.10	.11	.11	.11	.11	.11	.10

(a) Provisional

Table 11 - Total health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	7.15	7.14	7.03	7.33	7.49	8.32	8.51	8.39	8.45	8.78	8.71
Personal health care	6.24	6.26	6.17	6.35	6.49	7.22	7.43	7.32	7.39	7.67	7.66
Institutional and related services	3.92	3.92	3.83	3.94	4.04	4.53	4.61	4.46	4.41	4.51	4.46
Hospitals	3.17	3.05	2.94	3.00	3.09	3.48	3.55	3.44	3.40	3.47	3.42
Other institutions	.70	.79	.81	.85	.85	.94	.95	.91	.89	.90	.90
Home care	.02	.03	.03	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.06	.06	.07
Ambulances	.03	.05	.05	.05	.05	.06	.06	.06	.07	.08	.08
Professional services	1.55	1.59	1.58	1.62	1.63	1.80	1.87	1.86	1.90	1.98	1.99
Physicians	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.24	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.38	1.40
Dentists	.35	.40	.41	.42	.42	.45	.45	.44	.46	.48	.47
Chiropractors	.04	.04	.04	.04	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06
Optometrists	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03
Podiatrists	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Osteopaths	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Private duty nurses	.01	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Physiotherapists	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02
Drugs and appliances	.76	.75	.76	.79	.82	.89	.95	1.00	1.08	1.18	1.21
Prescribed drugs	.34	.34	.33	.34	.37	.41	.42	.42	.45	.51	.51
Non-prescribed drugs	.30	.27	.30	.32	.31	.32	.35	.40	.44	.47	.50
Eyeglasses	.10	.11	.10	.10	.11	.13	.14	.15	.15	.15	.15
Hearing aids	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Other appliances and prostheses	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.04	.04
Other health expense	.91	.88	.86	.98	.99	1.10	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.11	1.05
Prepayment administration	.12	.10	.10	.10	.11	.11	.11	.12	.11	.12	.11
Public health	.30	.30	.29	.31	.31	.35	.35	.35	.37	.39	.39
Capital expenditure	.36	.32	.30	.40	.40	.46	.44	.41	.39	.42	.39
Health research	.06	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.07
Miscellaneous health costs	.08	.09	.10	.10	.10	.10	.11	.11	.10	.10	.10

(a) Provisional

Table 12 - Deflated (b) health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	20243.8	23245.3	23789.3	25170.6	26650.0	28657.1	30246.9	31699.5	33478.0	35829.8	37130.0
Personal health care	17654.8	20387.8	20890.4	21818.5	23114.8	24879.5	26406.3	27672.9	29273.0	31302.7	32638.4
Institutional and related services	11106.7	12766.6	12945.7	13539.6	14383.6	15615.5	16394.2	16857.8	17478.2	18431.9	19014.2
Hospitals	8981.9	9937.0	9935.9	10303.6	10983.0	11993.0	12607.8	13007.8	13444.7	14173.0	14589.2
Other institutions	1970.4	2585.9	2739.4	2925.1	3031.0	3252.7	3390.1	3421.0	3528.6	3681.2	3830.9
Home care	61.7	94.6	111.3	134.7	183.6	168.8	179.5	185.4	221.0	264.6	292.4
Ambulances	92.7	149.1	159.1	176.2	186.0	201.0	216.7	243.7	284.0	313.1	321.8
Professional services	4386.9	5191.0	5361.0	5572.1	5809.0	6193.1	6645.5	7021.2	7521.0	8072.6	8468.9
Physicians	3180.4	3621.6	3702.8	3822.9	3986.2	4277.6	4659.9	4931.1	5247.1	5648.2	5947.9
Dentists	984.5	1301.7	1376.2	1450.5	1500.3	1566.2	1601.7	1678.5	1840.8	1956.7	2021.4
Chiropractors	109.8	132.4	142.8	154.3	173.2	193.1	213.4	228.6	234.8	254.4	276.3
Optometrists	56.6	67.4	67.7	70.3	72.4	76.8	85.0	92.0	99.0	106.0	109.8
Podiatrists	22.0	21.2	21.4	22.4	21.8	25.4	26.3	27.0	27.2	26.7	28.1
Osteopaths	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Private duty nurses	22.9	21.2	18.4	17.1	15.2	15.5	15.3	16.6	18.8	18.7	20.1
Physiotherapists	8.5	23.4	29.8	33.0	38.4	37.0	42.5	46.3	52.2	60.8	64.1
Drugs and appliances	2161.2	2430.2	2583.7	2706.9	2922.2	3070.9	3366.6	3793.8	4273.8	4798.2	5155.3
Prescribed drugs	954.9	1108.1	1125.2	1155.9	1307.1	1405.0	1495.3	1581.9	1781.1	2067.0	2185.8
Non-prescribed drugs	845.7	887.2	1018.9	1091.2	1099.9	1104.7	1245.9	1512.9	1723.1	1905.5	2115.5
Eyeglasses	280.7	343.2	337.9	344.1	391.5	432.0	483.8	549.1	600.2	631.2	649.2
Hearing aids	24.3	24.9	29.2	32.3	31.0	27.7	26.4	29.4	32.8	36.6	37.2
Other appliances and prostheses	55.6	66.9	72.6	83.4	92.7	101.4	115.1	120.5	136.6	158.0	167.6
Other health expense	2589.1	2857.5	2898.9	3352.1	3535.3	3777.6	3840.6	4026.6	4205.0	4527.2	4491.6
Prepayment administration	345.9	336.2	339.2	346.8	407.4	370.8	377.9	438.4	455.0	476.1	447.9
Public health	850.7	964.9	991.8	1055.3	1117.4	1219.7	1246.8	1339.4	1473.9	1591.1	1650.5
Capital expenditure	1010.5	1036.4	1018.4	1367.6	1409.4	1575.5	1563.2	1548.1	1543.1	1705.2	1651.9
Health research	166.1	216.7	225.3	238.4	245.4	251.7	275.1	300.8	324.2	328.2	318.8
Miscellaneous health costs	215.8	303.5	324.3	344.0	355.6	359.9	377.7	399.9	408.8	426.6	422.7

(a) Provisional

(b) Deflated in accordance with the implicit deflator of the Gross Domestic Product, 1981=100

Table 13 - Deflated (b) health expenditure by category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	890.74	987.71	1000.88	1045.72	1093.91	1164.76	1219.47	1268.23	1329.48	1412.13	1447.91
Personal health care	776.82	866.29	878.92	906.46	948.80	1011.22	1064.63	1107.13	1162.49	1233.70	1272.75
Institutional and related services	488.70	542.46	544.66	562.51	590.41	634.69	660.97	674.44	694.09	726.44	741.47
Hospitals	395.21	422.23	418.03	428.07	450.82	487.45	508.31	520.41	533.91	558.59	568.13
Other institutions	86.70	109.88	115.26	121.52	124.42	132.20	136.68	136.86	140.13	145.08	149.39
Home care	2.71	4.02	4.68	5.59	7.53	6.86	7.24	7.42	8.78	10.43	11.40
Ambulances	4.08	6.33	6.69	7.32	7.64	8.17	8.74	9.75	11.28	12.34	12.55
Professional services	193.02	220.57	225.55	231.49	238.45	251.72	267.93	280.90	298.67	318.16	330.25
Physicians	139.94	153.88	155.79	158.83	163.62	173.86	187.88	197.28	208.37	222.61	231.94
Dentists	43.32	55.31	57.90	60.26	61.58	63.66	64.57	67.15	73.10	77.12	78.82
Chiropractors	4.83	5.63	6.01	6.41	7.11	7.85	8.60	9.15	9.33	10.02	10.78
Optometrists	2.49	2.86	2.85	2.92	2.97	3.12	3.43	3.68	3.93	4.18	4.28
Podiatrists	.97	.90	.90	.93	.89	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.05	1.10
Osteopaths	.10	.08	.08	.06	.06	.06	.06	.05	.04	.04	.04
Private duty nurses	1.01	.90	.77	.71	.62	.63	.62	.66	.75	.74	.78
Physiotherapists	.37	1.00	1.25	1.37	1.57	1.51	1.72	1.85	2.07	2.40	2.50
Drugs and appliances	95.09	103.26	108.70	112.46	119.95	124.81	135.73	151.78	169.72	189.11	201.04
Prescribed drugs	42.02	47.08	47.34	48.02	53.65	57.11	60.29	63.29	70.73	81.47	85.24
Non-prescribed drugs	37.21	37.70	42.87	45.34	45.15	44.90	50.23	60.53	68.43	75.10	82.50
Eyeglasses	12.35	14.58	14.21	14.29	16.07	17.56	19.51	21.97	23.84	24.88	25.32
Hearing aids	1.07	1.06	1.23	1.34	1.27	1.13	1.06	1.18	1.30	1.44	1.45
Other appliances and prostheses	2.45	2.84	3.06	3.46	3.81	4.12	4.64	4.82	5.42	6.23	6.54
Other health expense	113.92	121.42	121.97	139.26	145.11	153.54	154.84	161.10	166.99	178.43	175.15
Prepayment administration	15.22	14.28	14.27	14.41	16.72	15.07	15.24	17.54	18.07	18.77	17.47
Public health	37.43	41.00	41.73	43.84	45.86	49.57	50.27	53.59	58.53	62.71	64.36
Capital expenditure	44.46	44.04	42.85	56.82	57.85	64.04	63.02	61.94	61.28	67.20	64.42
Health research	7.31	9.21	9.48	9.90	10.07	10.23	11.09	12.03	12.87	12.93	12.42
Miscellaneous health costs	9.50	12.89	13.64	14.29	14.60	14.63	15.23	16.00	16.24	16.81	16.48

(a) Provisional

(b) Deflated in accordance with the implicit deflator of the Gross Domestic Product, 1981=100

Table 14 - Total health expenditure by category, Newfoundland, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	239.1	345.3	401.0	451.8	527.7	603.7	683.3	703.8	738.8	781.7	836.8
Personal health care	191.2	287.1	349.1	400.0	462.5	528.9	583.9	603.1	637.3	686.5	745.1
Institutional and related services	134.3	206.8	244.9	280.7	324.1	372.7	411.4	423.1	440.0	479.1	511.8
Hospitals	115.9	165.7	194.4	220.2	257.2	293.9	325.1	335.7	346.7	374.6	397.9
Other institutions	17.6	40.1	49.3	59.0	64.9	74.9	82.0	82.1	86.7	98.7	105.4
Home care	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.6	1.1	1.6	1.7
Ambulances	.7	.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.2	6.8
Professional services	32.5	44.0	51.0	59.0	66.9	77.9	87.3	97.3	105.9	113.9	127.2
Physicians	27.0	34.8	39.5	46.6	53.3	62.0	70.3	79.0	84.2	90.2	99.8
Dentists	4.9	8.4	10.3	11.0	12.0	13.7	14.5	15.5	18.6	20.5	22.9
Other professionals	.5	.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	4.6
Drugs and appliances	24.5	46.3	53.2	60.2	71.5	78.3	85.2	82.7	91.4	93.5	106.0
Prescribed drugs	12.2	30.2	32.4	35.8	44.2	47.4	48.9	38.7	40.6	36.7	41.3
Non-prescribed drugs	9.7	12.5	15.8	18.7	20.9	22.8	27.0	33.8	39.5	44.8	51.9
Eyeglasses	2.0	2.9	4.3	4.9	5.6	7.2	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.5	11.3
Hearing aids	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
Other appliances and prostheses	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.1
Other health expense	47.9	48.2	51.9	51.9	65.2	74.9	99.4	100.7	101.5	95.3	91.5
Prepayment administration	3.1	4.4	2.8	3.8	6.0	7.7	10.2	11.2	9.2	9.8	8.1
Public health	8.7	10.2	11.3	12.7	15.2	18.0	19.2	19.9	21.4	23.3	24.9
Capital expenditure	28.5	21.3	23.0	17.8	21.7	24.3	45.5	44.4	44.5	35.2	28.9
Health research	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3
Miscellaneous health costs	6.2	10.4	12.5	15.0	19.3	21.7	21.2	21.8	22.6	23.5	25.3

(a) Provisional

Table 15 - Total health expenditure by category, Newfoundland, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	16.04	14.11	16.13	12.69	16.79	14.40	13.17	3.00	4.97	5.82	7.02
Personal health care	17.41	14.89	17.51	14.58	15.63	14.35	10.40	3.29	5.67	7.72	8.54
Institutional and related services	16.01	15.78	18.38	14.64	15.43	15.01	10.37	2.86	3.98	6.89	6.83
Hospitals	11.54	15.06	17.30	13.27	16.81	14.29	10.60	3.26	3.29	8.04	6.22
Other institutions	46.23	18.99	23.03	19.60	10.13	15.42	9.37	.19	5.62	11.51	8.93
Home care	-14.29	7.27	-31.36	32.10	31.78	46.81	3.86	...	81.14	39.59	10.66
Ambulances	4.37	11.11	17.89	33.57	20.79	...	13.27	15.01	14.49	14.61	10.16
Professional services	14.93	9.43	15.98	15.81	13.34	16.39	12.05	11.47	8.84	7.57	11.72
Physicians	15.19	8.10	13.51	17.97	14.38	16.32	13.39	12.38	6.58	7.13	10.64
Dentists	14.74	25.28	22.31	8.80	8.99	14.42	5.55	7.35	20.19	9.88	11.74
Other professionals	3.36	13.68	59.89	21.66	12.78	33.03	14.70	9.78	9.75	7.06	41.67
Drugs and appliances	28.33	16.41	15.06	13.14	18.80	9.42	8.88	-2.97	10.56	2.25	13.40
Prescribed drugs	52.72	15.19	7.31	10.55	23.44	7.18	3.30	-21.03	5.05	-9.57	12.35
Non-prescribed drugs	3.34	21.15	26.30	18.39	11.74	9.18	18.36	25.27	16.79	13.24	15.96
Eyeglasses	7.99	12.79	47.73	13.75	13.56	29.21	15.30	9.88	10.29	4.94	7.37
Hearing aids	5.26	10.96	29.63	23.81	5.38	-5.11	-2.69	14.62	15.52	15.82	7.73
Other appliances and prostheses	5.87	1.88	5.94	5.80	9.87	8.99	16.17	10.31	14.32	17.20	3.71
Other health expense	10.61	9.54	7.84	-.07	25.74	14.79	32.80	1.30	.78	-6.11	-3.92
Prepayment administration	10.24	14.93	-41.15	40.56	67.15	27.46	33.28	9.59	-17.67	3.59	-15.57
Public health	14.88	14.70	10.91	13.08	19.02	18.58	7.13	3.51	7.69	8.51	7.11
Capital expenditure	8.45	2.83	8.26	-23.52	23.16	12.13	86.98	-2.44	.41	-21.08	-17.81
Health research	10.39	15.88	22.47	15.79	6.08	5.34	1.24	2.93	8.83	2.29	14.67
Miscellaneous health costs	23.87	16.41	20.72	19.70	28.34	12.37	-2.22	3.05	3.53	4.21	7.67

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

Table 16 - Total health expenditure by category, Newfoundland, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	434.68	614.59	711.20	798.31	930.07	1064.77	1195.35	1230.18	1294.02	1376.53	1472.63
Personal health care	347.66	528.77	619.15	706.70	815.15	932.76	1021.45	1054.18	1116.27	1208.76	1311.51
Institutional and related services	244.18	368.19	434.33	496.00	571.14	657.35	719.68	739.61	770.67	843.60	900.92
Hospitals	210.73	294.97	344.77	389.00	453.27	518.43	568.74	586.75	607.33	659.65	700.44
Other institutions	31.91	71.32	87.44	104.16	114.44	132.18	143.40	143.55	151.94	170.32	185.47
Home care	.20	.21	.14	.19	.25	.37	.38	1.07	1.95	2.74	3.03
Ambulances	1.33	1.69	1.99	2.64	3.18	6.38	7.17	8.24	9.45	10.89	11.99
Professional services	58.99	78.24	90.42	104.30	117.92	137.35	152.65	170.01	185.44	200.54	223.98
Physicians	49.08	61.94	70.06	82.33	93.94	109.35	122.99	138.09	147.49	158.83	175.67
Dentists	8.99	14.96	18.24	19.40	21.09	24.15	25.29	27.12	32.66	36.02	40.23
Other professionals	.92	1.33	2.12	2.57	2.89	3.85	4.38	4.81	5.28	5.69	8.05
Drugs and appliances	44.49	82.34	94.40	106.40	126.09	138.06	149.11	144.56	160.16	164.63	186.62
Prescribed drugs	22.12	53.73	57.46	63.28	77.92	83.56	85.62	67.56	71.12	64.66	72.62
Non-prescribed drugs	17.71	22.27	28.03	33.05	36.84	40.25	47.27	59.16	69.24	78.82	91.37
Eyeglasses	3.62	5.18	7.63	8.64	9.79	12.65	14.47	15.89	17.56	18.52	19.88
Hearing aids	.24	.29	.37	.46	.48	.46	.44	.51	.59	.68	.74
Other appliances and prostheses	.81	.87	.92	.97	1.06	1.13	1.31	1.44	1.65	1.94	2.02
Other health expense	87.02	85.82	92.04	91.82	114.92	132.01	173.90	176.00	177.75	167.77	161.13
Prepayment administration	5.66	7.76	4.55	6.37	10.62	13.54	17.90	19.60	16.17	16.84	14.21
Public health	15.77	18.07	19.97	22.49	26.70	31.69	33.67	34.82	37.56	40.97	43.87
Capital expenditure	51.72	37.86	40.84	31.11	38.22	42.89	79.55	77.54	78.02	61.90	50.86
Health research	2.54	3.64	4.44	5.12	5.42	5.71	5.73	5.90	6.43	6.61	7.58
Miscellaneous health costs	11.33	18.49	22.25	26.53	33.96	38.19	37.04	38.13	39.57	41.45	44.61

(a) Provisional

Table 17 - Total health expenditure by category, Newfoundland, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	80.0	86.0	87.1	88.5	87.6	87.6	85.5	85.7	86.3	87.8	89.1
Institutional and related services	56.2	59.9	61.1	62.1	61.4	61.7	60.2	60.1	59.6	61.3	61.2
Hospitals	48.5	48.0	48.5	48.7	48.7	48.7	47.6	47.7	46.9	47.9	47.6
Other institutions	7.3	11.6	12.3	13.0	12.3	12.4	12.0	11.7	11.7	12.4	12.6
Home care	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.2
Ambulances	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8
Professional services	13.6	12.7	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.8	13.8	14.3	14.6	15.2
Physicians	11.3	10.1	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.3	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.9
Dentists	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7
Other professionals	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Drugs and appliances	10.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.0	12.5	11.8	12.4	12.0	12.7
Prescribed drugs	5.1	8.7	8.1	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.2	5.5	5.5	4.7	4.9
Non-prescribed drugs	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.2
Eyeglasses	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Hearing aids	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Other appliances and prostheses	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other health expense	20.0	14.0	12.9	11.5	12.4	12.4	14.5	14.3	13.7	12.2	10.9
Prepayment administration	1.3	1.3	.6	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0
Public health	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
Capital expenditure	11.9	6.2	5.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	6.7	6.3	6.0	4.5	3.5
Health research	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Miscellaneous health costs	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0

(a) Provisional

Table 18 - Total health expenditure by category, Newfoundland, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	10.73	10.71	10.26	11.03	11.37	11.93	12.46	11.83	11.90	11.84	11.72
Personal health care	8.58	9.22	8.93	9.77	9.96	10.45	10.84	10.14	10.27	10.40	10.44
Institutional and related services	6.03	6.42	6.27	6.86	6.98	7.37	7.50	7.12	7.09	7.26	7.17
Hospitals	5.20	5.14	4.98	5.38	5.54	5.81	5.93	5.64	5.59	5.68	5.57
Other institutions	.79	1.24	1.26	1.44	1.40	1.48	1.49	1.38	1.40	1.47	1.48
Home care	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.02	.02	.02
Ambulances	.03	.03	.03	.04	.04	.07	.07	.08	.09	.09	.10
Professional services	1.46	1.38	1.30	1.44	1.44	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.71	1.73	1.78
Physicians	1.21	1.08	1.01	1.14	1.15	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.36	1.37	1.40
Dentists	.22	.26	.26	.27	.26	.27	.26	.26	.30	.31	.32
Other professionals	.02	.02	.03	.04	.04	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.06
Drugs and appliances	1.10	1.44	1.36	1.47	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.39	1.47	1.42	1.49
Prescribed drugs	.55	.94	.83	.87	.95	.94	.89	.65	.65	.56	.58
Non-prescribed drugs	.44	.39	.40	.46	.45	.45	.49	.57	.64	.68	.73
Eyeglasses	.09	.09	.11	.12	.12	.14	.15	.15	.16	.16	.16
Hearing aids	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01
Other appliances and prostheses	.02	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02
Other health expense	2.15	1.50	1.33	1.27	1.40	1.48	1.81	1.69	1.63	1.44	1.28
Prepayment administration	.14	.14	.07	.09	.13	.15	.19	.19	.15	.14	.11
Public health	.39	.31	.29	.31	.33	.36	.35	.34	.35	.35	.35
Capital expenditure	1.28	.66	.59	.43	.47	.48	.83	.75	.72	.53	.40
Health research	.06	.06	.06	.07	.07	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06
Miscellaneous health costs	.28	.32	.32	.37	.42	.43	.39	.37	.36	.36	.36

(a) Provisional

Table 19 - Total health expenditure by category, Prince Edward Island, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	55.2	76.4	91.3	115.4	125.1	137.7	144.2	151.6	163.6	176.3	195.4
Personal health care	48.6	65.0	73.7	84.3	98.3	115.3	126.7	134.4	146.4	159.1	172.2
Institutional and related services	32.5	43.4	49.0	56.1	64.3	76.1	82.2	87.9	95.0	103.7	111.2
Hospitals	24.4	32.2	36.1	40.9	47.0	56.9	62.3	65.0	68.1	72.5	76.8
Other institutions	8.0	10.8	12.0	14.1	16.0	17.8	18.2	21.1	24.8	28.7	31.8
Home care	..	..	.4	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8
Ambulances	.1	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8
Professional services	9.6	13.6	14.7	16.2	19.3	21.9	24.5	25.6	28.6	31.8	34.3
Physicians	6.6	9.2	10.0	11.2	13.2	15.5	17.5	18.3	20.9	23.3	24.9
Dentists	2.6	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.4
Other professionals	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.0
Drugs and appliances	6.5	7.9	10.0	11.9	14.7	17.3	20.0	20.9	22.8	23.6	26.7
Prescribed drugs	2.7	3.0	3.9	4.8	6.6	8.3	9.3	7.9	7.9	6.7	7.4
Non-prescribed drugs	2.8	3.6	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.7	9.6	11.2	12.7	14.8
Eyeglasses	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.0
Hearing aids	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Other appliances and prostheses	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other health expense	6.6	11.5	17.7	31.1	26.8	22.3	17.5	17.1	17.2	17.1	23.2
Prepayment administration	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
Public health	2.9	5.5	6.4	7.2	8.1	7.5	9.1	10.0	10.1	8.7	7.8
Capital expenditure	1.8	3.6	8.8	21.2	15.3	11.2	4.2	2.4	1.9	3.0	9.4
Health research	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Miscellaneous health costs	.6	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

Table 20 - Total health expenditure by category, Prince Edward Island, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	9.27	16.41	19.53	26.30	8.44	10.05	4.72	5.12	7.93	7.75	10.84
Personal health care	9.07	13.16	13.42	14.35	16.67	17.34	9.84	6.11	8.87	8.73	8.19
Institutional and related services	9.35	12.34	12.90	14.57	14.69	18.33	7.99	6.94	8.02	9.20	7.23
Hospitals	8.68	13.29	12.09	13.26	14.95	20.89	9.59	4.38	4.66	6.57	5.91
Other institutions	10.99	9.46	11.20	17.08	13.70	11.06	2.64	15.57	17.61	15.82	10.61
Home care	...	...	...	55.53	19.88	14.53	10.99	4.67	23.48	22.11	8.75
Ambulances	31.47	17.38	12.99	12.30	14.29	16.87	11.05	14.13	7.17	5.38	1.99
Professional services	15.73	9.69	8.03	10.12	18.86	13.37	11.93	4.40	11.91	11.09	7.79
Physicians	12.12	12.20	8.70	12.00	17.86	17.42	12.90	4.57	14.21	11.48	6.87
Dentists	24.22	4.23	4.57	5.92	22.26	3.72	9.75	4.67	6.50	8.10	10.28
Other professionals	20.07	12.42	30.11	8.28	10.78	13.10	7.82	-2.47	2.23	25.69	10.66
Drugs and appliances	-2.14	24.94	25.56	19.53	23.02	18.21	15.28	4.82	8.74	3.80	12.97
Prescribed drugs	-13.42	37.89	29.70	23.48	36.44	25.29	12.65	-15.51	.38	-15.45	11.23
Non-prescribed drugs	3.36	21.18	26.30	18.38	11.75	9.18	18.38	25.27	16.80	13.23	15.97
Eyeglasses	13.02	12.49	14.30	12.74	23.36	25.42	16.44	17.25	4.96	17.10	6.37
Hearing aids	4.94	10.11	30.61	23.44	5.70	-5.39	-2.53	14.29	15.91	15.69	8.05
Other appliances and prostheses	10.08	-1.47	3.73	4.32	3.45	4.67	28.03	-2.99	2.05	9.05	10.14
Other health expense	10.78	39.04	54.14	76.12	-13.85	-16.66	-21.71	-2.07	.53	-.56	35.46
Prepayment administration	1.44	-3.68	14.16	10.18	27.31	5.56	21.53	17.09	12.06	-.19	1.67
Public health	30.86	21.04	15.10	12.54	12.33	-6.83	20.72	10.43	.96	-13.74	-10.38
Capital expenditure	-16.51	...	...	...	-27.55	-26.78	-62.40	-44.09	-20.69	60.45	...
Health research	6.19	-12.79	-8.44	42.72	23.13	-11.05	-7.76	-5.39	7.12	-2.33	34.69
Miscellaneous health costs	16.18	15.67	1.23	12.39	16.04	10.43	14.67	10.38	7.28	9.84	19.46

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

Table 21 - Total health expenditure by category, Prince Edward Island, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	469.88	631.07	747.52	938.72	1018.80	1122.15	1161.82	1211.57	1299.35	1393.42	1533.55
Personal health care	413.78	536.42	602.95	685.56	800.51	940.07	1020.89	1074.65	1162.59	1258.06	1351.50
Institutional and related services	277.21	358.13	400.69	456.46	523.95	620.50	662.54	702.86	754.44	819.92	872.96
Hospitals	208.13	266.12	295.61	332.90	382.98	463.35	502.04	519.84	540.63	573.42	603.01
Other institutions	67.79	89.28	98.39	114.53	130.33	144.87	147.02	168.55	196.98	227.06	249.37
Home care	..	..	3.63	5.61	6.73	7.71	8.46	8.78	10.78	13.10	14.14
Ambulances	1.22	2.73	3.06	3.42	3.91	4.57	5.02	5.68	6.05	6.35	6.43
Professional services	81.35	112.72	120.67	132.12	157.17	178.33	197.35	204.38	227.26	251.26	268.92
Physicians	56.22	75.97	81.83	91.13	107.49	126.32	141.02	146.28	166.00	184.19	195.45
Dentists	22.55	33.76	34.98	36.84	45.08	46.80	50.78	52.73	55.80	60.03	65.74
Other professionals	2.59	2.99	3.85	4.15	4.60	5.21	5.55	5.37	5.46	7.04	7.74
Drugs and appliances	55.22	65.57	81.60	96.97	119.39	141.25	161.00	167.41	180.89	186.88	209.62
Prescribed drugs	22.73	24.97	32.09	39.41	53.81	67.47	75.15	62.99	62.83	52.87	58.39
Non-prescribed drugs	23.59	29.39	36.78	43.30	48.42	52.91	61.93	76.95	89.31	100.65	115.89
Eyeglasses	7.20	9.30	10.53	11.81	14.58	18.30	21.06	24.50	25.55	29.78	31.45
Hearing aids	.69	.81	1.05	1.29	1.36	1.29	1.24	1.41	1.62	1.87	2.00
Other appliances and prostheses	1.01	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.28	1.62	1.56	1.58	1.72	1.88
Other health expense	56.10	94.64	144.57	253.17	218.29	182.08	140.93	136.91	136.76	135.35	182.05
Prepayment administration	9.45	9.74	11.01	12.07	15.37	16.24	19.52	22.67	25.24	25.08	25.31
Public health	24.43	45.71	52.14	58.34	65.59	61.16	73.00	79.97	80.22	68.87	61.29
Capital expenditure	15.43	29.97	72.33	172.10	124.78	91.44	34.00	18.86	14.86	23.73	74.13
Health research	1.79	1.86	1.69	2.39	2.95	2.62	2.39	2.25	2.39	2.32	3.11
Miscellaneous health costs	5.00	7.37	7.40	8.27	9.60	10.61	12.03	13.17	14.04	15.35	18.21

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

Table 22 - Total health expenditure by category, Prince Edward Island, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	88.1	85.0	80.7	73.0	78.6	83.8	87.9	88.7	89.5	90.3	88.1
Institutional and related services	59.0	56.8	53.6	48.6	51.4	55.3	57.0	58.0	58.1	58.8	56.9
Hospitals	44.3	42.2	39.5	35.5	37.6	41.3	43.2	42.9	41.6	41.2	39.3
Other institutions	14.4	14.1	13.2	12.2	12.8	12.9	12.7	13.9	15.2	16.3	16.3
Home care	..	..	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9
Ambulances	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4
Professional services	17.3	17.9	16.1	14.1	15.4	15.9	17.0	16.9	17.5	18.0	17.5
Physicians	12.0	12.0	10.9	9.7	10.6	11.3	12.1	12.1	12.8	13.2	12.7
Dentists	4.8	5.3	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Other professionals	.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5
Drugs and appliances	11.8	10.4	10.9	10.3	11.7	12.6	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.4	13.7
Prescribed drugs	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	5.3	6.0	6.5	5.2	4.8	3.8	3.8
Non-prescribed drugs	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.3	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.6
Eyeglasses	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Hearing aids	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other appliances and prostheses	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other health expense	11.9	15.0	19.3	27.0	21.4	16.2	12.1	11.3	10.5	9.7	11.9
Prepayment administration	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
Public health	5.2	7.2	7.0	6.2	6.4	5.5	6.3	6.6	6.2	4.9	4.0
Capital expenditure	3.3	4.7	9.7	18.3	12.2	8.1	2.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	4.8
Health research	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Miscellaneous health costs	1.1	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

Table 23 - Total health expenditure by category, Prince Edward Island, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	11.97	11.21	11.62	13.64	12.40	13.10	12.38	11.69	12.31	12.21	12.15
Personal health care	10.54	9.53	9.37	9.96	9.74	10.97	10.87	10.37	11.01	11.02	10.71
Institutional and related services	7.06	6.36	6.23	6.63	6.38	7.24	7.06	6.78	7.15	7.18	6.92
Hospitals	5.30	4.73	4.60	4.84	4.66	5.41	5.35	5.01	5.12	5.02	4.78
Other institutions	1.73	1.59	1.53	1.66	1.59	1.69	1.57	1.63	1.87	1.99	1.98
Home care	..	..	.06	.08	.08	.09	.09	.08	.10	.11	.11
Ambulances	.03	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.06	.06	.05
Professional services	2.07	2.00	1.88	1.92	1.91	2.08	2.10	1.97	2.15	2.20	2.13
Physicians	1.43	1.35	1.27	1.32	1.31	1.47	1.50	1.41	1.57	1.61	1.55
Dentists	.57	.60	.54	.54	.55	.55	.54	.51	.53	.53	.52
Other professionals	.07	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.05	.05	.06	.06
Drugs and appliances	1.41	1.16	1.27	1.41	1.45	1.65	1.72	1.61	1.71	1.64	1.66
Prescribed drugs	.58	.44	.50	.57	.65	.79	.80	.61	.60	.46	.46
Non-prescribed drugs	.60	.52	.57	.63	.59	.62	.66	.74	.85	.88	.92
Eyeglasses	.18	.17	.16	.17	.18	.21	.22	.24	.24	.26	.25
Hearing aids	.02	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02
Other appliances and prostheses	.03	.02	.02	.02	.01	.01	.02	.02	.01	.02	.01
Other health expense	1.43	1.68	2.25	3.68	2.66	2.13	1.50	1.32	1.30	1.19	1.44
Prepayment administration	.24	.17	.17	.18	.19	.19	.21	.22	.24	.22	.20
Public health	.62	.81	.81	.85	.80	.71	.78	.77	.76	.60	.49
Capital expenditure	.39	.53	1.12	2.50	1.52	1.07	.36	.18	.14	.21	.59
Health research	.05	.03	.03	.03	.04	.03	.03	.02	.02	.02	.02
Miscellaneous health costs	.13	.13	.12	.12	.12	.12	.13	.13	.13	.13	.14

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

Table 24 - Total health expenditure by category, Nova Scotia, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	394.5	531.9	593.5	672.1	819.6	955.8	1048.3	1172.7	1283.6	1438.7	1557.0
Personal health care	334.5	481.9	539.7	608.8	729.2	857.4	950.2	1060.9	1167.8	1291.9	1389.1
Institutional and related services	214.0	308.2	339.0	382.3	472.4	547.1	599.6	660.5	704.6	752.5	792.9
Hospitals	189.6	254.7	282.3	315.7	395.2	454.5	507.1	561.6	603.4	647.7	682.2
Other institutions	22.2	50.3	53.1	62.5	71.0	86.6	85.8	90.8	91.7	94.4	99.1
Home care	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3
Ambulances	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.7	7.9	8.5	9.3
Professional services	75.5	104.0	115.1	129.8	147.1	181.2	201.0	219.4	243.4	260.8	277.1
Physicians	59.2	77.6	85.3	96.4	109.8	133.7	149.8	162.9	179.5	190.1	203.1
Dentists	14.7	24.5	27.8	31.1	34.7	44.5	47.7	52.6	59.4	65.8	67.7
Other professionals	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	6.4
Drugs and appliances	45.0	69.7	85.6	96.7	109.7	129.2	149.5	181.0	219.9	278.6	319.0
Prescribed drugs	20.0	36.9	45.4	50.0	56.0	69.1	79.0	93.9	118.9	165.0	189.2
Non-prescribed drugs	18.6	23.9	30.2	35.7	39.9	43.6	51.6	64.7	75.5	85.5	99.2
Eyeglasses	4.9	7.0	7.7	8.4	10.7	13.0	15.3	18.3	21.1	23.2	25.3
Hearing aids	.5	.6	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
Other appliances and prostheses	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7
Other health expense	60.0	49.9	53.7	63.3	90.4	98.3	98.2	111.8	115.8	146.8	168.0
Prepayment administration	6.4	6.7	8.3	10.6	12.1	13.1	15.8	18.6	19.3	18.5	19.5
Public health	15.6	19.2	19.5	21.9	23.9	26.9	29.9	31.8	33.9	34.9	37.9
Capital expenditure	31.2	13.5	13.5	16.0	37.5	38.8	30.6	37.8	37.1	64.5	80.5
Health research	2.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	6.1	7.8	9.3	10.4	11.0	12.6	12.5
Miscellaneous health costs	4.0	6.2	7.8	9.6	10.9	11.7	12.5	13.2	14.5	16.3	17.6

(a) Provisional

Table 25 - Total health expenditure by category, Nova Scotia, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	14.92	10.00	11.58	13.25	21.95	16.61	9.68	11.86	9.46	12.08	8.23
Personal health care	14.79	11.69	11.99	12.79	19.78	17.59	10.82	11.66	10.08	10.62	7.52
Institutional and related services	16.93	10.54	10.00	12.79	23.56	15.80	9.61	10.15	6.67	6.80	5.37
Hospitals	15.89	7.43	10.84	11.86	25.50	14.71	11.56	10.74	7.45	7.34	5.33
Other institutions	26.38	29.40	5.59	17.67	13.71	21.94	-.96	5.88	.92	3.04	4.96
Home care	6.83	-4.82	13.92	17.78	12.89	13.65	8.25	5.28	15.41	15.28	24.46
Ambulances	13.06	18.69	12.14	12.27	27.95	15.64	15.93	23.75	16.98	7.88	9.16
Professional services	11.21	8.57	10.66	12.69	13.36	23.16	10.95	9.16	10.92	7.15	6.29
Physicians	9.63	7.33	9.92	13.01	13.90	21.77	12.04	8.74	10.19	5.91	6.84
Dentists	18.94	12.45	13.30	12.08	11.52	28.08	7.38	10.11	12.97	10.75	2.91
Other professionals	-1.17	11.37	6.84	7.76	15.84	16.24	14.91	14.05	14.05	9.12	30.25
Drugs and appliances	10.59	22.56	22.79	12.94	13.44	17.81	15.74	21.03	21.49	26.71	14.48
Prescribed drugs	17.83	26.33	23.04	10.08	12.16	23.39	14.18	18.93	26.60	38.79	14.67
Non-prescribed drugs	3.33	21.15	26.30	18.39	11.74	9.18	18.38	25.27	16.80	13.24	15.96
Eyeglasses	8.88	12.87	10.61	7.98	27.45	22.34	17.15	19.96	14.88	10.14	9.11
Hearing aids	4.98	10.89	29.79	23.58	5.41	-4.94	-2.65	14.33	15.65	15.98	7.71
Other appliances and prostheses	12.02	9.48	13.30	9.66	22.69	21.09	12.89	10.03	5.24	8.88	7.58
Other health expense	15.64	-4.05	7.62	17.85	42.83	8.75	-.18	13.87	3.61	26.75	14.43
Prepayment administration	3.49	-.84	23.26	28.49	14.00	8.52	20.62	17.33	3.76	-4.01	5.29
Public health	7.36	4.79	1.80	12.34	8.88	12.82	11.16	6.35	6.58	2.99	8.49
Capital expenditure	22.91	-24.96	-.07	18.55	...	3.37	-20.94	23.23	-1.66	73.57	24.86
Health research	10.00	19.36	7.33	10.79	19.38	27.66	19.03	11.91	5.49	14.98	-.73
Miscellaneous health costs	14.52	16.48	25.61	23.34	12.80	7.95	6.30	5.96	9.83	12.23	8.06

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

Table 28 - Total health expenditure by category, Nova Scotia, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	480.99	634.91	704.90	794.99	967.43	1123.77	1221.97	1356.96	1474.75	1646.64	1772.37
Personal health care	407.81	575.31	641.09	720.10	860.69	1008.14	1107.55	1227.63	1341.70	1478.64	1581.18
Institutional and related services	260.88	367.88	402.65	452.26	557.61	643.23	698.95	764.31	809.46	861.28	902.60
Hospitals	231.10	304.01	335.27	373.48	467.71	534.43	591.08	649.81	693.25	741.33	776.57
Other institutions	27.03	60.02	63.05	73.89	83.84	101.83	99.98	105.09	105.30	108.09	112.83
Home care	.75	.85	.96	1.13	1.27	1.44	1.54	1.61	1.89	2.12	2.63
Ambulances	2.00	3.01	3.36	3.75	4.79	5.52	6.35	7.80	9.05	9.73	10.56
Professional services	92.07	124.20	136.76	153.48	173.62	213.00	234.28	253.88	279.80	298.45	315.48
Physicians	72.17	92.63	101.32	114.03	129.60	157.20	174.61	188.50	206.23	217.58	231.19
Dentists	17.93	29.27	32.99	36.82	40.98	52.28	55.66	60.84	68.24	75.29	77.06
Other professionals	1.97	2.30	2.45	2.63	3.04	3.52	4.01	4.54	5.14	5.59	7.24
Drugs and appliances	54.86	83.23	101.68	114.36	129.46	151.92	174.32	209.44	252.84	318.91	363.10
Prescribed drugs	24.38	44.03	53.91	59.10	66.14	81.30	92.03	108.66	136.58	188.85	215.37
Non-prescribed drugs	22.68	28.53	35.86	42.27	47.14	51.26	60.16	74.81	86.76	97.87	112.88
Eyeglasses	6.00	8.36	9.20	9.90	12.59	15.34	17.82	21.22	24.20	26.55	28.81
Hearing aids	.61	.73	.94	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.11	1.26	1.45	1.68	1.80
Other appliances and prostheses	1.19	1.57	1.77	1.93	2.37	2.86	3.20	3.49	3.65	3.96	4.23
Other health expense	73.08	59.59	63.81	74.89	106.74	115.62	114.42	129.33	133.05	168.00	191.19
Prepayment administration	7.78	8.01	9.82	12.56	14.29	15.45	18.47	21.52	22.17	21.20	22.20
Public health	19.05	22.86	23.16	25.91	28.15	31.64	34.87	36.81	38.95	39.97	43.12
Capital expenditure	38.05	16.16	16.07	18.97	44.26	45.57	35.72	43.69	42.68	73.77	91.60
Health research	3.36	5.15	5.49	6.06	7.22	9.18	10.84	12.04	12.61	14.44	14.26
Miscellaneous health costs	4.83	7.42	9.27	11.38	12.81	13.78	14.52	15.27	16.65	18.62	20.01

(a) Provisional

Table 27 - Total health expenditure by category, Nova Scotia, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	84.8	90.8	90.9	90.8	89.0	89.7	90.6	90.5	91.0	89.8	89.2		
Institutional and related services	54.2	57.9	57.1	56.9	57.8	57.2	57.2	56.3	54.9	52.3	50.9		
Hospitals	48.1	47.9	47.6	47.0	48.3	47.6	48.4	47.9	47.0	45.0	43.8		
Other institutions	5.6	9.5	8.9	9.3	8.7	9.1	8.2	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.4		
Home care	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1		
Ambulances	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6		
Professional services	19.1	19.6	19.4	19.3	17.9	19.0	19.2	18.7	19.0	18.1	17.8		
Physicians	15.0	14.8	14.4	14.3	13.4	14.0	14.3	13.9	14.0	13.2	13.0		
Dentists	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.3		
Other professionals	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4		
Drugs and appliances	11.4	13.1	14.4	14.4	13.4	13.5	14.3	15.4	17.1	19.4	20.5		
Prescribed drugs	5.1	6.9	7.6	7.4	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.0	9.3	11.5	12.2		
Non-prescribed drugs	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.4		
Eyeglasses	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6		
Hearing aids	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1		
Other appliances and prostheses	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2		
Other health expense	15.2	9.4	9.1	9.4	11.0	10.3	9.4	9.5	9.0	10.2	10.8		
Prepayment administration	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3		
Public health	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4		
Capital expenditure	7.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	4.6	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.9	4.5	5.2		
Health research	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8		
Miscellaneous health costs	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		

(a) Provisional

Table 28 - Total health expenditure by category, Nova Scotia, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987(a)
Total expense	10.13	9.55	9.74	10.68	11.16	11.29	10.89	10.96	11.11	11.51	11.64
Personal health care	8.59	8.65	8.86	9.68	9.93	10.13	9.87	9.91	10.11	10.34	10.39
Institutional and related services	5.50	5.53	5.56	6.08	6.43	6.46	6.23	6.17	6.10	6.02	5.93
Hospitals	4.87	4.57	4.63	5.02	5.39	5.37	5.27	5.25	5.22	5.18	5.10
Other institutions	.57	.90	.87	.99	.97	1.02	.89	.85	.79	.76	.74
Home care	.02	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02
Ambulances	.04	.05	.05	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06	.07	.07	.07
Professional services	1.94	1.87	1.89	2.06	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.09	2.11	2.09	2.07
Physicians	1.52	1.39	1.40	1.53	1.49	1.58	1.56	1.52	1.55	1.52	1.52
Dentists	.38	.44	.46	.49	.47	.53	.50	.49	.51	.53	.51
Other professionals	.04	.03	.03	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.05
Drugs and appliances	1.16	1.25	1.41	1.54	1.49	1.53	1.55	1.69	1.90	2.23	2.39
Prescribed drugs	.51	.66	.74	.79	.76	.82	.82	.88	1.03	1.32	1.41
Non-prescribed drugs	.48	.48	.50	.57	.54	.62	.54	.60	.65	.68	.74
Eyeglasses	.13	.13	.13	.13	.15	.15	.16	.17	.18	.19	.19
Hearing aids	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Other appliances and prostheses	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03
Other health expense	1.54	.90	.88	1.01	1.23	1.16	1.02	1.04	1.00	1.17	1.26
Prepayment administration	.16	.12	.14	.17	.16	.16	.16	.17	.17	.15	.15
Public health	.40	.34	.32	.35	.32	.32	.31	.30	.29	.28	.28
Capital expenditure	.80	.24	.22	.26	.51	.46	.32	.35	.32	.52	.60
Health research	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.09	.10	.10	.09	.10	.09
Miscellaneous health costs	.10	.11	.13	.15	.15	.14	.13	.12	.13	.13	.13

(a) Provisional

Table 28 - Total health expenditure by category, New Brunswick, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	274.8	338.2	461.1	552.4	666.9	802.2	878.6	953.4	999.8	1060.1	1141.0
Personal health care	229.2	347.0	396.5	476.2	577.9	700.4	769.7	819.1	876.1	920.5	987.7
Institutional and related services	166.7	241.4	272.8	328.2	393.2	472.8	515.6	550.4	580.2	596.2	626.1
Hospitals	137.2	198.6	219.2	250.1	303.0	363.6	396.1	425.9	450.0	469.6	497.7
Other institutions	19.1	42.2	57.1	75.0	88.9	107.7	117.9	122.7	128.1	124.2	125.5
Home care	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.8	.6	.5	.4	.5	.8
Ambulances	.1	.1	.1	.6	.8	.9	.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.4
Professional services	44.5	62.6	70.4	83.4	99.7	124.6	141.8	148.6	164.6	174.6	187.7
Physicians	34.4	45.0	50.5	60.5	75.9	96.0	111.2	115.1	125.2	134.1	143.4
Dentists	8.4	15.4	17.4	19.7	20.4	24.9	26.1	28.4	33.9	35.1	38.7
Other professionals	1.7	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.7
Drugs and appliances	28.0	43.0	53.3	65.6	85.0	102.9	112.3	120.0	131.4	149.7	173.8
Prescribed drugs	13.2	22.8	28.8	37.0	52.4	66.0	68.9	68.6	70.4	82.2	97.5
Non-prescribed drugs	10.5	13.5	17.1	20.2	22.8	24.7	29.2	36.6	42.7	48.4	58.1
Eyeglasses	3.3	5.4	5.9	6.7	8.0	10.2	11.7	13.3	14.1	14.6	15.1
Hearing aids	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9	.9
Other appliances and prostheses	.6	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.2
Other health expense	45.6	51.2	64.6	77.3	89.0	101.9	108.9	134.3	123.7	139.5	153.3
Prepayment administration	4.3	3.8	3.9	5.1	7.0	8.2	7.8	9.5	10.4	11.1	10.1
Public health	9.1	15.3	17.8	23.2	28.1	34.1	36.6	39.6	42.0	43.2	43.6
Capital expenditure	29.2	27.3	37.4	42.3	45.3	51.8	52.4	74.5	60.1	74.0	87.9
Health research	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.8
Miscellaneous health costs	2.3	4.0	4.8	5.8	7.2	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.2

(a) Provisional

Table 30 - Total health expenditure by category, New Brunswick, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	15.83	12.53	15.82	19.80	20.72	20.29	9.27	8.75	4.87	6.03	7.63
Personal health care	19.01	12.08	14.29	19.83	21.62	21.19	9.90	6.42	6.96	5.07	7.30
Institutional and related services	22.28	11.42	13.04	19.55	20.55	20.25	9.04	6.75	5.40	2.77	5.02
Hospitals	19.21	9.30	8.35	16.21	21.15	20.03	8.94	7.51	5.67	4.36	5.97
Other institutions	44.61	22.70	35.12	31.47	18.52	21.08	9.54	4.05	4.39	-3.03	.99
Home care	4.55	3.25	9.21	2.47	7.23	19.66	.63	-28.46	-3.91	21.72	18.77
Ambulances	1.72	13.43	17.11	...	35.68	12.77	-.34	52.64	16.58	14.85	29.88
Professional services	10.91	13.40	12.42	18.38	19.63	24.95	13.82	4.81	10.74	6.07	7.52
Physicians	8.72	9.49	12.22	19.80	25.45	26.48	15.83	3.51	8.77	7.11	6.94
Dentists	20.72	26.47	13.50	12.98	3.64	21.64	4.95	8.80	19.47	3.68	10.03
Other professionals	6.68	14.35	8.93	27.46	7.83	10.68	21.15	13.65	6.60	-2.78	5.77
Drugs and appliances	13.64	13.99	24.02	23.14	29.49	21.12	9.09	6.93	9.44	13.95	16.10
Prescribed drugs	21.71	8.84	26.64	28.32	41.68	25.77	4.44	-3.26	5.64	16.77	18.58
Non-prescribed drugs	3.33	21.15	26.30	18.39	11.74	9.18	18.38	25.27	16.80	13.24	15.96
Eyeglasses	15.17	20.83	8.82	13.44	20.59	27.15	14.46	13.92	5.66	3.45	3.83
Hearing aids	4.76	10.87	29.97	23.49	5.41	-4.80	-2.78	14.49	15.63	15.81	7.82
Other appliances and prostheses	12.79	12.11	12.24	11.89	12.82	15.64	28.94	48.80	20.27	7.58	13.12
Other health expense	-.14	15.67	26.21	19.61	15.20	14.44	4.97	25.55	-7.90	12.83	9.85
Prepayment administration	-3.90	-14.73	.78	31.70	37.88	-11.07	24.33	22.30	9.83	6.89	-9.64
Public health	22.03	22.73	16.74	29.81	21.14	21.86	7.10	8.38	5.86	2.87	1.03
Capital expenditure	-7.94	18.18	37.09	13.12	7.12	14.20	1.33	42.09	-19.39	23.17	16.74
Health research	7.03	-3.13	-6.18	32.95	49.78	4.24	9.94	-5.02	5.75	-19.06	19.85
Miscellaneous health costs	15.89	17.17	18.73	20.54	25.03	14.61	3.52	6.32	5.43	3.41	2.51

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

Table 31 - Total health expenditure by category, New Brunswick, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	412.56	578.38	666.10	794.18	957.53	1150.16	1245.58	1345.63	1407.58	1491.35	1601.35
Personal health care	344.05	504.02	572.78	683.08	829.71	1004.09	1093.63	1156.11	1233.47	1295.05	1386.23
Institutional and related services	235.20	350.62	394.11	468.93	564.55	677.92	732.61	776.90	816.78	838.81	878.81
Hospitals	205.99	288.50	310.83	359.50	434.97	521.34	562.84	601.11	633.56	660.72	698.51
Other institutions	28.69	61.36	82.44	107.87	127.68	154.38	167.59	173.22	180.37	174.78	176.09
Home care	.43	.65	.70	.72	.77	.92	.91	.65	.62	.76	.90
Ambulances	.09	.11	.13	.84	1.14	1.28	1.26	1.92	2.23	2.56	3.31
Professional services	66.81	90.99	101.71	119.83	143.17	178.64	201.52	209.80	231.74	245.64	263.49
Physicians	51.64	65.37	72.95	86.98	108.97	137.63	158.00	162.46	176.26	188.66	201.26
Dentists	12.61	22.33	25.20	28.34	29.34	35.63	37.06	40.06	47.73	49.45	54.28
Other professionals	2.56	3.29	3.56	4.52	4.86	5.38	6.45	7.29	7.75	7.53	7.94
Drugs and appliances	42.03	62.41	76.96	94.32	121.98	147.53	159.50	169.42	184.95	210.60	243.93
Prescribed drugs	19.84	33.09	41.67	53.22	75.30	94.57	97.89	94.07	99.12	115.66	136.83
Non-prescribed drugs	15.80	19.84	24.67	29.07	32.44	35.37	41.49	51.63	60.15	68.07	78.74
Eyeglasses	4.99	7.84	8.48	9.57	11.53	14.64	16.60	18.79	19.80	20.47	21.21
Hearing aids	.44	.52	.67	.82	.87	.82	.79	.90	1.04	1.21	1.30
Other appliances and prostheses	.96	1.32	1.47	1.64	1.84	2.13	2.72	4.02	4.83	5.19	5.86
Other health expense	68.51	74.36	93.33	111.10	127.82	146.07	151.96	189.52	174.10	196.30	215.13
Prepayment administration	6.47	5.57	5.58	7.31	10.07	8.94	11.01	13.38	14.66	15.66	14.12
Public health	13.61	22.21	25.78	33.31	40.30	48.95	51.96	55.94	59.06	60.71	61.20
Capital expenditure	43.82	39.63	54.02	60.82	65.07	74.20	74.51	105.17	84.57	104.09	123.31
Health research	1.09	1.08	1.01	1.33	2.00	2.08	2.26	2.14	2.25	1.82	2.18
Miscellaneous health costs	3.52	5.88	6.94	8.33	10.40	11.90	12.21	12.89	13.56	14.01	14.33

(a) Provisional

Table 32 - Total health expenditure by category, New Brunswick, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	83.4	87.1	86.0	86.0	86.7	87.3	87.8	85.9	87.6	86.8	86.6
Institutional and related services	57.0	60.6	59.2	59.0	59.0	58.9	58.8	57.7	58.0	56.2	54.9
Hospitals	49.9	49.9	46.7	45.3	45.4	45.3	45.2	44.7	45.0	44.3	43.6
Other institutions	7.0	10.6	12.4	13.6	13.3	13.4	13.5	12.9	12.8	11.7	11.0
Home care	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1
Ambulances	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Professional services	16.2	15.7	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.5	16.2	15.8	16.5	16.5	16.5
Physicians	12.5	11.3	11.0	11.0	11.4	12.0	12.7	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.8
Dentists	3.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4
Other professionals	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5
Drugs and appliances	10.2	10.8	11.6	11.9	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.6	13.1	14.1	15.2
Prescribed drugs	4.8	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.5
Non-prescribed drugs	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.9
Eyeglasses	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Hearing aids	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other appliances and prostheses	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
Other health expense	16.6	12.9	14.0	14.0	13.3	12.7	12.2	14.1	12.4	13.2	13.4
Prepayment administration	1.6	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Public health	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8
Capital expenditure	10.6	6.9	8.1	7.7	6.8	6.5	6.0	7.8	6.0	7.0	7.7
Health research	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
Miscellaneous health costs	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9

(a) Provisional

Table 33 - Total health expenditure by category, New Brunswick, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	8.83	8.93	8.56	11.01	11.20	12.29	11.70	11.38	11.12	10.74	10.78
Personal health care	7.37	7.78	7.38	9.47	9.71	10.73	10.27	9.78	9.75	9.33	9.33
Institutional and related services	5.04	5.41	5.07	6.50	6.61	7.24	6.88	6.57	6.45	6.04	5.91
Hospitals	4.41	4.45	4.00	4.98	5.09	5.57	5.29	5.09	5.01	4.76	4.70
Other institutions	.61	.95	1.06	1.50	1.49	1.65	1.57	1.47	1.43	1.26	1.18
Home care	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.00	.01	.01
Ambulances	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02
Professional services	1.43	1.40	1.31	1.66	1.68	1.91	1.89	1.77	1.83	1.77	1.77
Physicians	1.11	1.01	.94	1.21	1.27	1.47	1.48	1.37	1.39	1.36	1.35
Dentists	.27	.34	.32	.39	.34	.38	.35	.34	.38	.36	.37
Other professionals	.05	.05	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.05	.05
Drugs and appliances	.90	.96	.99	1.31	1.43	1.58	1.50	1.43	1.46	1.52	1.64
Prescribed drugs	.42	.51	.54	.74	.88	1.01	.92	.80	.78	.83	.92
Non-prescribed drugs	.34	.30	.32	.40	.38	.38	.39	.44	.48	.49	.53
Eyeglasses	.11	.12	.11	.13	.13	.16	.16	.16	.16	.15	.14
Hearing aids	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Other appliances and prostheses	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03	.04	.04	.04
Other health expense	1.47	1.15	1.20	1.54	1.50	1.56	1.43	1.60	1.38	1.41	1.45
Prepayment administration	.14	.09	.07	.10	.12	.10	.10	.11	.12	.11	.09
Public health	.29	.34	.33	.46	.47	.52	.49	.47	.47	.44	.41
Capital expenditure	.94	.61	.69	.84	.76	.79	.70	.89	.67	.75	.83
Health research	.02	.02	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.01	.01
Miscellaneous health costs	.08	.09	.09	.12	.12	.13	.11	.11	.11	.10	.10

(a) Provisional

Table 34 - Total health expenditure by category, Quebec, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	3288.9	4648.8	5167.9	5957.4	6863.2	7822.2	8619.7	9265.9	10005.5	10784.5	11676.8
Personal health care	2819.4	4084.3	4620.2	5283.3	6137.8	7036.0	7714.4	8220.2	8783.5	9469.6	10286.9
Institutional and related services	1867.2	2765.2	3111.3	3555.2	4158.3	4904.1	5321.3	5553.9	5796.1	6159.5	6667.8
Hospitals	1601.6	2242.9	2495.6	2826.7	3259.3	3890.2	4212.1	4386.1	4550.8	4814.6	5221.6
Other institutions	253.0	491.4	573.9	673.5	831.1	973.9	1071.8	1117.8	1168.7	1255.1	1354.1
Home care	12.6	22.8	29.8	38.3	48.0	12.7	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Ambulances	.1	8.1	12.0	16.7	19.9	27.2	37.2	49.8	76.5	89.6	91.8
Professional services	640.8	918.7	1041.6	1198.4	1312.6	1402.8	1562.2	1675.7	1836.0	1972.5	2126.0
Physicians	505.6	704.0	786.4	896.3	975.2	1033.7	1178.5	1268.7	1382.4	1476.1	1586.5
Dentists	102.3	169.9	206.1	247.4	275.2	298.6	301.9	318.1	359.9	398.7	431.1
Other professionals	33.0	44.8	49.0	54.6	62.2	70.4	81.7	89.0	93.7	97.7	108.3
Drugs and appliances	311.4	400.4	467.3	529.8	666.8	729.1	830.9	990.5	1151.4	1337.5	1493.1
Prescribed drugs	126.7	152.1	164.8	174.6	261.2	283.6	306.2	347.5	409.3	503.6	547.2
Non-prescribed drugs	130.8	168.0	212.2	251.2	280.7	306.5	362.8	454.5	530.9	601.2	697.1
Eyeglasses	43.4	62.9	68.7	77.9	94.5	105.5	124.1	144.6	160.0	172.5	183.3
Hearing aids	3.1	3.8	4.9	6.0	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.7	7.8	9.0	9.7
Other appliances and prostheses	7.4	13.6	16.7	20.0	24.1	27.4	31.9	37.2	43.5	51.3	55.8
Other health expense	469.5	564.5	547.6	674.1	725.5	786.2	905.3	1045.7	1222.0	1314.9	1389.9
Prepayment administration	58.3	69.7	71.6	71.4	84.4	87.0	86.9	100.3	104.8	116.5	109.5
Public health	173.3	198.0	195.4	224.5	249.5	277.2	312.2	390.5	496.1	558.8	607.1
Capital expenditure	174.3	196.7	167.1	248.4	246.4	262.4	316.0	343.7	405.2	413.3	438.4
Health research	28.5	43.8	45.9	55.3	62.9	68.8	81.3	91.2	98.1	107.2	117.6
Miscellaneous health costs	35.1	56.2	67.5	74.5	82.3	90.7	108.9	120.1	117.7	119.1	117.3

(a) Provisional

Table 35 - Total health expenditure by category, Quebec, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	15.21	12.92	11.17	15.28	15.20	13.97	10.20	7.50	7.98	7.78	8.27
Personal health care	16.59	14.53	13.12	14.35	16.17	14.63	9.64	6.56	6.85	7.81	8.63
Institutional and related services	19.03	15.67	12.52	14.27	16.96	17.94	8.51	4.37	4.36	6.27	8.25
Hospitals	16.33	15.06	11.27	13.27	15.31	19.36	8.28	4.13	3.75	5.80	8.45
Other institutions	34.91	17.52	16.80	17.35	23.39	17.19	10.05	4.30	4.55	7.39	7.89
Home care	32.53	22.33	30.44	28.52	25.26	-73.45	-98.72	3.68	31.36	20.72	13.43
Ambulances	...	76.68	48.57	39.00	19.30	36.65	36.51	33.87	53.58	17.21	2.49
Professional services	14.37	12.15	13.37	15.05	9.54	6.87	11.36	7.27	9.56	7.44	7.78
Physicians	12.99	11.60	11.70	13.98	8.80	6.00	14.01	7.65	8.96	6.78	7.48
Dentists	21.98	14.55	21.31	20.04	11.23	8.51	1.10	5.34	13.14	10.79	8.13
Other professionals	11.93	11.81	9.51	11.40	13.92	13.22	15.99	8.87	5.32	4.24	10.91
Drugs and appliances	6.51	12.44	16.69	13.37	25.87	9.33	13.97	19.21	18.24	16.16	11.63
Prescribed drugs	5.33	3.08	8.33	5.95	49.58	8.58	7.98	13.47	17.78	23.04	8.66
Non-prescribed drugs	3.33	21.15	26.30	18.39	11.74	9.18	18.38	25.27	16.80	13.24	15.96
Eyeglasses	15.04	13.46	9.18	13.49	21.21	11.68	17.65	16.49	10.69	7.80	6.24
Hearing aids	4.97	10.86	29.94	23.47	5.44	-4.94	-2.71	14.45	15.61	15.95	7.75
Other appliances and prostheses	33.43	23.43	22.64	19.28	20.80	13.76	16.23	16.76	16.86	17.89	8.81
Other health expense	6.91	2.47	-2.98	23.09	7.63	8.37	15.15	15.51	16.86	7.60	5.70
Prepayment administration	14.30	-7.88	2.75	-.34	18.29	3.07	-.19	15.42	4.54	11.14	-6.02
Public health	25.00	-19.32	-1.30	14.89	11.10	11.13	12.61	25.07	27.06	12.64	8.65
Capital expenditure	-16.06	36.49	-15.05	48.61	-.79	6.50	20.44	8.74	17.91	2.00	6.07
Health research	9.86	15.02	4.86	20.40	13.75	9.41	18.16	12.20	7.60	9.23	9.70
Miscellaneous health costs	16.99	18.27	20.17	10.31	10.46	10.26	20.05	10.26	-1.96	1.13	-1.48

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

Table 36 - Total health expenditure by category, Quebec, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	531.80	737.26	814.70	932.03	1085.71	1210.34	1331.10	1427.02	1535.49	1647.97	1769.88
Personal health care	455.89	647.74	728.36	826.57	953.05	1088.69	1191.30	1265.97	1347.95	1447.04	1559.21
Institutional and related services	301.92	438.53	490.49	556.20	645.68	758.82	821.74	855.35	889.49	941.24	1010.66
Hospitals	258.96	355.70	393.42	442.23	506.09	601.94	650.46	675.50	698.38	735.72	791.44
Other institutions	40.91	77.93	90.48	105.37	129.05	150.70	165.51	172.16	179.35	191.78	205.25
Home care	2.04	3.62	4.70	5.99	7.45	1.97	.03	.03	.03	.04	.05
Ambulances	.02	1.28	1.90	2.61	3.10	4.22	5.74	7.67	11.73	13.69	13.92
Professional services	103.62	145.70	164.20	187.48	203.82	217.06	241.24	258.08	281.75	301.41	322.24
Physicians	81.75	111.65	123.97	140.22	151.43	159.95	181.99	195.39	212.15	225.56	240.47
Dentists	16.54	26.95	32.50	38.71	42.74	46.21	46.63	48.98	55.23	60.93	65.35
Other professionals	5.33	7.10	7.73	8.54	9.66	10.90	12.62	13.70	14.38	14.92	16.42
Drugs and appliances	50.34	63.51	73.67	82.88	103.55	112.81	126.32	152.55	176.70	204.39	226.32
Prescribed drugs	20.48	24.12	25.98	27.32	40.55	43.88	47.29	53.51	62.81	76.95	82.94
Non-prescribed drugs	21.15	26.65	33.45	39.31	43.59	47.43	56.03	70.00	81.47	91.86	105.66
Eyeglasses	7.01	9.97	10.83	12.19	14.67	16.32	19.16	22.26	24.56	26.36	27.78
Hearing aids	.50	.60	.77	.95	.99	.94	.91	1.04	1.20	1.38	1.48
Other appliances and prostheses	1.20	2.16	2.64	3.12	3.74	4.24	4.92	5.73	6.67	7.83	8.46
Other health expense	75.91	89.52	86.33	105.46	112.65	121.65	139.80	161.04	187.54	200.93	210.67
Prepayment administration	9.43	11.06	11.29	11.17	13.11	13.47	13.42	15.44	16.09	17.80	16.60
Public health	28.03	31.40	30.81	35.13	38.74	42.90	48.21	60.13	76.14	85.39	92.02
Capital expenditure	28.19	31.20	26.35	38.86	38.26	40.60	48.80	52.93	62.18	63.16	66.45
Health research	4.60	6.94	7.24	8.65	9.76	10.65	12.55	14.05	15.06	16.38	17.82
Miscellaneous health costs	5.67	8.91	10.65	11.65	12.78	14.04	16.82	18.50	18.07	18.20	17.78

(a) Provisional

Table 37 - Total health expenditure by category, Quebec, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	85.7	87.9	89.4	88.7	89.4	89.9	89.5	88.7	87.8	87.8	88.1
Institutional and related services	56.8	59.5	60.2	59.7	60.6	62.7	61.7	59.9	57.9	57.1	57.1
Hospitals	48.7	48.2	48.3	47.4	47.5	49.7	48.9	47.3	45.5	44.6	44.7
Other institutions	7.7	10.6	11.1	11.3	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.6
Home care	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Ambulances	.0	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.8	.8	.8
Professional services	19.5	19.8	20.2	20.1	19.1	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.2
Physicians	15.4	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.2	13.2	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.6
Dentists	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7
Other professionals	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.9
Drugs and appliances	9.5	8.6	9.0	8.9	9.7	9.3	9.6	10.7	11.5	12.4	12.8
Prescribed drugs	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.7
Non-prescribed drugs	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.0
Eyeglasses	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Hearing aids	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other appliances and prostheses	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5
Other health expense	14.3	12.1	10.6	11.3	10.6	10.1	10.5	11.3	12.2	12.2	11.9
Prepayment administration	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9
Public health	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.2
Capital expenditure	5.3	4.2	3.2	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8
Health research	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Miscellaneous health costs	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

(a) Provisional

Table 38 - Total health expenditure by category, Quebec, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	8.03	8.00	7.96	8.25	8.42	9.07	9.34	9.17	9.22	9.05	8.86
Personal health care	6.89	7.03	7.11	7.32	7.53	8.16	8.36	8.14	8.09	7.95	7.80
Institutional and related services	4.56	4.76	4.79	4.92	5.10	5.69	5.77	5.50	5.34	5.17	5.06
Hospitals	3.91	3.86	3.84	3.91	4.00	4.51	4.56	4.34	4.19	4.04	3.96
Other institutions	.62	.85	.88	.93	1.02	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.08	1.05	1.03
Home care	.03	.04	.05	.05	.06	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Ambulances	.00	.01	.02	.02	.02	.03	.04	.05	.07	.08	.07
Professional services	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.66	1.61	1.63	1.69	1.66	1.69	1.66	1.61
Physicians	1.23	1.21	1.21	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.28	1.26	1.27	1.24	1.20
Dentists	.25	.29	.32	.34	.34	.35	.33	.31	.33	.33	.33
Other professionals	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.09	.09	.09	.08	.08
Drugs and appliances	.76	.69	.72	.73	.82	.85	.90	.98	1.06	1.12	1.13
Prescribed drugs	.31	.26	.25	.24	.32	.33	.33	.34	.38	.42	.42
Non-prescribed drugs	.32	.29	.33	.35	.34	.36	.39	.45	.49	.50	.53
Eyeglasses	.11	.11	.11	.11	.12	.12	.13	.14	.15	.14	.14
Hearing aids	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Other appliances and prostheses	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.04	.04	.04	.04
Other health expense	1.15	.97	.84	.93	.89	.91	.98	1.04	1.13	1.10	1.05
Prepayment administration	.14	.12	.11	.10	.10	.10	.09	.10	.10	.10	.08
Public health	.42	.34	.30	.31	.31	.32	.34	.39	.46	.47	.46
Capital expenditure	.43	.34	.26	.34	.30	.30	.34	.34	.37	.35	.33
Health research	.07	.08	.07	.08	.08	.08	.09	.09	.09	.09	.09
Miscellaneous health costs	.09	.10	.10	.10	.10	.11	.12	.12	.11	.10	.09

(a) Provisional

Table 39 - Total health expenditure by category, Ontario, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	4573.7	6275.6	6999.9	7924.0	9195.9	10754.4	12197.9	13524.5	14911.9	16709.9	18419.6
Personal health care	4079.3	5615.3	6244.5	7048.7	8193.1	9564.1	10821.7	11977.3	13301.4	14911.4	16520.2
Institutional and related services	2504.1	3371.1	3707.0	4149.3	4808.5	5614.8	6272.7	6793.6	7349.4	8108.7	8820.8
Hospitals	1938.6	2560.4	2770.8	3066.6	3627.5	4247.2	4760.7	5184.7	5612.3	6161.4	6665.8
Other institutions	518.6	730.9	841.7	964.8	1032.0	1184.9	1301.5	1375.9	1454.3	1595.7	1765.6
Home care	14.9	27.2	35.6	46.8	65.3	84.8	102.2	107.2	144.4	192.2	209.6
Ambulances	31.9	52.6	58.9	71.1	83.7	97.9	108.3	125.9	138.5	159.4	179.7
Professional services	1057.8	1515.2	1707.6	1944.9	2248.0	2625.8	3010.4	3384.0	3839.9	4348.1	4929.2
Physicians	748.0	1039.6	1157.1	1306.3	1511.8	1772.0	2064.4	2343.5	2644.4	3026.3	3480.5
Dentists	253.8	394.8	454.0	523.3	599.6	690.8	755.4	823.4	957.2	1052.2	1139.8
Other professionals	56.0	80.8	96.5	115.3	136.6	163.0	190.6	217.1	238.3	269.6	308.8
Drugs and appliances	517.4	729.0	829.9	954.4	1136.7	1323.5	1538.7	1799.7	2112.1	2454.6	2770.2
Prescribed drugs	240.7	358.9	384.9	433.1	533.7	647.3	738.3	814.3	969.9	1174.3	1308.7
Non-prescribed drugs	194.9	250.4	316.2	374.4	418.3	456.7	540.7	677.3	791.0	895.7	1038.7
Eyeglasses	63.5	97.1	103.2	115.5	149.3	182.4	217.5	259.2	295.5	320.1	348.9
Hearing aids	4.8	6.2	8.2	10.0	10.7	10.5	10.9	12.7	14.4	16.2	17.3
Other appliances and prostheses	13.5	16.4	17.4	21.4	24.7	26.5	31.3	36.2	41.3	48.4	56.6
Other health expense	494.4	660.3	755.3	875.4	1002.7	1190.3	1376.2	1547.2	1610.5	1798.4	1899.4
Prepayment administration	80.7	73.7	97.9	114.7	141.9	135.1	158.1	201.4	215.2	235.8	231.2
Public health	136.9	191.4	241.0	277.2	320.0	374.7	410.2	436.0	461.2	519.7	574.3
Capital expenditure	190.7	244.9	250.5	289.9	320.6	432.9	541.4	617.2	617.0	678.5	717.4
Health research	42.0	70.0	71.7	81.8	93.1	108.8	117.1	131.3	144.0	174.2	173.1
Miscellaneous health costs	44.1	80.3	94.2	111.8	127.1	138.8	149.3	161.2	173.1	190.2	203.5

(a) Provisional

Table 40 - Total health expenditure by category, Ontario, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	13.50	10.29	11.54	13.20	16.05	16.95	13.42	10.88	10.26	12.06	10.23
Personal health care	14.29	10.47	11.21	12.88	16.24	16.73	13.15	10.68	11.06	12.10	10.79
Institutional and related services	15.90	7.97	9.97	11.93	15.89	15.77	11.72	8.31	8.18	10.33	8.78
Hospitals	16.49	6.77	8.22	10.68	18.29	17.08	12.09	6.91	8.25	9.78	8.19
Other institutions	13.61	11.52	15.16	14.62	6.97	14.81	9.84	5.72	5.70	9.72	10.65
Home care	26.87	20.71	30.72	31.89	39.48	29.81	20.57	4.81	34.71	33.17	9.05
Ambulances	12.74	13.32	12.08	20.61	17.72	17.08	10.53	16.27	10.04	15.04	12.77
Professional services	11.47	13.73	12.70	13.89	15.58	16.81	14.65	12.41	13.47	13.24	13.36
Physicians	9.73	14.02	11.30	12.89	15.73	17.21	16.50	13.52	12.84	14.44	15.01
Dentists	15.97	12.96	15.00	15.27	14.57	15.21	9.35	9.01	16.25	9.92	8.33
Other professionals	14.26	13.90	19.43	19.40	18.47	19.39	16.90	13.91	9.78	13.16	14.54
Drugs and appliances	12.25	16.83	15.83	15.81	19.09	18.43	18.26	16.96	17.36	16.22	12.86
Prescribed drugs	19.01	14.09	7.22	12.54	23.21	21.29	14.06	10.30	19.10	21.07	11.45
Non-prescribed drugs	3.33	21.16	26.30	18.39	11.74	9.18	18.38	25.27	16.80	13.24	15.96
Eyeglasses	15.25	13.01	6.27	11.91	29.24	22.16	19.27	19.15	14.02	8.30	9.01
Hearing aids	8.54	11.19	32.25	22.70	7.01	-1.98	3.18	16.75	13.46	12.42	6.76
Other appliances and prostheses	8.47	6.56	6.06	22.92	15.24	7.63	18.12	15.55	13.99	17.12	17.08
Other health expense	6.98	8.77	14.40	15.89	14.55	18.70	15.82	12.43	4.09	11.67	5.62
Prepayment administration	-14.79	-12.34	32.87	17.18	23.55	-4.77	17.05	27.38	6.82	9.58	-1.96
Public health	22.71	1.38	25.92	15.01	15.46	17.10	9.48	6.29	5.77	12.89	10.50
Capital expenditure	.38	17.77	2.28	15.74	10.81	35.02	25.07	13.99	-.03	9.97	5.73
Health research	15.51	17.12	2.55	14.00	13.83	16.79	7.66	12.16	9.68	20.95	-.62
Miscellaneous health costs	18.42	20.83	17.26	18.85	13.71	9.18	7.55	8.01	7.35	9.90	8.97

(a) Provisional

Table 41 - Total health expenditure by category, Ontario, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	559.00	743.14	822.95	924.12	1065.78	1234.87	1385.28	1517.21	1653.52	1831.06	1984.92
Personal health care	498.57	664.95	734.15	822.03	949.56	1098.02	1228.99	1349.64	1474.94	1633.99	1780.23
Institutional and related services	308.05	399.19	435.82	483.90	557.29	644.82	712.37	762.12	814.95	888.55	950.54
Hospitals	236.94	303.19	325.75	357.64	420.42	487.61	540.86	581.82	622.32	675.16	718.32
Other institutions	63.38	86.55	98.96	112.52	119.61	136.03	147.80	154.36	161.26	174.86	190.27
Home care	1.83	3.22	4.18	5.46	7.57	9.74	11.81	12.02	16.01	21.07	22.59
Ambulances	3.90	6.23	6.93	8.29	9.70	11.25	12.29	14.12	15.36	17.46	19.36
Professional services	129.29	179.43	200.76	226.82	260.53	301.46	341.88	379.63	425.79	476.47	531.17
Physicians	91.42	123.11	136.04	152.34	175.21	203.44	234.45	262.90	293.23	331.82	375.06
Dentists	31.02	46.75	53.38	61.03	69.49	79.31	85.79	92.37	106.14	115.30	122.83
Other professionals	6.84	9.57	11.35	13.44	15.83	18.72	21.64	24.36	26.42	29.55	33.28
Drugs and appliances	83.24	86.33	97.57	111.31	131.74	151.94	174.74	201.89	234.20	268.97	298.52
Prescribed drugs	29.42	42.51	45.25	50.51	61.85	74.32	83.85	91.35	107.55	128.68	141.03
Non-prescribed drugs	23.82	29.65	37.18	43.66	48.48	52.43	61.40	75.98	87.71	98.16	111.94
Eyeglasses	7.76	11.50	12.14	13.47	17.30	20.94	24.70	29.07	32.77	35.07	37.60
Hearing aids	.58	.73	.96	1.17	1.24	1.21	1.23	1.42	1.59	1.77	1.86
Other appliances and prostheses	1.65	1.94	2.05	2.49	2.86	3.05	3.56	4.06	4.58	5.30	6.10
Other health expense	80.43	78.19	88.80	102.09	116.22	136.65	158.29	173.57	178.58	197.07	204.88
Prepayment administration	9.86	8.73	11.51	13.38	16.44	15.51	17.96	22.60	23.86	25.84	24.91
Public health	16.73	22.66	28.33	32.32	37.09	43.02	46.59	48.92	51.14	56.95	61.88
Capital expenditure	23.31	29.00	29.45	33.81	37.16	49.70	61.49	69.24	68.41	74.35	77.31
Health research	5.13	8.29	8.44	9.54	10.79	12.49	13.30	14.73	15.97	19.09	18.66
Miscellaneous health costs	5.39	9.51	11.08	13.04	14.73	15.93	16.95	18.09	19.19	20.84	21.93

(a) Provisional

Table 42 - Total health expenditure by category, Ontario, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	89.2	89.5	89.2	89.0	89.1	88.9	88.7	88.6	89.2	89.2	89.7
Institutional and related services	54.7	53.7	53.0	52.4	52.3	52.2	51.4	50.2	49.3	48.5	47.9
Hospitals	42.4	40.8	39.6	38.7	39.4	39.5	39.0	38.3	37.6	36.9	36.2
Other institutions	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.2	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.6
Home care	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.2	1.1
Ambulances	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0
Professional services	23.1	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.8	26.0	26.8
Physicians	16.4	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.9
Dentists	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.2
Other professionals	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Drugs and appliances	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.6	13.3	14.2	14.7	15.0
Prescribed drugs	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.1
Non-prescribed drugs	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6
Eyeglasses	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Hearing aids	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other appliances and prostheses	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other health expense	10.8	10.5	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	10.8	10.8	10.3
Prepayment administration	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
Public health	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Capital expenditure	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.9
Health research	.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Miscellaneous health costs	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

(a) Provisional

Table 43 - Total health expenditure by category, Ontario, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	6.71	6.79	6.71	6.69	6.98	7.83	8.03	7.89	8.02	8.14	8.20		
Personal health care	5.98	6.08	5.98	6.13	6.21	6.97	7.12	6.98	7.15	7.27	7.35		
Institutional and related services	3.67	3.65	3.55	3.81	3.85	4.09	4.13	3.96	3.95	3.95	3.93		
Hospitals	2.84	2.77	2.65	2.67	2.75	3.09	3.13	3.02	3.02	3.00	2.97		
Other institutions	.76	.79	.81	.84	.78	.86	.86	.80	.78	.78	.79		
Home care	.02	.03	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.06	.08	.09	.09		
Ambulances	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06	.07	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08		
Professional services	1.55	1.64	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.91	1.98	1.97	2.07	2.12	2.19		
Physicians	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.29	1.36	1.37	1.42	1.47	1.55		
Dentists	.37	.43	.44	.46	.45	.50	.50	.48	.51	.51	.51		
Other professionals	.08	.09	.09	.10	.10	.12	.13	.13	.13	.13	.14		
Drugs and appliances	.76	.79	.80	.83	.86	.96	1.01	1.05	1.14	1.20	1.23		
Prescribed drugs	.35	.39	.37	.38	.40	.47	.49	.47	.52	.57	.58		
Non-prescribed drugs	.29	.27	.30	.33	.32	.33	.36	.39	.43	.44	.46		
Eyeglasses	.09	.11	.10	.10	.11	.13	.14	.15	.16	.16	.16		
Hearing aids	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01		
Other appliances and prostheses	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03		
Other health expense	.73	.71	.72	.76	.76	.87	.91	.90	.87	.88	.85		
Prepayment administration	.12	.08	.09	.10	.11	.10	.10	.12	.12	.11	.10		
Public health	.20	.21	.23	.24	.24	.27	.27	.25	.25	.25	.26		
Capital expenditure	.28	.26	.24	.25	.24	.32	.36	.36	.33	.33	.32		
Health research	.06	.08	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08		
Miscellaneous health costs	.08	.09	.09	.10	.10	.10	.10	.09	.09	.09	.09		

(a) Provisional

Table 44 - Total health expenditure by category, Manitoba, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	543.8	752.2	830.1	972.2	1149.3	1320.3	1462.9	1592.5	1738.7	1895.5	1999.1
Personal health care	481.9	650.6	722.4	832.8	981.4	1134.7	1262.6	1369.5	1476.4	1593.8	1721.8
Institutional and related services	324.9	429.7	466.0	539.3	636.5	739.1	820.2	884.9	949.4	1017.1	1094.6
Hospitals	244.3	315.8	339.7	389.2	464.6	533.5	588.5	639.9	685.7	741.7	799.9
Other institutions	72.7	101.3	112.3	132.7	152.0	181.7	206.3	215.4	227.3	231.8	247.0
Home care	5.6	7.8	8.7	11.3	13.5	16.1	18.0	20.6	24.6	30.8	34.0
Ambulances	2.2	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.4	7.8	7.4	9.0	11.8	12.8	13.7
Professional services	99.5	147.3	167.5	186.5	219.1	249.9	271.2	289.0	308.2	332.2	356.7
Physicians	70.8	100.2	115.0	124.6	146.8	168.7	183.2	193.6	205.6	223.1	237.8
Dentists	24.8	40.3	45.2	53.3	61.9	68.0	72.3	78.9	84.1	89.8	97.1
Other professionals	3.9	6.8	7.3	8.6	10.4	13.2	15.8	16.5	18.5	19.3	21.8
Drugs and appliances	57.5	73.9	88.8	107.0	125.8	145.7	171.2	195.6	218.9	244.5	270.5
Prescribed drugs	22.3	25.7	30.1	38.3	46.4	55.8	65.6	67.1	70.7	77.9	82.9
Non-prescribed drugs	25.6	32.9	41.5	49.2	54.9	60.0	71.0	88.9	103.9	117.6	136.4
Eyeglasses	7.3	11.5	12.7	14.4	18.5	22.8	26.5	30.6	34.4	37.0	39.3
Hearing aids	.7	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1
Other appliances and prostheses	1.7	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.8	6.8	7.5	8.3	10.1	9.8
Other health expense	61.9	101.4	107.7	139.4	167.9	185.6	200.3	223.0	262.3	301.7	277.3
Prepayment administration	9.1	12.0	10.3	13.3	18.7	20.8	23.7	27.2	28.7	26.4	30.2
Public health	22.7	41.0	40.3	52.4	62.5	63.8	70.8	81.3	89.7	98.2	104.9
Capital expenditure	18.5	29.5	38.0	51.2	61.6	72.9	74.1	78.9	106.0	135.5	99.8
Health research	5.0	7.9	8.3	10.2	11.0	12.3	14.5	16.3	17.0	18.9	18.8
Miscellaneous health costs	6.6	10.9	10.9	12.2	14.1	15.7	17.3	19.4	20.9	22.7	23.6

(a) Provisional

Table 45 - Total health expenditure by category, Manitoba, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	15.51	6.53	10.35	17.12	18.22	14.87	10.80	8.85	9.19	9.02	5.46
Personal health care	14.86	7.10	10.99	15.28	17.85	15.62	11.27	8.47	7.81	7.95	8.03
Institutional and related services	15.74	3.95	8.46	15.72	18.03	16.12	10.97	7.89	7.28	7.14	7.62
Hospitals	15.39	2.38	7.56	14.58	19.37	14.85	10.30	8.74	7.15	8.17	7.84
Other institutions	15.36	9.53	10.81	18.25	14.54	19.52	13.50	4.43	5.54	1.97	6.57
Home care	34.07	-5.98	11.79	29.92	19.58	18.72	12.19	14.44	19.19	25.32	10.34
Ambulances	20.87	15.95	12.77	12.10	5.62	22.00	-4.25	20.95	30.76	8.47	7.24
Professional services	17.33	13.68	13.72	11.32	17.48	14.08	8.52	6.55	6.85	7.78	7.37
Physicians	13.14	14.12	14.77	8.35	17.82	14.92	8.60	5.69	6.19	8.51	6.59
Dentists	29.91	10.32	12.17	17.85	16.13	9.83	6.26	9.21	6.58	6.80	8.07
Other professionals	13.68	29.68	7.35	17.56	21.04	27.68	19.17	4.32	12.28	4.22	13.15
Drugs and appliances	5.61	14.04	20.25	20.46	17.62	15.76	17.52	14.25	11.91	11.73	10.62
Prescribed drugs	3.97	4.32	17.46	27.10	21.17	20.13	17.65	2.20	5.39	10.30	6.32
Non-prescribed drugs	3.33	21.15	26.30	18.39	11.74	9.18	18.38	25.27	16.80	13.24	15.96
Eyeglasses	15.83	14.46	9.86	13.29	28.83	23.03	16.26	15.64	12.30	7.45	6.40
Hearing aids	4.98	10.87	30.02	23.38	5.49	-4.91	-2.78	14.43	15.66	15.94	7.75
Other appliances and prostheses	18.02	33.92	15.14	12.71	19.41	27.20	16.75	10.05	9.87	22.07	-2.50
Other health expense	20.59	3.02	6.25	29.44	20.44	10.52	7.94	11.31	17.66	15.01	-8.08
Prepayment administration	8.07	13.26	-14.38	29.34	40.52	11.41	13.83	14.54	5.62	-8.10	14.52
Public health	39.84	11.36	-1.79	30.15	19.17	2.07	10.96	14.88	10.39	9.44	6.83
Capital expenditure	7.51	-15.87	28.65	34.83	20.28	18.35	1.52	6.50	34.35	27.91	-26.34
Health research	5.52	24.16	4.13	23.51	7.43	12.08	17.73	12.45	4.71	11.00	-.60
Miscellaneous health costs	19.96	14.91	.07	12.50	15.60	11.39	9.95	11.88	7.94	8.42	4.01

(a) Provisional

Table 46 - Total health expenditure by category, Manitoba, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	535.75	728.96	807.70	948.46	1119.35	1276.39	1397.93	1509.88	1635.39	1770.04	1851.86
Personal health care	474.79	630.73	702.90	812.45	955.82	1096.98	1206.52	1298.49	1388.66	1488.32	1594.99
Institutional and related services	320.10	416.38	453.46	526.14	619.90	714.53	783.76	839.05	892.94	949.78	1014.00
Hospitals	240.73	306.03	330.51	379.70	452.44	515.80	562.32	606.73	644.93	692.62	740.97
Other institutions	71.67	98.18	109.24	129.51	148.08	175.68	197.10	204.23	213.81	216.46	228.84
Home care	5.50	7.55	8.48	11.04	13.18	15.54	17.23	19.56	23.13	28.78	31.50
Ambulances	2.20	4.62	5.23	5.88	6.20	7.51	7.11	8.53	11.07	11.92	12.68
Professional services	97.99	142.77	163.01	181.94	213.37	241.63	259.19	274.01	289.88	310.20	330.41
Physicians	69.75	97.10	111.90	121.56	142.97	163.09	175.06	183.58	193.39	208.33	220.29
Dentists	24.40	39.09	44.02	52.02	60.30	65.75	69.05	74.83	79.11	83.89	89.94
Other professionals	3.84	6.58	7.09	8.36	10.10	12.79	15.07	15.60	17.38	17.98	20.18
Drugs and appliances	56.70	71.58	86.42	104.38	122.55	140.82	163.57	185.43	205.84	228.35	250.58
Prescribed drugs	21.98	24.87	29.33	37.38	45.22	53.92	62.70	69.58	66.47	72.79	76.78
Non-prescribed drugs	25.22	31.86	40.40	47.96	53.49	57.98	67.84	84.32	97.69	109.83	126.35
Eyeglasses	7.19	11.19	12.35	14.02	18.03	22.02	25.31	29.04	32.35	34.51	36.43
Hearing aids	.65	.78	1.02	1.26	1.33	1.25	1.20	1.37	1.57	1.81	1.93
Other appliances and prostheses	1.66	2.87	3.32	3.75	4.48	5.65	6.52	7.12	7.76	9.41	9.10
Other health expense	80.96	98.23	104.80	136.01	163.52	179.41	191.40	211.39	246.73	281.71	256.89
Prepayment administration	9.01	11.64	10.01	12.98	18.21	20.13	22.65	25.75	26.97	24.61	27.96
Public health	22.33	39.75	39.19	51.15	60.85	61.65	67.61	77.07	84.40	91.70	97.19
Capital expenditure	18.21	28.62	36.98	49.99	60.02	70.52	70.76	74.78	99.66	126.58	92.48
Health research	4.96	7.70	8.05	9.96	10.69	11.89	13.83	15.43	16.03	17.67	17.42
Miscellaneous health costs	6.46	10.52	10.58	11.93	13.77	15.22	16.54	18.36	19.66	21.17	21.84

(a) Provisional

Table 47 - Total health expenditure by category, Manitoba, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	88.6	86.5	87.0	85.7	85.4	85.9	86.3	88.0	84.9	84.1	86.1
Institutional and related services	59.7	57.1	56.1	55.5	55.4	56.0	56.1	55.6	54.6	53.7	54.8
Hospitals	44.9	42.0	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.2	39.4	39.1	40.0
Other institutions	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.2	13.8	14.1	13.5	13.1	12.2	12.4
Home care	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
Ambulances	.4	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7
Professional services	18.3	19.6	20.2	19.2	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.1	17.7	17.5	17.8
Physicians	13.0	13.3	13.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.8	11.9
Dentists	4.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9
Other professionals	.7	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Drugs and appliances	10.6	9.8	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.9	13.5
Prescribed drugs	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
Non-prescribed drugs	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.8
Eyeglasses	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Hearing aids	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other appliances and prostheses	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Other health expense	11.4	13.5	13.0	14.3	14.6	14.1	13.7	14.0	15.1	15.9	13.9
Prepayment administration	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
Public health	4.2	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2
Capital expenditure	3.4	3.9	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.1	7.2	5.0
Health research	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Miscellaneous health costs	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

(a) Provisional

Table 48 - Total health expenditure by category, Manitoba, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987(a)
Total expense	7.86	8.17	8.04	8.69	8.73	9.42	9.81	9.64	9.69	10.04	9.97
Personal health care	6.97	7.07	7.00	7.44	7.46	8.10	8.47	8.29	8.22	8.44	8.59
Institutional and related services	4.70	4.67	4.52	4.82	4.84	5.27	5.50	5.36	5.29	5.39	5.46
Hospitals	3.53	3.43	3.29	3.48	3.53	3.81	3.95	3.87	3.82	3.93	3.99
Other institutions	1.05	1.10	1.09	1.19	1.16	1.30	1.38	1.30	1.27	1.23	1.23
Home care	.08	.08	.08	.10	.10	.11	.12	.12	.14	.16	.17
Ambulances	.03	.05	.05	.05	.05	.06	.05	.05	.07	.07	.07
Professional services	1.44	1.60	1.62	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.82	1.75	1.72	1.76	1.78
Physicians	1.02	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.20	1.23	1.17	1.15	1.18	1.19
Dentists	.36	.44	.44	.48	.47	.49	.48	.48	.47	.48	.48
Other professionals	.06	.07	.07	.08	.08	.09	.11	.10	.10	.10	.11
Drugs and appliances	.83	.80	.86	.96	.96	1.04	1.15	1.18	1.22	1.29	1.35
Prescribed drugs	.32	.28	.29	.34	.35	.40	.44	.41	.39	.41	.41
Non-prescribed drugs	.37	.36	.40	.44	.42	.43	.48	.54	.58	.62	.68
Eyeglasses	.11	.13	.12	.13	.14	.16	.18	.19	.19	.20	.20
Hearing aids	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Other appliances and prostheses	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05
Other health expense	.89	1.10	1.04	1.25	1.28	1.32	1.34	1.35	1.46	1.60	1.38
Prepayment administration	.13	.13	.10	.12	.14	.15	.16	.16	.16	.14	.15
Public health	.33	.45	.39	.47	.47	.46	.47	.49	.50	.52	.52
Capital expenditure	.27	.32	.37	.46	.47	.52	.50	.48	.59	.72	.50
Health research	.07	.09	.08	.09	.08	.09	.10	.10	.09	.10	.09
Miscellaneous health costs	.09	.12	.11	.11	.11	.11	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12

(a) Provisional

Table 49 - Total health expenditure by category, Saskatchewan, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	464.8	653.1	740.1	862.7	1000.2	1187.7	1326.1	1438.4	1587.9	1802.7	1901.1
Personal health care	393.4	561.2	631.6	735.1	860.4	1027.3	1149.5	1227.5	1328.9	1491.4	1580.1
Institutional and related services	250.3	361.7	405.5	474.1	548.3	657.4	737.8	781.3	837.1	955.7	1014.1
Hospitals	188.8	273.4	297.3	348.8	387.3	445.8	490.4	519.7	545.0	580.3	602.1
Other institutions	59.5	84.6	99.8	114.1	145.5	194.9	227.2	235.5	260.2	336.7	371.9
Home care	1.3	1.9	5.4	7.8	12.2	13.2	16.1	17.2	19.1	22.8	23.8
Ambulances	.7	1.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	8.9	12.7	15.9	16.3
Professional services	80.9	119.7	136.2	159.2	189.0	219.1	243.0	261.5	283.5	303.6	311.9
Physicians	57.5	78.9	89.0	102.2	120.9	147.1	163.4	176.8	189.8	205.9	213.1
Dentists	18.8	33.8	38.2	47.0	56.3	58.4	64.2	68.8	76.1	78.3	77.7
Other professionals	4.7	7.0	9.0	10.0	11.8	13.7	15.3	15.9	17.6	19.5	21.1
Drugs and appliances	62.2	79.8	89.9	101.8	123.1	150.8	168.7	184.8	208.4	232.1	254.1
Prescribed drugs	27.9	33.3	33.6	36.1	48.1	67.0	70.7	66.6	71.9	79.5	82.3
Non-prescribed drugs	24.3	31.2	39.4	46.6	52.1	56.9	67.3	84.4	98.5	111.6	129.4
Eyeglasses	6.7	10.2	11.3	12.9	15.8	18.8	22.1	24.8	27.5	29.1	30.8
Hearing aids	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.3
Other appliances and prostheses	2.0	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.8	5.6	5.9	6.0	7.2	8.3	8.3
Other health expense	71.4	91.9	108.5	127.6	139.8	160.3	176.7	210.9	259.0	311.2	321.0
Prepayment administration	8.0	11.8	13.8	16.7	19.8	21.9	23.9	26.6	25.9	28.4	28.6
Public health	29.2	40.8	44.7	54.9	62.4	73.0	79.4	89.5	94.0	101.8	106.8
Capital expenditure	25.6	27.3	36.4	39.9	38.6	45.7	52.1	71.8	114.2	154.2	157.4
Health research	2.9	4.2	5.1	5.9	7.2	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.5	6.6	8.2
Miscellaneous health costs	5.6	7.8	8.6	10.3	11.9	13.2	14.3	15.8	17.4	20.2	20.1

(a) Provisional

Table 50 - Total health expenditure by category, Saskatchewan, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	17.38	7.17	13.31	16.57	15.94	18.74	11.66	8.47	10.40	13.52	5.46
Personal health care	17.57	9.80	12.54	16.39	17.05	19.40	11.89	6.79	8.26	12.23	5.95
Institutional and related services	20.42	8.10	12.10	18.92	15.64	19.90	12.23	5.90	7.15	14.17	6.11
Hospitals	22.31	5.32	8.76	17.32	11.03	15.10	10.00	5.96	4.88	6.47	3.76
Other institutions	14.65	16.52	17.96	14.38	27.47	33.96	16.60	3.63	10.51	29.40	10.44
Home care	21.81	9.65	...	43.99	55.78	8.57	22.00	6.56	11.09	19.50	4.62
Ambulances	-1.30	...	57.65	12.34	-1.23	5.48	15.04	...	42.46	24.85	2.26
Professional services	14.97	13.19	13.80	16.87	18.72	15.94	10.87	7.61	8.42	7.11	2.71
Physicians	13.57	12.07	12.80	14.83	18.30	21.67	11.08	8.20	7.35	8.48	3.50
Dentists	18.82	17.37	12.93	22.97	19.96	3.59	10.09	7.01	10.64	2.88	-.76
Other professionals	16.77	6.75	29.24	11.19	17.27	16.27	11.95	3.84	10.63	10.67	8.38
Drugs and appliances	9.46	11.33	12.66	13.27	20.96	22.47	11.88	9.51	12.77	11.37	9.50
Prescribed drugs	12.43	3.16	.78	7.56	33.32	39.11	5.63	-5.88	8.03	10.54	3.55
Non-prescribed drugs	3.33	21.16	26.30	18.39	11.74	9.18	18.38	25.27	16.79	13.24	15.96
Eyeglasses	17.63	11.15	10.64	14.63	22.15	19.20	17.63	12.27	10.51	5.84	6.13
Hearing aids	3.19	10.91	9.01	15.01	10.45	10.62	3.68	11.80	8.91	9.63	-8.05
Other appliances and prostheses	19.05	15.92	11.74	5.78	18.74	16.37	5.12	2.50	19.96	16.06	-1.04
Other health expense	16.33	-5.64	18.01	17.62	9.56	14.66	10.20	19.38	22.80	20.16	3.13
Prepayment administration	15.76	17.46	16.66	21.31	18.19	10.66	9.03	11.57	-2.67	9.78	.39
Public health	19.00	11.26	9.35	22.82	13.70	17.00	8.73	12.77	5.03	8.36	4.87
Capital expenditure	23.75	-31.86	33.14	9.66	-3.30	18.49	13.93	37.90	99.06	35.02	2.08
Health research	11.15	4.27	21.12	16.25	22.35	-8.40	8.12	1.61	4.20	-12.31	23.52
Miscellaneous health costs	3.18	18.42	10.72	19.21	15.93	10.63	8.38	10.54	10.18	15.86	-.36

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

Table 51 - Total health expenditure by category, Saskatchewan, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	511.48	692.04	777.40	898.48	1032.34	1214.38	1339.27	1436.26	1573.94	1783.42	1871.18
Personal health care	432.91	594.62	663.43	765.57	888.03	1050.45	1160.84	1225.66	1317.20	1475.50	1555.24
Institutional and related services	275.46	383.26	425.94	493.75	565.86	672.16	745.06	780.08	829.70	945.52	998.17
Hospitals	207.78	289.67	312.33	363.31	399.78	455.86	495.29	518.89	540.24	574.11	592.66
Other institutions	65.46	89.62	104.80	118.85	150.14	199.26	229.48	235.12	257.94	333.14	366.04
Home care	1.46	1.99	5.70	8.13	12.55	13.50	16.27	17.14	18.90	22.54	23.47
Ambulances	.76	1.99	3.11	3.46	3.39	3.54	4.02	8.93	12.62	15.73	16.00
Professional services	89.04	126.83	143.09	165.80	195.08	224.08	245.38	261.07	280.97	300.39	306.97
Physicians	63.27	83.60	93.49	106.44	124.78	150.41	165.02	176.54	188.13	203.70	209.74
Dentists	20.64	35.83	40.12	48.91	58.15	59.67	64.88	68.65	75.40	77.42	76.44
Other professionals	5.13	7.40	9.48	10.46	12.15	14.00	15.48	15.89	17.45	19.27	20.78
Drugs and appliances	68.40	84.53	94.41	106.02	127.10	154.21	170.41	184.50	206.53	229.59	250.10
Prescribed drugs	30.65	35.29	35.26	37.60	49.68	68.47	71.43	66.48	71.29	78.65	81.02
Non-prescribed drugs	26.72	33.05	41.38	48.57	53.78	58.17	68.01	84.24	97.67	110.39	127.36
Eyeglasses	7.41	10.79	11.84	13.45	16.29	19.23	22.35	24.81	27.21	28.75	30.35
Hearing aids	1.42	1.79	1.93	2.20	2.41	2.64	2.71	2.99	3.23	3.54	3.24
Other appliances and prostheses	2.21	3.61	4.00	4.19	4.94	5.69	5.91	5.99	7.13	8.26	8.13
Other health expense	78.57	97.42	113.97	132.91	144.31	163.93	178.43	210.61	256.74	307.91	315.94
Prepayment administration	8.85	12.53	14.49	17.42	20.41	22.37	24.09	26.58	25.68	28.14	28.10
Public health	32.18	43.28	46.92	57.13	64.38	74.62	80.14	89.35	93.16	100.76	105.13
Capital expenditure	28.19	28.94	38.19	41.52	39.79	46.71	52.57	71.67	113.17	152.52	154.88
Health research	3.23	4.42	5.31	6.12	7.42	6.74	7.20	7.23	7.48	6.54	8.04
Miscellaneous health costs	6.13	8.25	9.06	10.71	12.30	13.48	14.43	15.78	17.26	19.95	19.78

(a) Provisional

Table 52 - Total health expenditure by category, Saskatchewan, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	84.6	85.9	85.3	85.2	86.0	86.5	86.7	85.3	83.7	82.7	83.1
Institutional and related services	53.9	55.4	54.8	55.0	54.8	55.4	55.6	54.3	52.7	53.0	53.3
Hospitals	40.6	41.9	40.2	40.4	38.7	37.5	37.0	36.1	34.3	32.2	31.7
Other institutions	12.8	12.9	13.5	13.2	14.5	16.4	17.1	16.4	16.4	18.7	19.6
Home care	.3	.3	.7	.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Ambulances	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.6	.8	.9	.9
Professional services	17.4	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.9	18.5	18.3	18.2	17.9	16.8	16.4
Physicians	12.4	12.1	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.4	11.2
Dentists	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.1
Other professionals	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Drugs and appliances	13.4	12.2	12.1	11.8	12.3	12.7	12.7	12.8	13.1	12.9	13.4
Prescribed drugs	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
Non-prescribed drugs	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.8
Eyeglasses	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Hearing aids	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other appliances and prostheses	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4
Other health expense	15.4	14.1	14.7	14.8	14.0	13.5	13.3	14.7	16.3	17.3	16.9
Prepayment administration	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
Public health	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.6
Capital expenditure	5.5	4.2	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.0	7.2	8.6	8.3
Health research	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4
Miscellaneous health costs	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1

(a) Provisional

Table 53 - Total health expenditure by category, Saskatchewan, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
T expense	6.73	7.05	7.07	6.96	6.98	8.05	8.70	8.78	9.19	10.62	10.99
Personal health care	5.70	6.06	6.03	5.93	6.00	6.96	7.54	7.49	7.69	8.79	9.14
Institutional and related services	3.62	3.91	3.87	3.82	3.82	4.45	4.84	4.77	4.84	5.63	5.87
Hospitals	2.73	2.95	2.84	2.81	2.70	3.02	3.22	3.17	3.15	3.42	3.48
Other institutions	.86	.91	.95	.92	1.01	1.32	1.49	1.44	1.51	1.98	2.15
Home care	.02	.02	.05	.06	.08	.09	.11	.10	.11	.13	.14
Ambulances	.01	.02	.03	.03	.02	.02	.03	.05	.07	.09	.09
Professional services	1.17	1.29	1.30	1.28	1.32	1.48	1.59	1.60	1.64	1.79	1.80
Physicians	.83	.85	.85	.82	.84	1.00	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.21	1.23
Dentists	.27	.37	.36	.38	.39	.40	.42	.42	.44	.46	.45
Other professionals	.07	.08	.09	.08	.08	.09	.10	.10	.10	.11	.12
Drugs and appliances	.90	.86	.86	.82	.86	1.02	1.11	1.13	1.21	1.37	1.47
Prescribed drugs	.40	.36	.32	.29	.34	.45	.46	.41	.42	.47	.48
Non-prescribed drugs	.35	.34	.38	.38	.36	.39	.44	.51	.57	.66	.75
Eyeglasses	.10	.11	.11	.10	.11	.13	.15	.15	.16	.17	.18
Hearing aids	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Other appliances and prostheses	.03	.04	.04	.03	.03	.04	.04	.04	.04	.05	.05
Other health expense	1.03	.99	1.04	1.03	.98	1.09	1.16	1.29	1.50	1.83	1.86
Prepayment administration	.12	.13	.13	.13	.14	.15	.16	.16	.15	.17	.17
Public health	.42	.44	.43	.44	.43	.49	.52	.55	.54	.60	.62
Capital expenditure	.37	.29	.35	.32	.27	.31	.34	.44	.66	.91	.91
Health research	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.04	.05	.04	.04	.04	.05
Miscellaneous health costs	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.09	.09	.10	.10	.12	.12

(a) Provisional

Table 54 - Total health expenditure by category, Alberta, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	1015.9	1462.7	1716.3	2187.9	2689.6	3472.6	3756.9	3859.9	4156.0	4396.4	4532.8
Personal health care	885.5	1218.7	1401.8	1655.3	2053.4	2574.7	2919.8	3075.4	3354.5	3592.9	3784.4
Institutional and related services	557.2	735.9	831.7	975.4	1238.1	1589.4	1790.6	1853.5	2004.9	2100.3	2183.4
Hospitals	436.6	557.0	626.9	752.3	948.7	1247.1	1422.9	1502.8	1619.9	1769.8	1807.5
Other institutions	116.2	170.9	195.3	214.6	281.4	332.8	350.6	335.2	369.0	311.6	332.6
Home care	1.8	.9	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	26.2
Ambulances	2.6	7.2	8.9	7.7	7.0	8.4	15.8	14.1	14.3	16.8	17.0
Professional services	224.8	341.8	397.7	474.6	573.0	702.4	792.3	835.9	908.2	994.8	1045.5
Physicians	153.1	221.3	253.6	301.9	365.9	464.7	532.1	553.4	592.1	643.5	662.2
Dentists	57.5	97.1	117.3	140.1	163.1	185.8	202.2	218.8	249.0	276.7	304.9
Other professionals	14.2	23.3	26.8	32.5	44.0	51.9	58.0	63.8	67.1	74.6	78.4
Drugs and appliances	103.5	141.0	172.4	205.3	242.3	282.9	336.9	385.9	441.4	497.8	555.5
Prescribed drugs	44.6	62.5	74.0	85.2	99.4	116.6	138.6	155.3	177.2	200.7	216.8
Non-prescribed drugs	40.6	52.2	65.9	78.0	87.2	95.2	112.7	141.2	164.9	186.7	216.5
Eyeglasses	14.6	21.1	23.1	26.1	32.9	40.0	45.8	51.5	56.4	60.8	64.5
Hearing aids	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.8
Other appliances and prostheses	2.2	3.4	7.0	13.0	19.7	28.1	36.9	34.6	39.2	45.3	52.9
Other health expense	130.5	243.9	314.5	532.6	636.2	897.9	837.0	784.5	801.5	803.5	748.4
Prepayment administration	8.8	28.7	25.8	33.9	51.4	53.7	55.4	56.5	64.4	65.7	66.1
Public health	56.7	79.8	102.8	133.4	175.5	234.5	235.9	245.8	286.0	310.8	334.1
Capital expenditure	46.5	99.3	132.2	300.7	333.4	527.5	449.2	372.7	325.3	329.6	261.8
Health research	9.3	16.8	30.2	35.7	41.2	43.6	54.8	64.0	77.1	46.1	36.0
Miscellaneous health costs	9.2	19.3	23.5	29.0	34.7	38.6	41.7	45.4	48.6	51.3	50.4

(a) Provisional

Table 55 - Total health expenditure by category, Alberta, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	16.36	12.94	17.34	27.47	22.93	29.11	8.19	2.74	7.67	5.78	3.10
Personal health care	15.27	10.11	15.02	18.08	24.05	25.39	13.41	5.33	9.08	7.11	5.33
Institutional and related services	16.60	7.04	13.01	17.28	26.94	28.37	12.66	3.51	8.17	4.75	3.96
Hospitals	18.12	3.20	12.57	19.99	26.12	31.45	14.10	5.61	7.79	9.26	2.13
Other institutions	11.32	20.21	14.28	9.91	31.10	18.28	5.35	-4.39	10.09	-15.56	6.75
Home care	-39.58	-3.61	-42.89	34.64	34.63	8.99	19.15	10.26	26.55	16.93	...
Ambulances	35.34	52.13	24.35	-13.18	-9.55	19.46	89.58	-10.79	.95	17.76	.87
Professional services	14.54	15.60	16.38	19.31	20.74	22.59	12.80	5.51	8.64	9.54	5.10
Physicians	13.46	14.19	14.60	19.05	21.20	27.00	14.50	4.00	6.99	8.68	2.91
Dentists	15.54	19.24	20.78	19.43	16.38	13.92	8.81	8.23	13.80	11.13	10.20
Other professionals	22.13	14.53	14.91	21.31	35.20	18.06	11.78	9.84	5.23	11.24	5.11
Drugs and appliances	9.73	14.02	22.25	19.11	18.00	16.76	19.08	14.56	14.38	12.78	11.57
Prescribed drugs	14.30	9.25	18.40	15.20	16.63	17.38	18.79	12.09	14.07	13.27	8.03
Non-prescribed drugs	3.33	21.16	26.30	18.39	11.74	9.18	18.38	25.27	16.80	13.24	15.96
Eyeglasses	13.10	12.60	9.48	13.20	25.90	21.47	14.60	12.44	9.47	7.81	6.05
Hearing aids	4.94	10.81	29.97	23.48	5.44	-4.93	-2.70	14.44	15.61	15.94	7.74
Other appliances and prostheses	16.19	12.93	...	84.87	51.53	42.77	31.30	-6.23	13.07	15.54	16.98
Other health expense	23.74	29.58	28.93	69.33	19.45	41.13	-6.78	-6.28	2.17	.25	-6.85
Prepayment administration	33.47	89.42	-10.12	31.20	51.80	4.38	3.26	1.92	13.94	2.07	.61
Public health	15.65	6.89	28.85	29.72	31.60	33.63	.58	4.21	16.36	8.64	7.51
Capital expenditure	31.13	42.63	33.07	...	10.86	58.25	-14.84	-17.03	-12.72	1.32	-20.56
Health research	12.35	27.55	79.86	18.10	15.47	5.66	25.81	16.75	20.59	-40.21	-21.94
Miscellaneous health costs	38.47	24.62	21.81	23.20	19.76	11.33	7.93	9.03	6.94	5.49	-1.66

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

Table 56 - Total health expenditure by category, Alberta, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	569.96	735.79	833.50	1018.04	1197.45	1498.11	1606.19	1651.51	1769.87	1852.05	1905.50
Personal health care	496.75	613.08	680.75	770.21	914.19	1110.74	1248.33	1315.86	1428.55	1513.58	1590.87
Institutional and related services	312.58	370.21	403.88	453.85	551.22	685.66	765.56	793.06	853.82	884.78	917.84
Hospitals	244.94	280.17	304.46	350.04	422.39	538.02	608.35	642.99	689.85	745.57	759.85
Other institutions	65.21	85.96	94.83	99.87	125.28	143.58	149.90	143.43	157.15	131.26	139.83
Home care	.99	.47	.26	.33	.43	.46	.54	.59	.75	.86	11.02
Ambulances	1.45	3.61	4.33	3.60	3.12	3.61	6.78	6.05	6.08	7.08	7.13
Professional services	126.09	171.93	193.16	220.82	255.10	303.03	338.74	357.67	386.75	419.08	439.53
Physicians	85.89	111.32	123.15	140.48	162.90	200.47	227.49	236.77	252.14	271.07	278.38
Dentists	32.23	48.87	56.98	65.21	72.61	80.15	86.43	93.62	106.04	116.57	128.19
Other professionals	7.97	11.74	13.02	15.14	19.58	22.40	24.82	27.28	28.57	31.44	32.98
Drugs and appliances	58.08	70.94	83.72	95.55	107.87	122.05	144.03	165.13	187.98	209.73	233.51
Prescribed drugs	25.02	31.42	35.92	39.64	44.24	50.32	59.24	66.45	75.44	84.53	91.13
Non-prescribed drugs	22.79	26.25	32.01	36.31	38.82	41.07	48.18	60.40	70.21	78.65	91.02
Eyeglasses	8.17	10.61	11.22	12.16	14.65	17.25	19.59	22.04	24.02	25.61	27.10
Hearing aids	.85	.93	1.16	1.38	1.39	1.28	1.23	1.41	1.63	1.87	2.01
Other appliances and prostheses	1.25	1.72	3.42	6.05	8.77	12.14	15.79	14.82	16.68	19.06	22.25
Other health expense	73.20	122.72	152.75	247.83	283.26	387.37	357.86	335.65	341.32	338.47	314.63
Prepayment administration	4.93	14.46	12.54	15.77	22.90	23.16	23.70	24.18	27.42	27.68	27.79
Public health	31.81	40.14	49.93	62.06	78.14	101.18	100.86	105.19	121.82	130.91	140.44
Capital expenditure	26.09	49.96	64.18	139.92	148.42	227.58	192.06	159.48	138.54	138.86	110.07
Health research	5.22	8.45	14.68	16.61	18.35	18.79	23.42	27.37	32.85	19.43	15.13
Miscellaneous health costs	5.15	9.71	11.42	13.48	15.44	16.66	17.82	19.44	20.69	21.59	21.19

(a) Provisional

Table 57 - Total health expenditure by category, Alberta, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	87.2	83.3	81.7	75.7	76.3	74.1	77.7	79.7	80.7	81.7	83.5
Institutional and related services	54.8	50.3	48.5	44.6	46.0	45.8	47.7	48.0	48.2	47.8	48.2
Hospitals	43.0	38.1	36.5	34.4	35.3	35.9	37.9	38.9	39.0	40.3	39.9
Other institutions	11.4	11.7	11.4	9.8	10.5	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.9	7.1	7.3
Home care	.2	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.6
Ambulances	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4
Professional services	22.1	23.4	23.2	21.7	21.3	20.2	21.1	21.7	21.9	22.6	23.1
Physicians	15.1	15.1	14.8	13.8	13.6	13.4	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.6	14.6
Dentists	5.7	6.6	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7
Other professionals	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Drugs and appliances	10.2	9.6	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.1	9.0	10.0	10.6	11.3	12.3
Prescribed drugs	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.8
Non-prescribed drugs	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.8
Eyeglasses	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Hearing aids	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other appliances and prostheses	.2	.2	.4	.6	.7	.8	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.2
Other health expense	12.8	16.7	18.3	24.3	23.7	25.9	22.3	20.3	19.3	18.3	16.5
Prepayment administration	.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Public health	5.6	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.4
Capital expenditure	4.6	6.8	7.7	13.7	12.4	15.2	12.0	9.7	7.8	7.5	5.8
Health research	.9	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.0	.8
Miscellaneous health costs	.9	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1

(a) Provisional

Table 58 - Total health expenditure by category, Alberta, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	5.46	5.05	4.84	5.07	5.39	6.57	6.78	6.55	6.53	7.75	7.69
Personal health care	4.76	4.21	3.95	3.84	4.11	4.87	5.27	5.22	5.27	6.33	6.42
Institutional and related services	3.00	2.54	2.34	2.26	2.48	3.00	3.23	3.14	3.15	3.70	3.70
Hospitals	2.35	1.92	1.77	1.74	1.90	2.36	2.57	2.55	2.55	3.12	3.06
Other institutions	.62	.59	.55	.50	.56	.63	.63	.57	.58	.55	.56
Home care	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.04
Ambulances	.01	.02	.03	.02	.01	.02	.03	.02	.02	.03	.03
Professional services	1.21	1.18	1.12	1.10	1.15	1.33	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.75	1.77
Physicians	.82	.76	.71	.70	.73	.88	.96	.94	.93	1.13	1.12
Dentists	.31	.34	.33	.32	.33	.35	.37	.37	.39	.49	.52
Other professionals	.08	.08	.08	.08	.09	.10	.10	.11	.11	.13	.13
Drugs and appliances	.55	.49	.49	.48	.49	.53	.61	.65	.69	.88	.94
Prescribed drugs	.24	.22	.21	.20	.20	.22	.25	.26	.28	.35	.37
Non-prescribed drugs	.22	.18	.19	.18	.17	.18	.20	.24	.26	.33	.37
Eyeglasses	.08	.07	.07	.06	.07	.08	.08	.09	.09	.11	.11
Hearing aids	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Other appliances and prostheses	.01	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.07	.06	.06	.08	.09
Other health expense	.70	.84	.89	1.23	1.27	1.70	1.51	1.33	1.26	1.42	1.27
Prepayment administration	.05	.10	.07	.08	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.12	.11
Public health	.30	.28	.29	.31	.35	.44	.43	.42	.45	.55	.57
Capital expenditure	.25	.34	.37	.70	.67	1.00	.81	.63	.51	.58	.44
Health research	.05	.06	.09	.08	.08	.08	.10	.11	.12	.08	.06
Miscellaneous health costs	.05	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.09	.09

(a) Provisional

Table 59 - Total health expenditure by category, British Columbia, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	1376.0	2036.6	2340.4	2932.8	3523.4	3963.9	4253.0	4499.6	4663.7	5056.8	5476.2
Personal health care	1207.3	1758.7	2013.0	2501.3	2955.1	3412.8	3735.7	3983.4	4154.2	4456.5	4814.4
Institutional and related services	669.6	973.5	1095.9	1432.5	1691.5	1930.5	2084.0	2179.4	2261.6	2422.7	2622.9
Hospitals	549.7	745.6	818.8	1053.5	1256.9	1450.1	1566.0	1628.0	1680.1	1814.1	1972.5
Other institutions	105.5	193.9	238.8	325.5	345.3	377.4	403.4	425.8	443.6	469.6	505.5
Home care	.2	8.3	9.0	14.2	41.0	52.6	63.8	68.2	72.2	73.2	76.9
Ambulances	14.2	25.8	29.4	39.3	48.3	50.3	50.8	57.4	65.7	65.9	67.9
Professional services	386.6	576.1	662.5	783.8	921.7	1109.2	1231.2	1307.6	1339.3	1423.5	1513.8
Physicians	260.0	370.0	427.6	494.1	602.8	741.4	831.2	876.1	891.9	949.9	1006.9
Dentists	108.1	175.9	200.2	229.1	270.0	310.7	335.1	362.3	374.2	391.2	418.7
Other professionals	18.5	30.2	34.7	40.6	48.9	57.1	64.9	69.2	73.2	82.4	88.2
Drugs and appliances	151.2	209.1	254.6	305.0	341.9	373.1	420.6	496.4	553.4	610.3	677.7
Prescribed drugs	67.2	95.6	119.0	146.0	157.0	163.7	176.2	199.7	209.3	223.9	244.0
Non-prescribed drugs	54.1	69.5	87.8	103.9	116.1	126.8	150.1	188.0	219.6	248.6	288.3
Eyeglasses	23.1	34.6	36.7	41.3	53.5	66.4	77.2	90.5	101.1	107.5	114.3
Hearing aids	2.4	2.9	3.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.2	6.0	7.0	7.5
Other appliances and prostheses	4.4	6.5	7.3	9.0	10.3	11.5	12.5	13.0	17.3	23.2	23.6
Other health expense	168.7	277.8	327.4	431.5	568.3	551.1	517.3	516.2	509.5	600.2	661.7
Prepayment administration	29.0	35.6	39.9	40.3	60.7	51.9	44.5	58.6	63.9	68.2	67.6
Public health	54.7	106.7	121.4	136.1	164.8	200.0	193.8	209.4	219.5	237.7	257.9
Capital expenditure	60.9	97.1	119.3	199.1	279.4	230.5	196.6	161.2	132.7	192.7	227.3
Health research	7.8	10.7	14.6	16.8	18.9	20.7	24.4	28.4	30.8	34.6	38.7
Miscellaneous health costs	16.3	27.7	32.2	39.2	44.5	48.0	52.0	58.7	62.7	67.1	70.2

(a) Provisional

Table 60 - Total health expenditure by category, British Columbia, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	17.69	11.90	14.92	25.31	20.14	12.50	7.29	5.80	3.65	8.43	8.29
Personal health care	16.56	12.50	14.46	24.26	18.14	15.49	9.46	6.63	4.29	7.28	8.03
Institutional and related services	17.27	11.45	12.58	30.71	18.08	14.13	7.95	4.58	3.77	7.13	8.26
Hospitals	16.78	4.05	9.82	28.66	19.31	15.37	7.99	3.96	3.20	7.98	8.73
Other institutions	13.98	50.33	23.15	36.31	6.08	9.30	6.89	5.55	4.17	5.86	7.66
Home care	...	18.50	9.09	58.15	...	28.32	21.12	6.95	5.94	1.37	5.09
Ambulances	29.55	22.59	13.91	33.80	22.99	4.07	.96	12.99	14.53	.24	3.14
Professional services	16.74	14.43	15.00	15.29	20.67	20.35	10.99	6.21	2.42	6.29	6.34
Physicians	18.58	10.28	15.57	15.55	22.00	22.99	12.11	5.40	1.80	6.50	6.00
Dentists	12.83	21.48	13.82	14.47	17.83	15.08	7.84	8.13	3.26	4.57	7.01
Other professionals	13.69	30.42	14.92	16.84	20.44	16.84	13.63	6.60	5.87	12.51	7.06
Drugs and appliances	12.98	12.18	21.72	19.80	12.12	9.11	12.73	18.03	11.48	10.28	11.05
Prescribed drugs	18.61	6.48	24.52	22.85	7.55	4.22	7.69	13.29	4.84	6.97	8.95
Non-prescribed drugs	3.33	21.15	26.30	18.39	11.74	9.18	18.38	25.27	18.80	13.24	15.96
Eyeglasses	18.11	13.21	6.03	12.74	29.52	24.09	16.14	17.35	11.69	6.28	6.36
Hearing aids	4.97	10.87	29.94	23.46	5.43	-4.93	-2.71	14.45	15.61	15.95	7.74
Other appliances and prostheses	23.14	7.21	11.48	23.78	14.19	11.87	8.76	3.37	33.52	34.23	1.47
Other health expense	25.78	8.28	17.85	31.80	31.69	-3.02	-6.14	-.20	-1.31	17.81	10.25
Prepayment administration	-9.07	18.43	12.00	1.16	50.59	-14.50	-14.33	31.62	9.20	6.60	-.75
Public health	24.47	22.18	13.80	12.09	21.08	21.37	-.10	4.82	4.79	8.30	8.51
Capital expenditure	46.86	-8.22	22.92	66.86	40.33	-17.49	-14.71	-18.00	-17.71	45.28	17.95
Health research	13.60	2.83	35.94	15.13	12.50	9.51	18.02	16.14	8.43	12.42	11.95
Miscellaneous health costs	19.37	20.69	16.22	21.74	13.47	7.79	8.27	12.94	6.76	7.08	4.58

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

Table 61 - Total health expenditure by category, British Columbia, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	564.52	800.03	902.38	1097.53	1281.76	1420.35	1509.61	1578.26	1623.06	1747.93	1869.45
Personal health care	495.29	690.89	776.14	936.04	1075.02	1222.87	1326.00	1397.18	1445.76	1540.46	1643.54
Institutional and related services	274.69	382.43	422.55	536.07	615.34	691.72	739.71	764.42	787.07	837.45	895.40
Hospitals	225.51	292.89	315.69	394.23	457.23	519.60	555.87	571.03	584.69	627.06	673.37
Other institutions	43.29	76.17	92.07	121.81	125.61	135.24	143.19	149.35	154.37	162.31	172.58
Home care	.07	3.24	3.47	5.33	14.92	18.86	22.63	23.91	25.14	25.31	26.27
Ambulances	5.81	10.13	11.32	14.70	17.58	18.02	18.02	20.12	22.87	22.77	23.19
Professional services	158.59	226.31	255.44	285.84	335.29	397.46	437.00	458.65	466.09	492.06	516.77
Physicians	106.67	145.35	164.87	184.90	219.29	265.66	295.03	307.30	310.40	328.34	343.73
Dentists	44.34	69.09	77.18	85.75	98.22	111.34	118.94	127.09	130.21	135.24	142.93
Other professionals	7.58	11.87	13.39	15.19	17.78	20.46	23.03	24.26	25.48	28.48	30.11
Drugs and appliances	62.01	82.16	98.15	114.13	124.39	133.68	149.29	174.11	192.59	210.95	231.37
Prescribed drugs	27.58	37.56	45.90	54.64	57.12	58.64	62.56	70.03	72.85	77.40	83.29
Non-prescribed drugs	22.20	27.30	33.84	38.89	42.24	45.43	53.27	65.94	76.42	85.95	98.43
Eyeglasses	9.47	13.59	14.14	15.47	19.48	23.81	27.39	31.76	35.19	37.15	39.03
Hearing aids	.98	1.15	1.46	1.75	1.79	1.68	1.62	1.83	2.10	2.42	2.57
Other appliances and prostheses	1.79	2.57	2.81	3.38	3.75	4.13	4.45	4.55	6.02	8.03	8.05
Other health expense	69.22	109.14	126.24	161.50	206.75	197.48	183.61	181.08	177.31	207.48	225.91
Prepayment administration	11.91	13.98	15.37	15.09	22.10	18.61	15.79	20.54	22.25	23.56	23.09
Public health	22.45	41.91	46.81	50.92	59.94	71.66	70.91	73.45	76.37	82.15	88.04
Capital expenditure	24.97	38.14	46.01	74.51	101.64	82.61	69.79	56.55	46.17	66.63	77.61
Health research	3.19	4.22	5.62	6.29	6.87	7.41	8.67	9.95	10.70	11.95	13.21
Miscellaneous health costs	6.70	10.89	12.43	14.68	16.20	17.20	18.44	20.58	21.80	23.19	23.95

(a) Provisional

Table 62 - Total health expenditure by category, British Columbia, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	87.7	86.4	86.0	85.3	83.9	86.1	87.8	88.5	89.1	88.1	87.9
Institutional and related services	48.7	47.8	46.8	48.8	48.0	48.7	49.0	48.4	48.5	47.9	47.9
Hospitals	39.9	36.6	35.0	35.9	35.7	36.6	36.8	36.2	36.0	35.9	36.0
Other institutions	7.7	9.5	10.2	11.1	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2
Home care	.0	.4	.4	.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Ambulances	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
Professional services	28.1	28.3	28.3	26.0	26.2	28.0	28.9	29.1	28.7	28.2	27.6
Physicians	18.9	18.2	18.3	16.8	17.1	18.7	19.5	19.5	19.1	18.8	18.4
Dentists	7.9	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6
Other professionals	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Drugs and appliances	11.0	10.3	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.4	9.9	11.0	11.9	12.1	12.4
Prescribed drugs	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5
Non-prescribed drugs	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.3
Eyeglasses	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
Hearing aids	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other appliances and prostheses	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4
Other health expense	12.3	13.6	14.0	14.7	16.1	13.9	12.2	11.5	10.9	11.9	12.1
Prepayment administration	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
Public health	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Capital expenditure	4.4	4.8	5.1	6.8	7.9	5.8	4.6	3.6	2.8	3.8	4.2
Health research	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
Miscellaneous health costs	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

(a) Provisional

Table 63 - Total health expenditure by category, British Columbia, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	7.06	7.09	7.02	7.67	7.88	8.60	8.83	8.80	8.57	8.94	8.88
Personal health care	6.20	6.12	6.03	6.54	6.61	7.40	7.76	7.79	7.63	7.88	7.81
Institutional and related services	3.44	3.39	3.29	3.75	3.78	4.19	4.33	4.26	4.15	4.28	4.26
Hospitals	2.82	2.59	2.45	2.75	2.81	3.14	3.25	3.18	3.09	3.21	3.20
Other institutions	.54	.67	.72	.85	.77	.82	.84	.83	.81	.83	.82
Home care	.00	.03	.03	.04	.09	.11	.13	.13	.13	.13	.12
Ambulances	.07	.09	.09	.10	.11	.11	.11	.11	.12	.12	.11
Professional services	1.98	2.01	1.99	2.00	2.06	2.41	2.56	2.56	2.46	2.52	2.46
Physicians	1.33	1.29	1.28	1.29	1.35	1.61	1.73	1.71	1.64	1.68	1.63
Dentists	.55	.61	.60	.60	.50	.67	.70	.71	.69	.69	.68
Other professionals	.09	.11	.10	.11	.11	.12	.13	.14	.13	.15	.14
Drugs and appliances	.78	.73	.76	.80	.77	.81	.87	.97	1.02	1.08	1.10
Prescribed drugs	.35	.33	.36	.38	.35	.35	.37	.39	.38	.40	.40
Non-prescribed drugs	.28	.24	.26	.27	.26	.27	.31	.37	.40	.44	.47
Eyeglasses	.12	.12	.11	.11	.12	.14	.16	.18	.19	.19	.19
Hearing aids	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Other appliances and prostheses	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	.04	.04
Other health expense	.87	.97	.98	1.13	1.27	1.20	1.07	1.01	.94	1.06	1.07
Prepayment administration	.15	.12	.12	.11	.14	.11	.09	.11	.12	.12	.11
Public health	.28	.37	.36	.36	.37	.43	.41	.41	.40	.42	.42
Capital expenditure	.31	.34	.36	.52	.63	.50	.41	.32	.24	.34	.37
Health research	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06
Miscellaneous health costs	.08	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.11	.11	.12	.12	.11

(a) Provisional

Table 64 - Total health expenditure by category, Territories, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	41.0	67.3	70.5	75.1	89.0	129.8	142.8	148.0	158.2	183.3	199.2
Personal health care	28.5	47.6	54.0	55.7	65.7	92.4	95.4	100.1	105.8	116.3	134.4
Institutional and related services	19.8	36.0	40.6	41.6	48.4	70.1	70.4	73.0	78.0	86.1	101.6
Hospitals	16.2	27.1	30.6	29.9	35.2	53.4	54.2	60.8	65.8	71.4	84.7
Other institutions	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.5	5.3	7.1
Home care	..	..	..	..	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Ambulances	1.9	6.5	7.8	9.1	10.3	13.6	12.8	8.2	7.7	9.4	9.8
Professional services	6.1	8.6	10.1	10.3	12.7	17.0	17.8	19.4	20.4	21.9	23.9
Physicians	5.1	6.6	7.5	8.2	10.6	15.0	15.4	16.5	17.3	18.7	20.6
Dentists	.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
Other professionals	.2	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7
Drugs and appliances	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.6	5.3	7.2	7.8	7.5	8.3	8.8
Prescribed drugs	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.5	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.6
Non-prescribed drugs	.5	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7
Eyeglasses	.5	.8	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Hearing aids	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other appliances and prostheses	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2
Other health expense	12.5	19.7	16.5	19.4	23.3	37.4	47.4	48.0	52.4	66.9	64.9
Prepayment administration	.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	3.4	3.5	2.4	3.3	4.1	5.1	4.3
Public health	5.7	8.0	8.7	8.5	7.6	16.1	19.5	22.6	25.0	29.5	31.5
Capital expenditure	5.2	8.4	4.8	7.3	9.6	14.5	21.4	17.7	18.6	27.1	23.8
Health research	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Miscellaneous health costs	.9	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.2

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

Table 65 - Total health expenditure by category, Territories, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	33.89	18.22	4.78	6.51	18.41	45.91	9.99	3.70	6.88	15.81	8.72
Personal health care	16.84	18.93	13.46	3.06	17.91	40.71	3.20	4.93	5.73	9.94	15.51
Institutional and related services	17.82	21.38	12.61	2.45	16.46	44.76	.43	3.67	6.85	10.48	17.98
Hospitals	16.91	15.04	12.74	-2.17	17.68	51.60	1.48	12.14	8.23	8.51	18.73
Other institutions	20.36	10.59	-11.37	20.06	12.91	5.13	13.02	17.26	12.09	18.59	32.29
Home care	...	...	...	...	...	...	.00	...	50.00	.00	...
Ambulances	23.14	65.52	20.99	15.70	13.43	32.44	-6.48	-36.02	-5.97	22.56	3.83
Professional services	14.26	12.74	17.57	2.16	23.12	34.53	4.39	6.93	5.30	7.44	9.20
Physicians	5.88	13.79	13.64	9.33	29.27	41.51	2.67	7.14	4.85	8.09	10.16
Dentists	68.67	5.39	33.44	-23.64	-8.42	-9.60	34.85	20.80	11.11	4.50	4.11
Other professionals	24.15	30.28	19.73	3.84	24.35	19.23	-17.45	19.89	-2.52	1.06	1.50
Drugs and appliances	15.35	9.74	11.86	13.03	19.69	15.18	13.79	7.35	-3.70	11.21	6.50
Prescribed drugs	19.06	-2.89	3.14	27.02	24.87	28.67	71.94	-.09	-14.07	15.09	5.80
Non-prescribed drugs	3.37	21.08	26.35	18.41	11.64	9.23	18.41	25.25	16.74	13.27	15.93
Eyeglasses	21.34	22.85	14.91	-11.71	27.18	6.34	-3.56	15.45	.00	6.22	6.50
Hearing aids	6.06	8.11	32.50	22.64	4.62	-4.41	-3.08	14.29	16.67	15.48	8.25
Other appliances and prostheses	11.59	14.45	6.82	11.11	8.72	-4.89	-21.81	4.47	5.54	-20.76	-50.90
Other health expense	72.62	16.55	-16.22	17.82	19.85	60.59	26.79	1.23	9.28	27.65	-3.07
Prepayment administration	57.41	21.19	-22.39	16.06	...	2.75	-31.48	38.63	22.96	25.19	-16.92
Public health	17.01	7.15	8.24	-2.30	-10.13	...	21.56	15.37	11.06	17.76	6.67
Capital expenditure	...	24.99	-43.00	52.83	31.37	50.81	47.39	-17.31	4.96	45.97	-12.32
Health research	21.28	-45.28	-44.83	...	41.35	-19.05	54.62	-51.09	-28.89	-3.13	79.03
Miscellaneous health costs	12.44	25.53	12.22	18.50	29.10	29.16	22.45	11.60	7.85	10.22	2.72

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

Table 66 - Total health expenditure by category, Territories, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	653.84	1018.40	1060.65	1119.63	1283.68	1817.94	1985.67	2017.03	2095.87	2424.08	2601.04
Personal health care	453.98	720.67	812.72	830.13	947.75	1294.33	1326.40	1363.30	1401.36	1538.69	1754.07
Institutional and related services	316.35	545.07	610.14	619.49	698.54	981.46	978.83	993.98	1032.54	1139.23	1326.49
Hospitals	258.31	410.62	460.14	446.11	508.31	747.96	753.74	828.00	871.18	944.10	1106.31
Other institutions	27.10	36.34	32.02	38.09	41.65	42.49	47.69	54.78	59.70	70.70	92.31
Home care	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.40
Ambulances	30.94	98.11	117.98	135.29	148.59	190.99	177.39	111.17	101.63	124.39	127.47
Professional services	96.56	129.43	151.25	153.13	182.55	238.36	247.09	263.66	269.91	289.60	312.11
Physicians	81.34	99.85	112.78	122.21	152.96	210.08	214.19	224.80	229.14	247.35	268.93
Dentists	11.91	23.98	31.80	24.07	21.34	18.73	25.08	29.67	32.05	33.45	34.37
Other professionals	3.30	5.60	6.66	6.85	8.25	9.55	7.83	9.20	8.72	8.80	8.81
Drugs and appliances	41.65	46.17	51.34	57.51	66.65	74.51	100.47	105.65	98.91	109.85	115.47
Prescribed drugs	20.26	18.29	18.75	23.61	28.54	35.64	60.86	59.56	49.76	57.20	59.73
Non-prescribed drugs	8.05	9.82	12.33	14.47	15.64	16.58	19.50	23.92	27.15	30.71	35.14
Eyeglasses	7.40	11.47	13.10	11.46	14.11	14.57	13.95	15.78	15.34	16.27	17.10
Hearing aids	.53	.61	.80	.97	.98	.91	.88	.98	1.11	1.28	1.37
Other appliances and prostheses	4.82	5.99	6.36	7.00	7.37	6.81	5.29	5.41	5.55	4.39	2.13
Other health expense	199.89	297.73	247.92	289.49	335.93	523.61	659.28	653.73	694.50	885.37	846.97
Prepayment administration	10.97	26.82	20.69	23.80	49.39	49.26	33.52	45.52	54.41	68.03	55.78
Public health	91.07	121.71	130.95	126.80	110.33	225.24	271.91	307.29	331.79	390.21	410.82
Capital expenditure	83.25	127.34	72.15	109.28	139.00	203.47	297.82	241.24	246.16	358.84	310.51
Health research	.75	.44	.24	1.55	2.12	1.67	2.56	1.23	.85	.82	1.45
Miscellaneous health costs	13.84	21.42	23.89	28.06	35.08	43.98	53.48	58.46	61.30	67.47	68.41

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

Table 67 - Total health expenditure by category, Territories, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	69.4	70.8	76.6	74.1	73.8	71.2	66.8	67.6	66.9	63.5	67.4
Institutional and related services	48.4	53.5	57.5	55.3	54.4	54.0	49.3	49.3	49.3	47.0	51.0
Hospitals	39.5	40.3	43.4	39.8	39.6	41.1	38.0	41.1	41.6	38.9	42.5
Other institutions	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.5
Home care	..	..	..	..	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Ambulances	4.7	9.6	11.1	12.1	11.6	10.5	8.9	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.9
Professional services	14.8	12.7	14.3	13.7	14.2	13.1	12.4	13.1	12.9	11.9	12.0
Physicians	12.4	9.8	10.6	10.9	11.9	11.6	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.2	10.3
Dentists	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Other professionals	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3
Drugs and appliances	6.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.1	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.4
Prescribed drugs	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3
Non-prescribed drugs	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Eyeglasses	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7
Hearing aids	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
Other appliances and prostheses	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1
Other health expense	30.6	29.2	23.4	25.9	26.2	28.8	33.2	32.4	33.1	36.5	32.6
Prepayment administration	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.8	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.1
Public health	13.9	12.0	12.3	11.3	8.6	12.4	13.7	15.2	15.8	16.1	15.8
Capital expenditure	12.7	12.5	6.8	9.8	10.8	11.2	15.0	12.0	11.7	14.8	11.9
Health research	.1	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1
Miscellaneous health costs	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

Table 88 - Total health expenditure by category, Territories, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Total expense	6.89	7.80	6.83	6.06	7.24	8.79	8.99	7.90	7.85	8.66	8.91
Personal health care	4.78	5.52	5.24	4.50	5.34	6.26	6.01	5.34	5.25	5.50	6.01
Institutional and related services	3.33	4.17	3.93	3.35	3.94	4.75	4.43	3.89	3.87	4.07	4.55
Hospitals	2.72	3.15	2.97	2.42	2.87	3.62	3.41	3.24	3.26	3.37	3.79
Other institutions	.29	.28	.21	.21	.23	.21	.22	.21	.22	.25	.32
Home care	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.00
Ambulances	.33	.75	.76	.73	.84	.92	.80	.44	.38	.44	.44
Professional services	1.02	.99	.97	.83	1.03	1.15	1.12	1.03	1.01	1.04	1.07
Physicians	.86	.76	.73	.66	.86	1.02	.97	.88	.86	.88	.92
Dentists	.13	.18	.20	.13	.12	.09	.11	.12	.12	.12	.12
Other professionals	.03	.04	.04	.04	.05	.05	.04	.04	.03	.03	.03
Drugs and appliances	.43	.35	.33	.31	.38	.36	.45	.41	.37	.39	.40
Prescribed drugs	.21	.14	.12	.13	.16	.17	.28	.23	.19	.20	.20
Non-prescribed drugs	.08	.08	.08	.08	.09	.08	.09	.09	.10	.11	.12
Eyeglasses	.08	.09	.08	.06	.08	.07	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06
Hearing aids	.01	.00	.01	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Other appliances and prostheses	.05	.05	.04	.04	.04	.03	.02	.02	.02	02	.01
Other health expense	2.11	2.28	1.60	1.57	1.89	2.53	2.99	2.56	2.60	3.16	2.90
Prepayment administration	.12	.21	.13	.13	.28	.24	.15	.18	.20	.24	.19
Public health	.86	.93	.84	.69	.62	1.09	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.39	1.41
Capital expenditure	.88	.98	.46	.59	.78	.98	1.35	.94	.92	1.28	1.06
Health research	.01	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00
Miscellaneous health costs	.15	.16	.15	.15	.20	.21	.24	.23	.23	.24	.23

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

Table 69 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
All sectors: total expense (b).....	12267.8	17248.0	19412.1	22703.9	26650.0	31150.2	34511.7	37310.3	40407.9	44285.7	47934.8
Personal health care.....	10698.8	15127.7	17046.8	19680.3	23114.8	27044.0	30129.6	32571.0	35332.5	38690.1	42136.2
Institutional and related services....	6730.7	9472.8	10563.7	12212.7	14383.6	16974.1	18705.8	19841.7	21096.2	22781.8	24547.4
Professional services.....	2658.4	3851.7	4374.6	5026.0	5809.0	6731.9	7582.6	8264.0	9077.8	9977.7	10933.3
Physicians.....	1927.3	2687.2	3021.5	3448.3	3986.2	4649.8	5317.0	5803.9	6333.3	6981.2	7678.8
Dentists.....	556.6	965.9	1123.0	1308.3	1500.3	1702.4	1827.5	1975.6	2221.8	2418.4	2609.6
Drugs and appliances.....	1309.7	1803.2	2108.3	2441.6	2922.2	3338.0	3841.3	4465.3	5158.5	5930.6	6655.5
Other health expense.....	1569.0	2120.3	2365.5	3023.6	3535.3	4106.2	4382.2	4739.4	5075.4	5595.6	5798.7
Federal government direct expense: total..	398.4	485.8	513.0	582.2	692.9	855.0	995.1	1104.4	1153.5	1267.9	1335.1
Personal health care.....	201.3	231.3	245.7	265.8	318.4	399.2	459.4	474.9	498.2	565.6	617.3
Institutional and related services....	150.3	174.5	186.5	186.5	202.8	238.2	267.8	283.9	294.3	330.3	373.6
Professional services.....	15.8	19.4	23.0	30.4	36.0	46.1	55.2	48.9	49.8	59.3	59.3
Physicians.....	10.6	11.5	13.3	15.2	17.2	20.6	22.6	23.8	25.1	30.9	30.4
Dentists.....	4.9	7.4	9.2	14.5	17.7	24.4	31.2	23.3	22.7	25.8	25.9
Drugs and appliances.....	17.9	25.6	27.1	32.8	37.3	43.5	50.3	55.0	63.7	72.1	72.8
Services unspecified.....	17.2	11.8	9.1	16.1	42.3	71.4	86.1	87.0	88.5	103.8	111.6
Other health expense.....	197.1	254.5	267.3	316.4	374.5	455.8	535.7	629.6	657.3	702.4	717.8
Federal contributions to provinces: total.	3391.2	5368.5	6104.4	6869.1	7719.5	8667.4	9606.9	10432.1	11198.5	12170.0	12860.8
Insured services.....	3134.6	5182.9	5913.8	6678.4	7518.9	8454.3	9374.0	10171.1	10904.9	11871.4	12534.3
Other.....	256.6	185.6	190.6	190.7	200.6	213.1	232.9	261.0	293.6	298.6	326.5
Provincial gov't expense: total.....	8719.1	12283.5	13711.0	15810.7	18681.5	22000.6	24493.4	26223.2	28188.9	30806.8	33288.4
Personal health care.....	7829.2	11110.9	12368.0	14290.5	16920.4	19846.7	22103.8	23650.1	25379.9	27767.2	30079.7
Institutional and related services....	5786.1	8116.8	8984.6	10340.0	12226.8	14422.2	15901.0	16817.9	17839.9	19296.7	20768.0
Professional services.....	1892.5	2678.7	3001.4	3488.1	4121.5	4727.7	5365.1	5869.9	6399.2	7121.1	7839.7
Physicians.....	1773.9	2478.0	2746.5	3168.2	3696.1	4288.5	4907.9	5371.9	5864.0	6542.5	7233.3
Dentists.....	46.0	88.8	126.4	165.9	249.4	232.6	216.7	230.2	239.1	247.5	253.1
Drugs and appliances.....	147.8	314.6	380.7	481.9	589.9	693.6	835.0	955.8	1138.2	1346.4	1469.0
Services unspecified.....	2.7	.7	1.3	.6	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1
Other health expense.....	889.9	1172.6	1343.0	1520.2	1761.1	2154.0	2389.7	2573.1	2808.9	3039.7	3208.7
Provincial transfers to local gov't.....	73.9	100.8	114.6	160.1	178.7	238.8	364.1	425.8	410.3	381.9	397.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 69 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars- continued

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	121.1	173.8	184.9	211.0	289.0	300.2	310.5	339.3	388.7	380.8	397.4
Personal health care.....	120.7	173.3	184.0	207.3	283.2	293.7	304.7	332.7	380.8	370.8	386.4
Institutional and related services....	75.2	107.4	109.1	116.2	157.2	167.8	170.4	195.8	214.9	205.2	208.2
Professional services.....	37.6	52.4	59.8	70.5	91.9	77.4	79.7	87.5	118.0	110.3	117.6
Physicians.....	28.8	38.4	43.8	51.0	66.9	55.1	57.0	64.1	91.2	78.4	81.1
Dentists.....	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.6	4.5
Drugs and appliances.....	4.6	7.9	8.9	15.2	20.8	23.5	26.6	30.7	35.1	43.3	48.4
Services unspecified.....	3.1	5.5	6.1	5.4	13.4	25.1	28.0	18.8	12.6	12.0	12.1
Other health expense.....	.4	.5	.9	3.7	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.6	8.0	9.9	11.0
Local government direct expense: total....	132.0	175.7	280.4	363.1	475.7	477.6	447.7	405.2	450.6	492.1	548.5
Personal health care.....	72.2	72.7	70.3	109.7	157.7	210.4	184.5	152.3	194.4	213.9	234.2
Institutional and related services....	69.7	68.4	65.6	101.8	148.6	199.4	173.2	140.3	182.1	200.8	221.9
Professional services.....	2.5	4.4	4.8	7.9	9.1	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.1	12.3
Other health expense.....	59.7	103.0	210.1	253.4	317.9	267.2	263.2	252.9	256.2	278.2	312.3
Private expense: total.....	2897.2	4129.4	4722.8	5736.9	6511.0	7516.9	8265.0	9238.1	10226.3	11338.0	12367.4
Personal health care.....	2475.3	3539.6	4178.6	4808.9	5435.1	6294.1	7077.2	7960.9	8881.3	9772.6	10818.7
Institutional and related services....	849.3	1005.8	1217.9	1468.2	1648.1	1948.5	2193.4	2403.7	2565.1	2748.7	2975.7
Professional services.....	710.0	1098.8	1285.7	1429.2	1550.6	1869.8	2071.2	2245.7	2498.4	2673.9	2904.4
Physicians.....	114.0	159.3	217.9	214.0	206.0	285.6	329.5	344.2	353.0	329.3	333.9
Dentists.....	541.8	883.2	980.3	1113.1	1221.2	1431.2	1564.9	1706.5	1943.5	2127.4	2313.7
Drugs and appliances.....	1139.1	1455.0	1691.5	1931.6	2294.2	2577.4	2929.3	3419.8	3921.5	4468.8	5085.4
Services unspecified.....	-23.0	-18.0	-16.5	-22.1	-57.9	-99.7	-116.7	-108.2	-103.8	-118.7	-126.8
Other health expense.....	421.9	589.8	544.2	930.0	1076.0	1222.8	1187.9	1277.2	1345.0	1565.4	1548.8

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 70 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
All sectors: total expense (b)	15.10	11.28	12.55	16.96	17.38	16.89	10.79	8.11	8.30	9.60	8.24
Personal health care	15.54	11.76	12.68	15.45	17.45	17.00	11.41	8.10	8.48	9.50	8.91
Institutional and related services	17.28	10.61	11.52	15.61	17.78	18.01	10.20	6.07	6.32	7.99	7.75
Professional services	13.57	13.38	13.58	14.89	15.58	15.89	12.64	8.99	9.85	9.91	9.58
Physicians	12.37	12.42	12.44	14.13	15.60	16.65	14.35	9.16	9.12	10.23	9.99
Dentists	17.29	15.59	16.27	16.50	14.68	13.47	7.35	8.10	12.47	8.85	7.90
Drugs and appliances	10.56	14.53	16.92	15.81	19.68	14.23	15.08	16.25	15.52	14.97	12.22
Other health expense	12.11	7.96	11.57	27.82	16.92	16.15	6.72	8.15	7.09	10.25	9.63
Federal government direct expense: total	10.40	2.19	5.61	13.49	19.00	23.40	16.39	10.99	4.44	9.92	5.30
Personal health care	9.18	-.48	6.22	8.21	19.78	25.37	15.08	3.37	4.50	13.97	9.15
Institutional and related services	8.37	-.79	6.85	.00	8.77	17.42	12.44	6.03	3.84	12.27	13.10
Professional services	11.90	2.25	18.65	31.99	18.41	28.15	19.73	-11.30	1.74	19.16	-.65
Physicians	10.08	-2.80	15.10	14.00	13.78	19.31	9.81	5.25	5.56	23.23	-1.68
Dentists	17.27	11.05	24.16	56.94	22.27	37.50	27.88	-25.29	-2.26	13.33	.44
Drugs and appliances	15.31	11.98	5.76	21.14	13.52	16.82	15.57	9.35	15.74	13.20	.93
Services unspecified	7.40	-19.80	-22.87	77.71	...	68.64	20.60	.98	1.77	17.28	7.51
Other health expense	11.65	4.74	5.05	18.35	18.35	21.72	17.53	17.52	4.40	6.86	2.20
Federal contributions to provinces: total	17.49	15.19	13.71	12.53	12.38	12.28	10.84	8.59	7.35	8.68	8.68
Insured services	16.46	16.44	14.10	12.93	12.59	12.44	10.88	8.50	7.21	8.86	5.58
Other	30.08	-11.33	2.68	.09	5.18	6.22	9.28	12.10	12.48	1.69	9.96
Provincial gov't expense: total	16.30	10.52	11.62	15.31	18.16	17.77	11.33	7.06	7.50	9.29	8.06
Personal health care	17.24	10.66	11.31	15.54	18.40	17.29	11.37	7.00	7.31	9.41	8.33
Institutional and related services	18.14	9.42	10.69	15.09	18.25	17.96	10.25	5.77	6.08	8.17	7.62
Professional services	12.87	13.21	12.05	16.21	18.16	14.71	13.48	9.41	9.02	11.28	10.09
Physicians	12.56	12.39	10.84	15.36	16.66	16.03	14.44	9.45	9.16	11.57	10.56
Dentists	22.26	27.72	42.44	34.40	46.82	-6.77	-6.80	6.20	3.87	3.54	2.25
Drugs and appliances	38.09	24.35	21.01	21.32	23.38	21.70	20.39	14.94	18.60	18.29	9.10
Services unspecified	24.17	-76.36	72.40	-54.99	...	47.62	-18.53	-4.31	5.59	10.47	5.45
Other health expense	8.04	9.23	14.54	13.19	15.85	22.31	10.94	7.68	9.17	8.21	5.56
Provincial transfers to local gov't	6.42	39.49	13.77	39.64	10.38	35.15	52.47	16.93	-3.64	-6.90	4.05

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 70 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year- continued

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	17.17	13.47	6.40	14.11	37.00	3.85	3.43	9.29	14.55	-2.03	4.37
Personal health care.....	17.16	13.46	6.20	12.64	36.63	3.71	3.73	9.20	14.39	-2.57	4.19
Institutional and related services....	15.65	15.35	1.59	6.46	35.28	6.74	1.57	14.88	9.77	-4.50	1.47
Professional services.....	16.34	9.34	14.14	17.83	30.33	-15.78	2.97	9.78	34.97	-6.58	6.65
Physicians.....	15.29	7.67	14.10	16.39	31.23	-17.58	3.43	12.39	42.23	-13.99	3.42
Dentists.....	14.31	22.40	10.18	22.75	-4.14	20.08	-2.16	8.71	17.43	9.34	-.22
Drugs and appliances.....	39.29	9.05	17.55	70.62	36.69	13.03	13.14	15.47	14.08	23.52	11.76
Services unspecified.....	29.46	25.60	11.43	-12.27	...	87.67	11.77	-32.91	-32.75	-4.69	.72
Other health expense.....	20.34	14.69	78.86	...	57.87	10.73	-10.32	13.82	22.55	23.55	11.18
Local government direct expense: total....	20.00	6.65	59.59	29.50	30.89	.41	-6.26	-9.48	11.18	9.23	11.04
Personal health care.....	-15.25	27.82	-3.38	56.11	43.79	33.35	-12.28	-17.44	27.61	10.02	9.47
Institutional and related services....	-18.68	29.44	-3.99	55.15	45.94	34.20	-13.17	-18.99	29.77	10.29	10.49
Professional services.....	80.45	6.90	6.21	69.68	15.93	19.62	4.06	6.17	2.51	6.05	-6.20
Other health expense.....	62.64	-4.53	...	20.80	23.45	-15.94	-1.52	-3.90	1.29	8.62	12.24
Private expense: total.....	11.80	14.94	14.37	21.47	13.49	15.45	9.95	11.77	10.70	10.87	9.08
Personal health care.....	11.47	15.92	18.05	15.04	13.07	15.80	12.44	12.49	11.56	10.04	10.70
Institutional and related services....	15.74	22.03	21.09	20.55	12.26	18.10	12.68	9.59	6.71	7.16	8.26
Professional services.....	15.09	14.24	17.22	11.17	8.49	20.59	10.77	8.42	11.26	7.02	8.62
Physicians.....	8.83	15.37	36.81	-1.82	-3.74	38.64	15.38	4.46	2.58	-6.71	1.39
Dentists.....	16.59	14.55	13.57	13.55	9.71	17.19	9.34	9.05	13.89	9.47	8.76
Drugs and appliances.....	6.79	12.68	16.26	14.19	18.77	12.35	13.65	16.74	14.67	13.96	13.35
Services unspecified.....	12.33	-18.71	-8.51	34.04	...	72.25	17.13	-7.27	-4.14	14.43	6.77
Other health expense.....	13.76	9.36	-7.73	70.89	15.70	13.65	-2.86	7.52	5.31	16.38	-1.06

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 71 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
All sectors: total expense (b)	539.79	732.88	816.72	943.24	1093.91	1266.09	1391.42	1492.71	1604.68	1745.39	1869.25		
Personal health care	470.75	642.79	717.20	817.62	948.80	1099.19	1214.74	1303.09	1403.12	1524.86	1643.13		
Institutional and related services	296.15	402.51	444.44	507.38	590.41	689.91	754.16	793.82	837.77	897.88	957.24		
Professional services	116.97	163.66	184.05	208.81	238.45	273.62	305.71	330.62	360.50	393.24	426.35		
Physicians	84.80	114.18	127.12	143.26	163.62	188.99	214.37	232.20	251.51	275.14	299.44		
Dentists	26.25	41.04	47.25	54.35	61.58	69.19	73.68	79.04	88.23	95.32	101.76		
Drugs and appliances	57.63	76.62	88.70	101.44	119.95	135.67	154.87	178.65	204.85	233.74	259.54		
Other health expense	69.04	90.09	99.52	125.62	145.11	160.90	176.68	189.61	201.55	220.53	226.12		
Federal government direct expense: total	17.53	20.64	21.58	24.19	28.44	34.75	40.12	44.19	45.81	49.97	52.06		
Personal health care	8.86	9.33	10.34	11.04	13.07	16.22	18.52	19.00	19.71	22.29	24.07		
Institutional and related services	6.61	7.41	7.85	7.75	8.33	9.68	10.80	11.36	11.69	13.02	14.57		
Professional services	.70	.82	.97	1.26	1.48	1.87	2.22	1.96	1.98	2.34	2.31		
Physicians	.47	.49	.58	.63	.71	.84	.91	.95	1.00	1.22	1.19		
Dentists	.21	.32	.39	.60	.73	.99	1.26	.93	.90	1.02	1.01		
Drugs and appliances	.79	1.09	1.14	1.36	1.53	1.77	2.03	2.20	2.53	2.84	2.84		
Services unspecified	.76	.50	.38	.67	1.74	2.90	3.47	3.48	3.51	4.09	4.35		
Other health expense	8.67	10.81	11.25	13.15	15.37	18.53	21.60	25.19	26.10	27.68	27.99		
Federal contributions to provinces: total	149.22	228.11	256.83	285.38	316.87	352.28	387.32	417.37	444.72	479.65	501.52		
Insured services	137.93	220.23	248.81	277.46	308.63	343.62	377.93	406.92	433.06	467.88	488.78		
Other	11.29	7.89	8.02	7.92	8.23	8.66	9.39	10.44	11.66	11.77	12.73		
Provincial gov't expense: total	383.65	521.93	576.86	656.86	786.82	894.21	987.51	1049.13	1119.44	1214.16	1298.10		
Personal health care	344.49	472.11	520.36	593.70	694.54	806.66	891.16	946.19	1007.89	1094.36	1172.98		
Institutional and related services	254.59	344.89	378.01	429.58	501.88	586.19	641.09	672.85	708.46	760.52	809.86		
Professional services	83.27	113.82	126.28	144.91	169.18	192.16	216.31	234.84	254.13	280.66	305.71		
Physicians	78.05	105.29	115.55	131.62	151.71	174.31	197.87	214.92	232.87	257.85	282.07		
Dentists	2.03	3.77	5.32	7.06	10.24	9.45	8.74	9.21	9.49	9.76	9.87		
Drugs and appliances	6.50	13.37	16.02	19.19	23.39	29.19	33.67	38.40	45.20	53.08	57.28		
Services unspecified	.12	.03	.05	.02	.09	.13	.10	.10	.10	.11	.12		
Other health expense	39.16	49.82	56.50	63.16	72.29	87.55	96.34	102.94	111.55	119.80	125.13		
Provincial transfers to local gov't	3.25	4.28	4.82	6.65	7.25	9.71	14.68	17.03	18.29	15.05	15.50		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 71 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person- continued

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	5.33	7.38	7.78	8.76	11.86	12.20	12.52	13.57	15.43	15.01	15.50
Personal health care.....	5.31	7.36	7.74	8.61	11.62	11.94	12.28	13.31	15.12	14.62	15.07
Institutional and related services....	3.31	4.56	4.59	4.83	6.45	6.82	6.87	7.83	8.53	8.09	8.12
Professional services.....	1.65	2.23	2.52	2.93	3.77	3.14	3.21	3.50	4.69	4.35	4.59
Physicians.....	1.27	1.63	1.84	2.12	2.75	2.24	2.30	2.56	3.62	3.09	3.16
Dentists.....	.06	.09	.10	.12	.11	.14	.13	.14	.17	.18	.18
Drugs and appliances.....	.21	.34	.38	.63	.85	.96	1.07	1.23	1.39	1.71	1.89
Services unspecified.....	.13	.23	.26	.22	.55	1.02	1.13	.75	.50	.47	.47
Other health expense.....	.02	.02	.04	.15	.24	.26	.23	.26	.32	.39	.43
Local government direct expense: total....	5.81	7.47	11.80	15.09	19.52	17.41	18.05	16.21	17.89	19.40	21.31
Personal health care.....	3.18	3.09	2.96	4.56	6.47	8.55	7.44	6.09	7.72	8.43	9.13
Institutional and related services....	3.07	2.90	2.76	4.23	6.10	8.11	6.98	5.61	7.23	7.91	8.65
Professional services.....	.11	.19	.20	.33	.37	.44	.46	.48	.49	.52	.48
Other health expense.....	2.63	4.38	8.84	10.53	13.05	10.86	10.61	10.12	10.17	10.97	12.18
Private expense: total.....	127.48	175.46	198.70	238.34	267.26	305.52	333.22	363.50	406.11	446.86	482.28
Personal health care.....	108.92	150.40	175.81	199.71	223.09	255.82	285.33	318.50	352.69	385.16	421.88
Institutional and related services....	28.57	42.74	51.24	61.00	67.65	79.11	88.43	96.17	101.86	108.33	116.04
Professional services.....	31.24	46.60	54.09	59.38	63.65	76.00	83.51	89.84	99.22	105.38	113.26
Physicians.....	5.02	6.77	9.17	8.89	8.45	11.61	13.28	13.77	14.02	12.98	13.02
Dentists.....	23.84	36.68	41.25	46.25	50.13	58.17	63.09	68.27	77.18	83.85	90.22
Drugs and appliances.....	50.12	61.82	71.17	80.25	94.17	104.76	118.10	136.82	155.73	176.13	197.53
Services unspecified.....	-1.01	-.77	-.69	-.92	-2.38	-4.05	-4.71	-4.33	-4.12	-4.68	-4.94
Other health expense.....	18.56	25.06	22.90	38.64	44.17	49.70	47.89	51.10	53.41	61.70	60.40

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 72 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution, within sectors, by category

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
All sectors: total expense (b)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	87.2	87.7	87.8	86.7	86.7	86.8	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.9
Institutional and related services	54.9	54.9	54.4	53.8	54.0	54.5	54.2	53.2	52.2	51.4	51.2
Professional services	21.7	22.3	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.6	22.0	22.1	22.5	22.5	22.8
Physicians	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.2	15.0	14.9	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.8	16.0
Dentists	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4
Drugs and appliances	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.8	11.0	10.7	11.1	12.0	12.8	13.4	13.9
Other health expense	12.8	12.3	12.2	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.1
Federal government direct expense: total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	50.5	47.6	47.9	45.7	46.0	46.7	46.2	43.0	43.0	44.6	46.2
Institutional and related services	37.7	35.9	36.3	32.0	29.3	27.9	26.9	25.7	25.5	26.1	28.0
Professional services	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
Physicians	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3
Dentists	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Drugs and appliances	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.5
Services unspecified	4.3	2.4	1.8	2.8	6.1	8.4	8.7	7.9	7.7	8.2	8.4
Other health expense	49.5	52.4	52.1	54.3	54.0	53.3	53.8	57.0	57.0	55.4	53.8
Federal contributions to provinces: total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Insured services	92.4	96.5	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.5	97.4	97.5	97.5
Other	7.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Provincial gov't expense: total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	89.8	90.5	90.2	90.4	90.6	90.2	90.2	90.2	90.0	90.1	90.4
Institutional and related services	66.4	66.1	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.6	64.9	64.1	63.3	62.6	62.4
Professional services	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.1	22.1	21.5	21.9	22.4	22.7	23.1	23.6
Physicians	20.3	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.8	19.5	20.0	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.7
Dentists	.5	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8
Drugs and appliances	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.4
Services unspecified	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Other health expense	10.2	9.5	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.6
Provincial transfers to local gov't	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 72 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution, within sectors, by category- continued

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care.....	99.7	99.7	99.5	98.3	98.0	97.9	98.1	98.1	97.9	97.4	97.2
Institutional and related services....	62.1	61.8	59.0	55.1	54.4	55.9	54.9	57.7	55.3	53.9	52.4
Professional services.....	31.0	30.2	32.4	33.4	31.8	25.8	25.7	25.8	30.4	29.0	29.6
Physicians.....	23.8	22.1	23.7	24.2	23.2	18.4	18.4	18.9	23.5	20.6	20.4
Dentists.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Drugs and appliances.....	4.0	4.6	4.8	7.2	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.1	9.0	11.4	12.2
Services unspecified.....	2.5	3.2	3.3	2.6	4.6	8.4	9.0	5.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
Other health expense.....	.3	.3	.5	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.8
Local government direct expense: total....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care.....	54.7	41.4	25.1	30.2	33.2	44.0	41.2	37.6	43.1	43.5	42.8
Institutional and related services....	52.8	38.9	23.4	28.0	31.2	41.8	38.7	34.6	40.4	40.8	40.6
Professional services.....	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.2
Other health expense.....	45.3	58.6	74.9	69.8	66.8	56.0	58.8	62.4	56.9	56.5	57.2
Private expense: total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care.....	85.4	85.7	88.5	83.8	83.5	83.7	85.6	86.2	86.8	86.2	87.5
Institutional and related services....	22.4	24.4	25.8	25.6	25.3	25.9	26.5	26.0	25.1	24.2	24.1
Professional services.....	24.5	26.6	27.2	24.9	23.8	24.9	25.1	24.3	24.4	23.6	23.5
Physicians.....	3.9	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.7
Dentists.....	18.7	20.9	20.8	19.4	18.8	19.0	18.9	18.5	19.0	18.8	18.7
Drugs and appliances.....	39.3	35.2	35.8	33.7	35.2	34.3	35.4	37.0	38.3	39.4	41.0
Services unspecified.....	-.8	-.4	-.3	-.4	-.9	-1.3	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Other health expense.....	14.6	14.3	11.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	14.4	13.8	13.2	13.8	12.5

(a) Provisional
(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 73 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage of gross national product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
All sectors: total expense (b)	7.26	7.32	7.22	7.52	7.73	8.61	8.76	8.86	8.72	9.07	8.98
Personal health care	6.33	6.42	6.34	6.52	6.71	7.48	7.64	7.55	7.62	7.93	7.89
Institutional and related services	3.98	4.02	3.93	4.04	4.17	4.69	4.75	4.60	4.55	4.67	4.60
Professional services	1.57	1.63	1.63	1.66	1.69	1.86	1.91	1.92	1.96	2.04	2.05
Physicians	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.29	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.43	1.44
Dentists	.35	.41	.42	.43	.44	.47	.46	.46	.48	.50	.48
Drugs and appliances	.77	.77	.78	.81	.85	.92	.97	1.04	1.11	1.22	1.25
Other health expense	.93	.90	.88	1.00	1.03	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.15	1.09
Federal government direct expense: total	.24	.21	.19	.19	.20	.24	.25	.26	.25	.26	.25
Personal health care	.12	.10	.09	.09	.09	.11	.12	.11	.11	.12	.12
Institutional and related services	.09	.07	.07	.06	.06	.07	.07	.07	.06	.07	.07
Professional services	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Physicians	.01	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Dentists	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Drugs and appliances	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.00	.01	.00
Services unspecified	.01	.01	.00	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Other health expense	.12	.11	.10	.10	.11	.13	.14	.15	.14	.14	.13
Federal contributions to provinces: total	2.01	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.24	2.40	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.49	2.41
Insured services	1.85	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.18	2.34	2.38	2.36	2.35	2.43	2.35
Other	.15	.08	.07	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.08	.06	.06
Provincial gov't expense: total	5.16	5.21	5.10	5.23	5.42	6.08	6.21	6.08	6.08	6.31	6.24
Personal health care	4.63	4.71	4.60	4.73	4.91	5.49	5.61	5.48	5.47	5.69	5.63
Institutional and related services	3.42	3.44	3.34	3.42	3.55	3.99	4.03	3.90	3.85	3.95	3.89
Professional services	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.31	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.46	1.47
Physicians	1.05	1.05	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.19	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.34	1.36
Dentists	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.06	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05
Drugs and appliances	.09	.13	.14	.15	.17	.19	.21	.22	.25	.28	.28
Services unspecified	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Other health expense	.53	.50	.50	.50	.51	.60	.61	.60	.61	.62	.60
Provincial transfers to local gov't	.04	.04	.04	.05	.05	.07	.09	.10	.09	.08	.07

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 73 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage of gross national product- continued

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	.07	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.07
Personal health care.....	.07	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.07
Institutional and related services....	.04	.05	.04	.04	.05	.05	.04	.05	.05	.04	.04
Professional services.....	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.02	.02	.02	.03	.02	.02
Physicians.....	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02
Dentists.....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Drugs and appliances.....	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Services unspecified.....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00
Other health expense.....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Local government direct expense: total....	.08	.07	.10	.12	.14	.13	.11	.09	.10	.10	.10
Personal health care.....	.04	.03	.03	.04	.05	.06	.05	.04	.04	.04	.04
Institutional and related services....	.04	.03	.02	.03	.04	.06	.04	.03	.04	.04	.04
Professional services.....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Other health expense.....	.04	.04	.08	.08	.09	.07	.07	.06	.06	.06	.06
Private expense: total.....	1.71	1.75	1.76	1.90	1.89	2.08	2.10	2.14	2.21	2.32	2.32
Personal health care.....	1.46	1.50	1.55	1.59	1.58	1.74	1.80	1.85	1.92	2.00	2.03
Institutional and related services....	.38	.43	.45	.49	.48	.54	.56	.56	.55	.56	.56
Professional services.....	.42	.47	.48	.47	.45	.52	.53	.52	.54	.55	.54
Physicians.....	.07	.07	.08	.07	.06	.08	.08	.08	.08	.07	.08
Dentists.....	.32	.37	.36	.37	.35	.40	.40	.40	.42	.44	.43
Drugs and appliances.....	.67	.62	.63	.64	.67	.71	.74	.79	.85	.92	.95
Services unspecified.....	-.01	-.01	-.01	-.01	-.02	-.03	-.03	-.03	-.02	-.02	-.02
Other health expense.....	.25	.25	.20	.31	.31	.34	.30	.30	.29	.32	.29

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 74 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
All sectors: total expense (b)	7.15	7.14	7.03	7.33	7.49	8.32	8.51	8.39	8.45	8.78	8.71
Personal health care	6.24	6.26	6.17	6.35	6.49	7.22	7.43	7.32	7.39	7.67	7.66
Institutional and related services	3.92	3.92	3.83	3.94	4.04	4.53	4.61	4.46	4.41	4.51	4.46
Professional services	1.55	1.59	1.58	1.62	1.63	1.80	1.87	1.86	1.90	1.98	1.99
Physicians	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.24	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.38	1.40
Dentists	.35	.40	.41	.42	.42	.45	.45	.44	.46	.48	.47
Drugs and appliances	.76	.75	.76	.79	.82	.89	.95	1.00	1.08	1.18	1.21
Other health expense	.91	.88	.86	.98	.99	1.10	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.11	1.05
Federal government direct expense: total	.23	.20	.19	.19	.19	.23	.25	.25	.24	.25	.24
Personal health care	.12	.10	.09	.09	.09	.11	.11	.11	.10	.11	.11
Institutional and related services	.09	.07	.07	.06	.06	.06	.07	.06	.06	.07	.07
Professional services	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Physicians	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Dentists	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.00	.01	.00
Drugs and appliances	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Services unspecified	.01	.00	.00	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Other health expense	.11	.11	.10	.10	.11	.12	.13	.14	.14	.14	.13
Federal contributions to provinces: total	1.98	2.22	2.21	2.22	2.17	2.31	2.37	2.35	2.34	2.41	2.34
Insured services	1.83	2.15	2.14	2.16	2.11	2.26	2.31	2.29	2.28	2.35	2.28
Other	.15	.08	.07	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06
Provincial gov't expense: total	5.08	5.08	4.97	5.10	5.25	5.88	6.04	5.90	5.90	6.10	6.05
Personal health care	4.56	4.60	4.48	4.61	4.75	5.30	5.45	5.32	5.31	5.50	5.47
Institutional and related services	3.37	3.36	3.25	3.34	3.43	3.85	3.92	3.78	3.73	3.82	3.77
Professional services	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.26	1.32	1.32	1.34	1.41	1.42
Physicians	1.03	1.03	.99	1.02	1.04	1.15	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.30	1.31
Dentists	.03	.04	.05	.05	.07	.06	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05
Drugs and appliances	.09	.13	.14	.15	.16	.19	.21	.22	.24	.27	.27
Services unspecified	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Other health expense	.52	.49	.49	.49	.49	.58	.59	.58	.59	.60	.58
Provincial transfers to local gov't	.04	.04	.04	.05	.05	.06	.09	.10	.09	.08	.07

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 74 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product- continued

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	.07	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.07
Personal health care.....	.07	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.07	.08	.07	.07
Institutional and related services....	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
Professional services.....	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Physicians.....	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.01
Dentists.....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Drugs and appliances.....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Services unspecified.....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00
Other health expense.....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Local government direct expense: total....	.08	.07	.10	.12	.13	.13	.11	.09	.09	.10	.10
Personal health care.....	.04	.03	.03	.04	.04	.06	.05	.03	.04	.04	.04
Institutional and related services....	.04	.03	.02	.03	.04	.05	.04	.03	.04	.04	.04
Professional services.....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Other health expense.....	.03	.04	.08	.08	.09	.07	.06	.06	.05	.06	.06
Private expense: total.....	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.85	1.83	2.01	2.04	2.08	2.14	2.25	2.25
Personal health care.....	1.44	1.47	1.51	1.55	1.53	1.68	1.74	1.79	1.86	1.94	1.97
Institutional and related services....	.38	.42	.44	.47	.46	.52	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54
Professional services.....	.41	.45	.47	.46	.44	.50	.51	.50	.52	.53	.53
Physicians.....	.07	.07	.08	.07	.06	.08	.08	.08	.07	.07	.06
Dentists.....	.32	.36	.36	.36	.34	.38	.39	.38	.41	.42	.42
Drugs and appliances.....	.66	.60	.61	.62	.64	.69	.72	.77	.82	.89	.92
Services unspecified.....	-.01	-.01	-.01	-.01	-.02	-.03	-.03	-.02	-.02	-.02	-.02
Other health expense.....	.25	.24	.20	.30	.30	.33	.29	.29	.28	.31	.28

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 75 - Deflated (c) health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
All sectors: total expense (b)	20243.8	23245.3	23789.3	25170.6	26650.0	28657.1	30246.9	31699.5	33478.0	35829.8	37130.0
Personal health care	17654.8	20387.8	20890.4	21818.5	23114.8	24879.5	26406.3	27672.9	29273.0	31302.7	32638.4
Institutional and related services	11106.7	12766.6	12945.7	13539.6	14383.6	15815.5	16394.2	16857.8	17478.2	18431.9	19014.2
Professional services	4386.9	5191.0	5361.0	5572.1	5809.0	6193.1	6645.5	7021.2	7521.0	8072.6	8468.9
Physicians	3180.4	3621.6	3702.8	3822.9	3986.2	4277.6	4659.9	4931.1	5247.1	5648.2	5947.9
Dentists	984.5	1301.7	1376.2	1450.5	1500.3	1566.2	1601.7	1678.5	1840.8	1956.7	2021.4
Drugs and appliances	2161.2	2430.2	2583.7	2706.9	2922.2	3070.9	3366.6	3793.8	4273.8	4798.2	5155.3
Other health expense	2589.1	2857.5	2898.9	3352.1	3535.3	3777.6	3840.6	4026.6	4205.0	4527.2	4491.6
Federal government direct expense: total	657.4	654.7	628.7	645.5	692.9	786.5	872.1	938.3	955.7	1025.8	1034.1
Personal health care	332.2	311.7	301.1	294.7	318.4	367.2	402.6	403.4	411.1	457.6	478.1
Institutional and related services	248.1	235.2	228.5	206.7	202.8	219.1	234.7	241.2	243.8	267.3	289.4
Professional services	26.1	26.1	28.2	33.7	36.0	42.4	48.3	41.6	41.2	48.0	45.9
Physicians	17.5	15.6	16.3	16.8	17.2	18.9	19.8	20.2	20.8	25.0	23.6
Dentists	8.0	10.0	11.3	16.1	17.7	22.5	27.4	19.8	18.9	20.9	20.1
Drugs and appliances	29.6	34.5	33.2	36.4	37.3	40.1	44.1	46.8	52.8	58.3	56.4
Services unspecified	28.4	15.9	11.1	17.9	42.3	65.7	75.5	73.9	73.3	84.0	86.4
Other health expense	325.2	343.0	327.6	350.8	374.5	419.3	469.5	534.9	544.5	568.2	556.0
Federal contributions to provinces: total	5596.1	7235.2	7480.9	7615.4	7719.5	7973.6	8419.7	8863.3	9278.0	9846.3	9981.9
Insured services	5172.6	6985.1	7247.4	7404.0	7518.9	7777.6	8215.6	8641.6	9034.7	9604.7	9709.0
Other	423.5	250.1	233.5	211.5	200.6	196.0	204.1	221.8	243.3	241.6	252.9
Provincial gov't expense: total	14388.0	16554.5	16802.7	17528.5	18681.5	20239.8	21466.6	22279.7	23354.5	24924.6	25785.0
Personal health care	12919.4	14974.2	15156.9	15843.2	16920.4	18258.2	19372.3	20093.5	21027.3	22465.3	23299.5
Institutional and related services	9548.0	10939.1	11010.5	11463.4	12226.8	13267.9	13936.1	14288.8	14780.3	15612.2	16086.7
Professional services	3123.0	3610.2	3678.2	3867.0	4121.5	4349.3	4702.1	4987.2	5301.7	5761.4	6072.6
Physicians	2927.2	3339.6	3365.7	3512.4	3696.1	3945.3	4301.4	4564.0	4858.3	5293.3	5602.9
Dentists	76.0	119.6	154.9	188.4	249.4	213.9	189.9	195.6	198.1	200.3	196.0
Drugs and appliances	243.9	424.1	466.6	512.1	569.9	638.0	731.8	815.4	943.0	1089.3	1137.9
Services unspecified	4.5	1.0	1.5	.6	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
Other health expense	1468.6	1580.3	1645.8	1685.3	1761.1	1981.6	2094.4	2186.2	2327.2	2459.3	2485.5
Provincial transfers to local gov't	121.9	135.8	140.5	177.5	176.7	219.7	319.1	361.7	339.9	309.0	307.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 75 - Deflated (c) health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars- continued

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	199.8	234.2	226.6	233.9	289.0	276.1	272.1	288.3	322.0	308.1	307.8
Personal health care.....	199.2	233.5	225.5	229.8	283.2	270.2	267.0	282.7	315.3	300.0	299.3
Institutional and related services....	124.2	144.8	133.7	128.8	157.2	154.3	149.3	166.3	178.0	166.0	161.3
Professional services.....	62.0	70.6	73.3	78.1	91.9	71.2	69.8	74.3	97.8	89.2	91.1
Physicians.....	47.6	51.7	53.7	56.5	66.9	50.7	50.0	54.5	75.5	68.4	62.8
Dentists.....	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.5
Drugs and appliances.....	8.0	10.7	10.9	16.9	20.8	21.6	23.3	26.1	29.0	35.0	37.5
Services unspecified.....	5.0	7.4	7.5	6.0	13.4	23.1	24.6	16.0	10.5	9.7	9.4
Other health expense.....	.6	.7	1.0	4.1	5.8	5.9	5.1	5.6	6.7	8.0	8.6
Local government direct expense: total....	217.8	236.8	343.6	402.6	475.7	439.4	392.4	344.3	373.3	398.2	423.3
Personal health care.....	119.2	98.0	86.1	121.6	157.7	193.5	161.7	129.4	161.1	173.1	181.4
Institutional and related services....	115.1	92.1	80.4	112.9	148.6	183.5	151.8	119.2	150.8	162.5	171.9
Professional services.....	4.1	5.9	5.7	8.7	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.6	9.5
Other health expense.....	98.6	138.8	257.5	280.9	317.9	245.8	230.7	214.9	212.2	225.1	241.9
Private expense: total.....	4780.8	5565.2	5787.7	6360.2	6511.0	6915.3	7243.7	7848.9	8472.5	9173.2	9579.7
Personal health care.....	4084.7	4770.3	5120.8	5329.2	5435.1	5790.3	6202.6	6763.7	7358.2	7908.7	8380.1
Institutional and related services....	1071.4	1355.5	1492.5	1627.7	1648.1	1790.7	1922.3	2042.3	2125.2	2223.9	2304.9
Professional services.....	1171.6	1478.2	1575.6	1584.5	1550.6	1720.2	1815.3	1907.9	2070.0	2163.3	2249.7
Physicians.....	188.1	214.7	267.1	237.2	206.0	262.7	288.8	292.4	292.5	266.5	256.6
Dentists.....	894.0	1163.3	1201.4	1234.1	1221.2	1316.7	1371.5	1449.9	1610.2	1721.2	1792.2
Drugs and appliances.....	1879.7	1960.9	2073.0	2141.5	2294.2	2371.1	2567.3	2905.5	3249.0	3615.5	3923.6
Services unspecified.....	-38.0	-24.3	-20.2	-24.5	-57.9	-91.7	-102.3	-92.0	-86.0	-96.1	-98.2
Other health expense.....	696.1	794.9	866.9	1031.0	1076.0	1125.0	1041.1	1085.1	1114.3	1266.5	1199.7

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

(c) Deflated in accordance with the implicit deflator of the Gross Domestic Product, 1981=100

Table 76 - Deflated (c) health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
All sectors: total expense (b)	890.74	987.71	1000.88	1045.72	1093.91	1164.76	1219.47	1268.23	1329.48	1412.13	1447.91
Personal health care	776.82	866.29	878.92	906.46	948.80	1011.22	1064.63	1107.13	1162.49	1233.70	1272.75
Institutional and related services	488.70	542.46	544.66	562.51	590.41	634.69	660.97	674.44	694.09	726.44	741.47
Professional services	193.02	220.57	225.55	231.49	238.45	251.72	267.93	280.90	298.67	318.16	330.25
Physicians	139.94	153.88	155.79	158.83	163.62	173.86	187.88	197.28	208.37	222.61	231.94
Dentists	43.32	55.31	57.90	60.26	61.58	63.66	64.57	67.15	73.10	77.12	78.82
Drugs and appliances	95.09	103.26	108.70	112.46	119.95	124.81	135.73	151.78	169.72	189.11	201.04
Other health expense	113.92	121.42	121.97	139.26	145.11	153.54	154.84	161.10	166.99	178.43	175.15
Federal government direct expense: total	28.93	27.82	26.45	26.82	28.44	31.97	35.16	37.54	37.95	40.43	40.33
Personal health care	14.62	13.24	12.87	12.24	13.07	14.93	16.23	16.14	16.33	18.03	18.65
Institutional and related services	10.92	9.99	9.61	8.59	8.33	8.91	9.46	9.65	9.68	10.53	11.29
Professional services	1.15	1.11	1.19	1.40	1.48	1.72	1.95	1.86	1.84	1.89	1.79
Physicians	.77	.66	.69	.70	.71	.77	.80	.81	.83	.89	.92
Dentists	.35	.48	.48	.67	.73	.91	1.10	.78	.75	.82	.78
Drugs and appliances	1.30	1.47	1.40	1.51	1.58	1.63	1.78	1.87	2.10	2.30	2.20
Services unspecified	1.25	.67	.47	.74	1.74	2.67	3.04	2.96	2.91	3.31	3.37
Other health expense	14.31	14.57	13.78	14.57	15.37	17.04	18.93	21.40	21.62	22.40	21.68
Federal contributions to provinces: total	246.23	307.43	314.74	316.39	316.87	324.09	339.46	354.60	368.45	388.06	388.47
Insured services	227.60	296.80	304.92	307.60	308.63	316.12	331.23	345.73	358.79	378.54	378.81
Other	18.63	10.63	9.83	8.78	8.23	7.97	8.23	8.87	9.66	9.52	9.66
Provincial gov't expense: total	633.08	703.41	706.94	728.23	766.82	822.64	865.48	891.36	927.45	982.33	1005.50
Personal health care	568.46	636.27	637.89	658.21	694.54	742.10	781.04	803.90	835.04	885.41	908.58
Institutional and related services	420.12	484.81	483.24	476.25	501.88	539.27	561.86	571.66	586.96	615.31	627.31
Professional services	137.41	153.40	154.75	160.66	169.18	176.78	189.58	199.53	210.54	227.07	236.80
Physicians	128.80	141.90	141.61	145.92	151.71	160.35	173.42	182.60	192.93	208.82	218.49
Dentists	3.34	5.08	6.52	7.83	10.24	8.70	7.66	7.82	7.87	7.89	7.65
Drugs and appliances	10.73	18.02	19.63	21.28	23.39	25.93	29.50	32.62	37.45	42.93	44.37
Services unspecified	.20	.04	.07	.03	.09	.12	.09	.08	.09	.09	.09
Other health expense	64.62	67.15	69.25	70.02	72.29	80.54	84.44	87.46	92.42	96.93	96.92
Provincial transfers to local gov't	5.36	5.77	5.91	7.37	7.25	8.93	12.87	14.47	13.50	12.18	12.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 75 - Deflated (c) health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person- continued

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	8.79	9.95	9.53	9.72	11.86	11.22	10.97	11.53	12.79	12.14	12.00
Personal health care.....	8.77	9.92	9.49	9.55	11.62	10.98	10.77	11.31	12.52	11.82	11.67
Institutional and related services....	5.48	6.15	5.63	5.35	6.45	6.27	6.02	6.65	7.07	6.54	6.29
Professional services.....	2.73	3.00	3.08	3.25	3.77	2.89	2.81	2.97	3.88	3.52	3.55
Physicians.....	2.09	2.20	2.26	2.35	2.75	2.06	2.02	2.18	3.00	2.50	2.45
Dentists.....	.11	.12	.12	.13	.11	.12	.12	.12	.14	.15	.14
Drugs and appliances.....	.35	.45	.46	.70	.85	.88	.94	1.04	1.15	1.38	1.46
Services unspecified.....	.22	.32	.32	.25	.55	.94	.99	.64	.42	.38	.37
Other health expense.....	.03	.03	.04	.17	.24	.24	.20	.22	.26	.32	.33
Local government direct expense: total....	9.58	10.06	14.46	16.72	19.52	17.86	15.82	13.77	14.82	15.69	16.51
Personal health care.....	5.25	4.17	3.62	5.05	6.47	7.87	6.52	5.18	6.40	6.82	7.07
Institutional and related services....	5.06	3.92	3.38	4.69	6.10	7.46	6.12	4.77	5.99	6.40	6.70
Professional services.....	.18	.25	.24	.36	.37	.41	.40	.41	.41	.42	.37
Other health expense.....	4.34	5.90	10.83	11.67	13.05	9.99	9.30	8.60	8.43	8.87	9.43
Private expense: total.....	210.36	236.47	243.51	264.24	287.26	281.07	292.04	314.02	336.46	361.53	373.57
Personal health care.....	179.73	202.69	215.45	221.40	223.09	235.34	250.07	270.60	292.21	311.62	326.79
Institutional and related services....	47.14	57.60	62.79	67.82	67.65	72.78	77.50	81.71	84.40	87.85	89.86
Professional services.....	51.55	62.81	66.29	65.83	63.65	69.92	73.19	76.33	82.20	85.26	87.73
Physicians.....	8.28	9.12	11.24	9.86	8.45	10.68	11.84	11.70	11.82	10.50	10.09
Dentists.....	39.34	49.43	50.55	51.27	50.13	53.52	55.30	58.01	63.94	67.84	69.89
Drugs and appliances.....	82.71	83.32	87.22	88.97	94.17	96.37	103.51	116.24	129.02	142.50	153.00
Services unspecified.....	-1.67	-1.03	-.85	-1.02	-2.38	-3.73	-4.12	-3.68	-3.41	-3.79	-3.83
Other health expense.....	30.63	33.77	28.06	42.83	44.17	45.72	41.97	43.41	44.25	49.92	46.78

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

(c) Deflated in accordance with the implicit deflator of the Gross Domestic Product, 1981=100

Table 77 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Canada											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	12267.8	17248.0	19412.1	22703.9	26650.0	31150.2	34511.7	37310.3	40407.9	44285.7	47934.8
Federal gov't direct expense.....	398.4	485.8	513.0	582.2	692.9	855.0	995.1	1104.4	1153.5	1267.9	1335.1
Federal contributions to provinces.	3391.2	5368.5	6104.4	6869.1	7719.5	8667.4	9606.9	10432.1	11198.5	12170.0	12860.8
Provincial gov't expense.....	8719.1	12283.5	13711.0	15810.7	18681.5	22000.6	24493.4	26223.2	28188.9	30806.8	33288.4
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	73.9	100.8	114.6	160.1	176.7	238.8	364.1	425.8	410.3	381.9	397.4
Workers' compensation expense.....	121.1	173.8	184.9	211.0	289.0	300.2	310.5	339.3	388.7	380.8	397.4
Local government expense.....	132.0	175.7	280.4	363.1	475.7	477.6	447.7	405.2	450.6	492.1	546.5
Private expense.....	2897.2	4129.4	4722.8	5736.9	6511.0	7516.9	8265.0	9238.1	10226.3	11338.0	12367.4
Newfoundland											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	239.1	345.3	401.0	451.8	527.7	603.7	683.3	703.8	738.8	781.7	836.6
Federal gov't direct expense.....	4.5	6.5	9.4	9.8	11.7	14.1	16.0	17.9	19.3	22.4	23.9
Federal contributions to provinces.	84.6	127.8	144.7	162.2	180.5	202.2	225.9	245.5	261.0	275.9	290.2
Provincial gov't expense.....	199.3	258.4	297.5	337.0	393.6	462.1	516.0	534.9	562.3	611.3	658.7
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.1	5.3	6.8	7.2	7.3	8.1	9.3	10.8
Local government expense.....	.1	..	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Private expense.....	33.9	78.7	91.8	101.9	117.1	120.7	144.0	143.6	149.1	138.7	143.2
Prince Edward Island											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	55.2	76.4	91.3	115.4	125.1	137.7	144.2	151.6	163.6	176.3	195.4
Federal gov't direct expense.....	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.2	5.1	5.7
Federal contributions to provinces.	17.7	27.0	31.5	36.8	39.9	44.2	49.1	53.4	57.4	61.4	65.1
Provincial gov't expense.....	41.6	56.5	62.6	72.7	84.2	98.6	109.7	116.7	123.1	132.5	141.0
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	..	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	..	..
Workers' compensation expense.....	.3	.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.6
Local government expense.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Private expense.....	11.9	17.7	26.4	40.0	37.9	35.6	30.6	30.2	35.2	37.3	47.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 77 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars - continued

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Nova Scotia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	394.5	531.9	593.5	672.1	819.6	955.8	1048.3	1172.7	1283.6	1438.7	1557.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	25.5	28.5	26.6	28.2	36.5	44.9	52.2	65.3	64.3	76.9	76.9
Federal contributions to provinces.	113.6	187.6	214.2	243.0	268.2	298.4	331.3	362.4	390.3	417.3	440.4
Provincial gov't expense.....	268.6	372.1	415.3	476.8	581.5	678.9	748.3	820.9	891.2	941.2	1010.6
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	4.0	.5	1.1	1.1	5.2	3.0	4.5	1.7	3.0	4.9	3.7
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.4	3.7	4.7	5.0	5.9	7.1	7.4	8.6	9.2	9.5	9.5
Local government expense.....	9.1	7.0	3.1	4.0	10.4	8.4	2.4	5.5	5.4	8.9	7.1
Private expense.....	89.0	120.6	143.8	158.1	185.2	216.5	237.9	272.3	313.4	402.1	452.9
New Brunswick											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	274.8	398.2	461.1	552.4	666.9	802.2	876.6	953.4	999.8	1060.1	1141.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	8.2	9.5	9.4	12.0	16.1	19.0	21.5	24.4	27.6	30.4	32.9
Federal contributions to provinces.	92.2	155.9	176.8	198.0	220.0	247.1	274.4	297.0	317.6	342.2	358.1
Provincial gov't expense.....	203.9	299.3	337.0	395.4	478.6	580.1	627.8	672.1	711.2	759.7	817.5
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.9	5.0	5.0	6.3	7.2	8.5	10.6	11.0	11.2	12.4	14.2
Local government expense.....	.0	.0	.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.5
Private expense.....	59.8	84.3	109.5	136.8	163.0	192.5	214.0	243.3	247.1	254.3	272.8
Quebec											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	3288.9	4648.8	5167.9	5957.4	6863.2	7822.2	8619.7	9265.9	10005.5	10784.5	11676.8
Federal gov't direct expense.....	95.2	105.4	104.4	125.0	145.0	167.1	199.5	216.9	216.4	228.3	249.8
Federal contributions to provinces.	975.8	1467.5	1657.1	1826.2	2025.4	2279.6	2533.1	2752.3	2952.7	3152.9	3329.2
Provincial gov't expense.....	2531.6	3662.3	4088.6	4608.4	5268.8	6065.4	6685.7	7101.4	7517.8	8046.0	8702.5
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	.1	.0	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.3	5.9	4.2	4.1	4.5
Workers' compensation expense.....	31.9	48.8	47.7	58.6	65.7	76.9	74.4	80.6	95.1	80.1	62.7
Local government expense.....	4.9	7.4	5.9	3.8	4.1	5.0	2.4	.0	2.6	2.8	3.1
Private expense.....	625.3	824.9	921.2	1161.6	1379.7	1507.7	1657.7	1867.0	2173.7	2447.2	2658.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 77 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars - continued

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Ontario													
All sectors: total expense (b).....	4573.7	5275.6	6099.9	7024.0	9195.9	10754.4	12197.9	13524.5	14911.9	16709.9	18419.8		
Federal gov't direct expense.....	112.0	141.1	153.9	175.9	214.0	261.2	305.5	341.7	380.9	387.3	411.7		
Federal contributions to provinces.	1197.7	1903.3	2149.7	2405.3	2690.3	3031.0	3356.6	3639.8	3927.5	4322.8	4596.9		
Provincial gov't expense.....	3145.5	4232.3	4569.1	5168.2	6074.1	7109.1	8023.8	8832.5	9752.5	10999.5	12099.8		
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	47.3	70.7	77.7	90.6	105.5	128.4	159.8	183.3	187.5	179.9	208.3		
Workers' compensation expense.....	48.9	65.4	68.0	63.8	114.7	111.2	124.0	126.7	153.0	172.2	175.9		
Local government expense.....	52.2	68.2	99.1	124.9	149.3	156.9	165.9	191.7	194.5	250.9	294.0		
Private expense.....	1215.1	1768.7	2109.9	2391.3	2643.8	3116.0	3578.7	4031.8	4436.9	4899.9	5438.2		
Manitoba													
All sectors: total expense (b).....	543.8	752.2	830.1	972.2	1149.3	1320.3	1462.9	1592.5	1736.7	1895.5	1999.1		
Federal gov't direct expense.....	53.6	51.4	52.7	57.2	63.3	81.4	91.5	95.2	103.3	123.6	126.5		
Federal contributions to provinces.	145.6	235.2	262.0	289.1	319.7	360.2	401.3	438.0	473.2	505.7	535.5		
Provincial gov't expense.....	377.1	525.4	570.3	653.4	783.6	915.8	1022.1	1103.0	1183.5	1270.5	1369.7		
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.9	.3	2.3	4.7	3.6	7.3	5.1	4.7	5.6	4.9	5.7		
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.8	7.7	11.0	10.8	11.5	13.2		
Local government expense.....	11.3	9.2	7.9	24.6	14.0	13.8	20.6	16.0	15.7	15.5	17.6		
Private expense.....	119.1	162.7	195.2	232.5	283.0	302.5	321.1	367.3	425.4	474.5	472.1		
Saskatchewan													
All sectors: total expense (b).....	464.8	653.1	740.1	862.7	1000.2	1187.7	1328.1	1438.4	1587.9	1802.7	1901.1		
Federal gov't direct expense.....	17.5	23.4	24.9	29.1	30.0	47.5	56.5	73.2	72.6	77.3	82.3		
Federal contributions to provinces.	135.2	210.2	239.0	269.6	309.4	354.3	391.8	428.8	455.8	480.7	506.1		
Provincial gov't expense.....	302.4	446.5	509.1	605.2	710.5	859.9	966.5	1023.7	1101.8	1227.7	1264.0		
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	6.7	5.4	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.8	5.8	9.1	4.3	3.9	4.1		
Workers' compensation expense.....	3.0	4.0	4.8	5.3	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	7.9	9.4		
Local government expense.....	12.4	12.4	15.1	24.4	24.5	31.3	33.8	36.6	33.4	86.2	93.6		
Private expense.....	129.4	166.9	186.2	198.6	222.0	242.2	263.6	299.1	372.3	403.6	451.8		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 77 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars - continued

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Alberta											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	1015.9	1462.7	1716.3	2187.9	2689.6	3472.6	3756.9	3859.9	4156.0	4386.4	4532.8
Federal gov't direct expense.....	43.6	53.2	59.7	59.8	65.6	77.5	93.2	100.5	102.3	113.3	117.3
Federal contributions to provinces.	261.5	455.9	542.3	649.3	769.7	832.5	912.8	981.1	1047.3	1146.7	1200.9
Provincial gov't expense.....	695.3	1020.9	1258.9	1511.0	1872.3	2427.6	2771.0	2845.1	3038.7	3245.7	3396.5
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	9.9	17.4	13.5	31.1	32.9	72.2	156.4	204.8	189.2	145.6	129.2
Workers' compensation expense.....	9.7	15.4	18.3	23.5	28.9	18.6	12.7	29.3	35.4	37.2	36.9
Local government expense.....	32.0	59.4	77.0	79.9	123.7	129.1	116.4	84.6	125.1	54.9	53.2
Private expense.....	235.2	313.7	302.5	513.7	599.2	819.8	763.5	800.4	856.5	945.2	928.9
British Columbia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	1376.0	2036.6	2340.4	2932.8	3523.4	3963.9	4253.0	4499.6	4663.7	5056.8	5476.2
Federal gov't direct expense.....	39.7	43.6	46.3	59.6	73.0	89.4	100.0	114.3	129.3	141.9	148.4
Federal contributions to provinces.	355.6	576.8	662.6	762.7	865.6	982.3	1093.0	1180.7	1262.4	1410.0	1481.2
Provincial gov't expense.....	932.5	1370.4	1562.5	1939.7	2383.7	2729.6	2942.0	3087.4	3212.1	3453.9	3688.9
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	4.1	6.4	16.8	25.5	21.2	19.5	29.0	36.0	36.3	38.4	41.8
Workers' compensation expense.....	17.6	25.4	29.1	39.2	46.9	55.5	58.8	56.5	55.2	57.9	61.7
Local government expense.....	9.8	12.0	71.9	99.2	147.4	130.5	103.0	67.6	70.6	69.1	73.6
Private expense.....	376.4	585.1	630.6	795.1	872.5	958.9	1049.2	1173.7	1196.5	1334.0	1503.5
Territories											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	41.0	67.3	70.5	75.1	89.0	129.8	142.8	148.0	158.2	183.3	199.2
Federal gov't direct expense.....	17.1	21.4	24.0	23.6	29.3	50.3	56.0	51.1	53.2	61.4	59.7
Federal contributions to provinces.	11.6	21.3	24.6	27.0	30.7	35.5	37.4	53.1	53.3	54.3	57.2
Provincial gov't expense.....	21.4	39.5	40.3	42.9	50.5	73.4	80.6	85.5	96.8	118.8	139.1
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Workers' compensation expense.....	.2	.4	.5	.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4
Local government expense.....	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.6	.6
Private expense.....	2.2	5.9	5.5	7.3	7.7	4.4	4.8	9.4	6.2	1.1	-1.6

.. Data not available
(a) Provisional
(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 78 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Canada											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	15.10	11.28	12.55	16.96	17.38	16.89	10.79	8.11	8.30	9.60	8.24
Federal gov't direct expense.....	10.40	2.19	5.61	13.49	19.00	23.40	16.39	10.99	4.44	9.92	5.30
Federal contributions to provinces.	17.49	15.19	13.71	12.53	12.38	12.28	10.84	8.59	7.35	8.68	5.68
Provincial gov't expense.....	16.30	10.52	11.62	15.31	18.16	17.77	11.33	7.06	7.50	9.29	8.06
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	6.42	39.49	13.77	39.64	10.38	35.15	52.47	16.93	-3.64	-6.90	4.05
Workers' compensation expense.....	17.17	13.47	6.40	14.11	37.00	3.85	3.43	9.29	14.55	-2.03	4.37
Local government expense.....	20.00	6.65	59.59	29.50	30.99	.41	-6.26	-9.48	11.18	9.23	11.04
Private expense.....	11.80	14.94	14.37	21.47	13.49	15.45	9.95	11.77	10.70	10.87	9.08
Newfoundland											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	16.04	14.11	16.13	12.69	16.79	14.40	13.17	3.00	4.97	5.82	7.02
Federal gov't direct expense.....	14.71	10.41	43.22	5.02	18.51	20.55	13.76	12.19	7.42	16.27	6.40
Federal contributions to provinces.	14.37	15.98	13.16	12.11	11.29	12.05	11.71	8.65	6.32	5.71	5.18
Provincial gov't expense.....	9.95	10.69	15.11	13.31	16.79	17.40	11.65	3.86	5.13	8.72	7.75
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	...	...	14.81	...	-84.92	63.16	...	-60.00	60.71	-13.33	10.26
Workers' compensation expense.....	25.78	-3.99	44.65	34.57	71.95	27.21	7.22	.70	10.71	15.07	16.12
Local government expense.....	-34.43	...	...	...	...	...	-82.42	...	.00	-15.38	12.12
Private expense.....	51.81	28.03	16.65	10.91	14.93	3.09	19.33	-.27	3.79	-6.97	3.29
Prince Edward Island											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	9.27	16.41	19.53	26.30	8.44	10.05	4.72	5.12	7.93	7.75	10.84
Federal gov't direct expense.....	9.00	4.68	-3.79	12.70	20.45	17.50	15.04	20.15	12.61	20.98	11.81
Federal contributions to provinces.	17.70	20.63	16.39	16.87	8.66	10.66	11.14	8.68	7.44	6.99	6.09
Provincial gov't expense.....	9.39	12.06	10.90	16.15	15.78	17.12	11.24	6.40	5.47	7.63	6.38
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Workers' compensation expense.....	25.59	33.43	26.12	14.09	-3.42	13.10	6.54	11.51	23.85	21.48	25.30
Local government expense.....	.00	-97.22	.00	...	-54.55	-20.00	12.50	77.78	-43.75	77.78	12.50
Private expense.....	8.54	38.96	49.23	51.46	-5.23	-6.13	-14.17	-1.19	18.44	8.14	28.02

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year - continued

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Nova Scotia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	14.92	10.00	11.58	13.25	21.95	16.61	9.68	11.86	9.46	12.08	8.23
Federal gov't direct expense.....	10.00	-5.72	-6.89	6.07	29.74	22.77	16.38	25.02	-1.49	19.59	.04
Federal contributions to provinces.	19.15	15.58	14.21	13.43	10.37	11.25	11.06	9.37	7.70	6.92	5.53
Provincial gov't expense.....	13.36	10.56	11.62	14.80	21.97	16.75	10.23	9.70	8.56	5.61	7.37
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	-30.99	-54.31	...	-.27	...	-41.22	49.57	-61.79	74.99	82.98	-26.21
Workers' compensation expense.....	26.93	8.99	27.45	6.47	18.92	19.81	4.45	16.15	7.13	3.84	-.41
Local government expense.....	7.68	87.30	-55.59	29.79	...	-19.41	-71.24	...	-2.29	84.09	-19.92
Private expense.....	21.44	10.02	19.22	9.97	17.14	16.90	9.88	14.44	15.10	28.29	12.63
New Brunswick											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	15.83	12.53	15.82	19.80	20.72	20.29	9.27	8.75	4.87	6.03	7.63
Federal gov't direct expense.....	3.73	6.25	-.27	27.36	34.30	17.57	13.50	13.52	12.79	10.34	8.22
Federal contributions to provinces.	22.18	19.13	13.44	11.98	11.13	12.29	11.05	8.23	6.95	7.75	4.62
Provincial gov't expense.....	19.02	10.07	12.57	17.34	21.04	21.21	8.21	7.05	5.82	6.82	7.62
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.00	...	...	9.78
Workers' compensation expense.....	16.09	34.26	-.38	25.17	14.90	17.09	25.48	3.46	2.05	10.12	14.56
Local government expense.....	...	-46.94	...	...	1.59	14.11	23.09	-4.04	5.87	18.91	8.87
Private expense.....	6.59	21.89	29.93	24.95	19.14	18.06	11.19	13.69	1.57	2.93	7.26
Quebec											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	15.21	12.92	11.17	15.28	15.20	13.97	10.20	7.50	7.98	7.78	8.27
Federal gov't direct expense.....	7.81	-4.41	-.91	19.67	16.05	15.23	19.38	8.72	-.24	5.52	9.39
Federal contributions to provinces.	17.91	12.83	12.92	10.21	10.91	12.55	11.12	8.65	7.28	6.78	5.59
Provincial gov't expense.....	17.43	12.01	11.64	12.71	14.33	15.12	10.23	6.22	5.86	7.03	8.16
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	...	...	-67.12	...	13.76	2.03	-25.74	81.20	-29.72	-.84	9.96
Workers' compensation expense.....	21.44	17.86	-2.26	23.03	12.04	17.05	-3.30	8.39	17.99	-36.81	4.36
Local government expense.....	27.84	4.57	-20.22	-35.23	6.01	22.79	-52.26	...	...	6.24	9.94
Private expense.....	6.91	19.81	11.68	26.09	18.77	9.28	9.95	12.63	16.42	12.59	8.64

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year - continued

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Ontario											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	13.50	10.29	11.54	13.20	16.05	16.95	13.42	10.88	10.26	12.06	10.23
Federal gov't direct expense.....	10.84	6.72	9.06	14.32	21.68	22.03	16.97	11.86	5.62	7.31	6.30
Federal contributions to provinces.	16.19	15.01	12.95	11.89	11.85	12.67	10.74	8.44	7.90	10.07	6.34
Provincial gov't expense.....	14.92	7.64	7.96	13.11	17.53	17.04	12.87	10.08	10.42	12.79	10.00
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	-14.64	38.00	9.84	16.71	16.40	21.73	24.45	2.17	2.60	7.39	15.76
Workers' compensation expense.....	11.72	13.03	3.98	-6.19	79.80	-3.00	11.49	2.22	20.74	12.53	2.15
Local government expense.....	23.15	.44	45.31	26.07	19.55	5.11	5.75	15.52	1.47	28.97	17.18
Private expense.....	9.73	17.89	19.29	13.34	10.56	17.86	14.85	12.66	10.39	10.09	10.98
Manitoba											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	15.51	6.53	10.35	17.12	18.22	14.87	10.80	8.85	9.19	9.02	5.46
Federal gov't direct expense.....	14.71	16.37	2.58	8.52	10.73	28.45	12.48	4.06	8.51	19.61	2.40
Federal contributions to provinces.	18.03	15.94	11.38	10.36	10.57	12.66	11.42	9.14	8.04	6.87	5.88
Provincial gov't expense.....	19.28	5.56	8.54	14.57	19.93	16.88	11.60	7.92	7.30	7.35	7.81
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	96.84	-89.58	...	...	-22.89	...	-30.52	-7.77	19.93	-13.69	17.22
Workers' compensation expense.....	16.08	-.11	13.33	12.50	19.06	25.97	12.71	42.51	-1.53	6.07	15.09
Local government expense.....	-23.54	.27	-14.35	...	-42.96	-1.77	49.39	-22.29	-1.45	-1.43	13.68
Private expense.....	7.49	7.37	19.98	19.10	21.74	6.90	6.14	14.40	15.82	11.54	-.51
Saskatchewan											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	17.38	7.17	13.31	16.57	15.94	18.74	11.66	8.47	10.40	13.52	5.46
Federal gov't direct expense.....	20.60	-4.15	6.50	17.07	23.57	31.83	19.15	29.42	-.76	6.45	6.40
Federal contributions to provinces.	19.48	12.62	13.72	12.79	14.79	14.51	10.58	9.44	6.29	5.47	5.28
Provincial gov't expense.....	20.52	8.52	14.03	18.88	17.40	21.02	12.39	5.93	7.63	11.42	2.96
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	-35.12	-20.81	-41.63	-.45	24.59	-2.15	52.84	55.90	-52.66	-8.50	4.11
Workers' compensation expense.....	9.05	-.70	19.09	11.42	37.02	-6.81	-14.80	1.68	33.74	.71	19.28
Local government expense.....	.36	32.28	21.91	61.57	.24	27.85	8.04	8.12	-8.76	...	8.60
Private expense.....	11.42	4.14	11.56	6.66	11.74	9.14	8.80	13.48	24.48	8.41	11.95

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1976 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year - continued

	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Alberta											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	16.36	12.94	17.34	27.47	22.93	29.11	8.19	2.74	7.67	5.78	3.10
Federal gov't direct expense.....	19.18	2.90	12.10	.24	9.57	18.28	20.23	7.81	1.83	10.68	3.54
Federal contributions to provinces.	19.10	19.02	18.94	19.73	18.54	8.17	9.64	7.48	6.75	9.49	4.73
Provincial gov't expense.....	16.73	16.13	23.31	20.03	23.91	29.66	14.14	2.67	6.73	6.88	4.65
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	...	...	-22.16	...	5.85	...	...	30.97	-7.62	-23.06	-11.26
Workers' compensation expense.....	33.71	7.37	18.30	28.65	22.79	-35.65	-31.47	...	20.89	5.25	-.79
Local government expense.....	37.35	10.81	29.63	3.77	54.80	4.39	-9.81	-27.30	47.80	-56.10	-3.16
Private expense.....	11.15	5.87	-3.56	69.80	16.65	36.81	-6.86	4.83	7.02	10.36	-1.73
British Columbia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	17.69	11.90	14.92	25.31	20.14	12.50	7.29	5.80	3.65	8.43	8.29
Federal gov't direct expense.....	7.67	-7.18	6.17	28.67	22.35	22.54	11.80	14.37	13.12	9.69	4.58
Federal contributions to provinces.	17.39	17.77	14.87	15.11	13.50	13.48	11.27	8.02	6.92	11.69	5.05
Provincial gov't expense.....	16.65	14.32	14.02	24.14	22.89	14.51	7.78	4.94	4.04	7.53	6.80
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	15.30	54.72	...	51.95	-16.71	-8.18	48.65	24.27	.66	5.88	8.82
Workers' compensation expense.....	15.20	12.80	14.34	34.96	19.56	18.42	5.92	-3.97	-2.23	4.74	6.71
Local government expense.....	28.44	-9.97	...	37.83	48.66	-11.49	-21.03	-34.35	4.33	-2.11	6.59
Private expense.....	21.18	8.68	7.77	26.09	9.73	9.91	9.41	11.87	1.94	11.50	12.70
Territories											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	33.89	18.22	4.78	6.51	18.41	45.91	9.99	3.70	6.88	15.81	8.72
Federal gov't direct expense.....	-10.31	13.29	12.51	-1.64	23.97	71.73	11.27	-8.66	3.95	15.45	-2.67
Federal contributions to provinces.	21.47	27.02	15.52	9.81	13.50	15.67	5.53	42.01	.35	1.76	5.48
Provincial gov't expense.....	29.64	18.19	2.09	6.47	17.77	45.36	9.71	6.11	13.18	22.74	17.16
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	...	...	12.50	88.89	-35.29	...	...	16.67	-29.67	50.00	5.21
Workers' compensation expense.....	7.17	51.28	21.07	84.80	17.10	16.64	-20.68	52.35	8.46	-9.19	-7.59
Local government expense.....	95.35	-38.49	25.77	...	-16.08	1.97	13.54	32.36	-21.88	30.12	7.59
Private expense.....	...	42.31	-6.92	31.53	6.26	-42.50	8.62	94.47	-33.23	-82.75	...

... Not applicable
(a) Provisional
(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 79 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Canada											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	539.79	732.88	816.72	943.24	1093.91	1266.09	1391.42	1492.71	1604.68	1745.39	1869.25
Federal gov't direct expense.....	17.53	20.64	21.58	24.19	28.44	34.75	40.12	44.19	45.81	49.97	52.06
Federal contributions to provinces.	149.22	228.11	256.83	285.38	316.87	352.28	387.32	417.37	444.72	479.65	501.52
Provincial gov't expense.....	383.65	521.93	576.86	656.86	766.82	894.21	987.51	1049.13	1119.44	1214.16	1298.10
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	3.25	4.28	4.82	6.65	7.25	9.71	14.68	17.03	16.29	15.05	15.50
Workers' compensation expense.....	5.33	7.38	7.78	8.76	11.86	12.20	12.52	13.57	15.43	15.01	15.50
Local government expense.....	5.81	7.47	11.80	15.09	19.52	19.41	18.05	16.21	17.89	19.40	21.31
Private expense.....	127.48	175.46	198.70	238.34	267.26	305.52	333.22	369.60	406.11	446.86	482.26
Newfoundland											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	434.68	614.59	711.20	798.31	930.07	1064.77	1195.35	1230.18	1294.02	1376.53	1472.63
Federal gov't direct expense.....	8.21	11.65	16.63	17.39	20.56	24.80	27.99	31.38	33.77	39.48	41.99
Federal contributions to provinces.	153.87	227.55	256.58	286.54	318.10	356.67	395.24	429.05	457.12	485.76	510.74
Provincial gov't expense.....	362.30	459.97	527.60	595.47	693.74	815.03	902.69	934.93	984.92	1076.45	1159.46
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	.10	.11	.22	.03	.05	.12	.05	.08	.07	.08
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.52	2.83	4.07	5.46	9.37	11.92	12.68	12.76	14.16	16.38	19.01
Local government expense.....	.11	..	.00	.02	.08	.16	.03	.07	.07	.06	.07
Private expense.....	61.55	140.14	162.90	179.97	206.32	212.85	251.95	251.05	261.10	244.17	252.11
Prince Edward Island											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	469.88	631.07	747.52	938.72	1018.80	1122.15	1161.82	1211.57	1299.35	1393.42	1533.55
Federal gov't direct expense.....	12.12	14.60	13.92	15.60	18.80	22.11	25.15	29.98	33.54	40.38	44.83
Federal contributions to provinces.	150.79	223.15	257.39	299.10	325.26	360.23	395.86	426.78	455.61	485.15	511.07
Provincial gov't expense.....	354.20	466.34	512.50	591.86	685.79	803.84	884.07	933.15	977.93	1047.58	1106.59
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	..	..	.00	.11	.00	.06	.00	.06	..	..
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.16	3.86	4.82	5.47	5.29	5.98	6.30	6.97	8.58	10.37	12.90
Local government expense.....	.05	.07	.07	.18	.08	.07	.07	.13	.07	.13	.14
Private expense.....	101.35	146.20	216.22	325.61	308.84	290.15	246.23	241.34	279.23	294.96	369.08

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 79 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person - continued

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Nova Scotia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	480.89	634.91	704.90	794.99	967.43	1123.77	1221.97	1356.96	1474.75	1646.84	1772.37
Federal gov't direct expense.....	31.06	34.05	31.55	33.32	43.14	52.76	60.87	75.55	73.89	88.03	87.58
Federal contributions to provinces.	138.45	223.91	254.44	287.43	316.57	350.81	386.23	419.36	448.42	477.65	501.31
Provincial gov't expense.....	327.38	444.15	493.30	563.95	686.37	798.19	872.29	949.93	1023.93	1077.30	1150.37
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	4.82	.61	1.34	1.34	6.10	3.57	5.29	2.01	3.49	5.66	4.16
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.89	4.38	5.56	5.89	6.99	8.35	8.64	9.97	10.60	10.91	10.81
Local government expense.....	11.08	8.35	3.69	4.77	12.29	5.86	2.81	6.42	6.23	10.18	8.11
Private expense.....	108.47	143.98	170.80	187.05	218.64	254.60	277.35	315.10	360.10	460.22	515.50
New Brunswick											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	412.56	578.38	666.10	794.18	957.53	1150.16	1245.58	1345.63	1407.58	1491.35	1601.35
Federal gov't direct expense.....	12.36	13.74	13.63	17.27	23.17	27.20	30.59	34.50	38.81	42.79	46.20
Federal contributions to provinces.	138.42	226.45	255.42	284.65	315.94	354.27	389.89	419.19	447.17	481.50	502.57
Provincial gov't expense.....	306.02	434.84	486.74	568.43	687.17	831.75	892.00	948.58	1001.22	1068.77	1147.44
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.02	..	.00	.01	.05	.00	.01	.03	.00	.06	.06
Workers' compensation expense.....	4.33	7.33	7.26	9.05	10.38	12.14	15.10	15.52	15.80	17.38	19.87
Local government expense.....	.02	.04	.29	2.72	2.76	3.14	3.83	3.65	3.86	4.58	4.98
Private expense.....	89.83	122.43	158.18	196.71	234.05	275.93	304.05	343.39	347.89	357.82	382.88
Quebec											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	531.80	737.26	814.70	932.03	1065.71	1210.34	1331.10	1427.02	1535.49	1647.97	1769.88
Federal gov't direct expense.....	15.40	16.71	16.46	19.55	22.52	25.86	30.81	33.40	33.20	34.89	37.86
Federal contributions to provinces.	157.79	232.74	261.24	285.71	314.51	352.73	391.18	423.88	453.13	481.79	504.62
Provincial gov't expense.....	409.35	580.81	644.55	720.97	818.12	938.52	1032.45	1093.66	1153.70	1229.50	1319.06
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.00	.01	.00	.59	.67	.68	.51	.91	.64	.63	.69
Workers' compensation expense.....	5.15	7.73	7.51	9.17	10.20	11.90	11.48	12.41	14.59	9.18	9.51
Local government expense.....	.80	1.18	.93	.60	.63	.77	.37	.00	.41	.43	.47
Private expense.....	101.11	130.82	145.23	181.73	214.23	233.29	255.99	287.54	333.58	373.96	403.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 79 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person - continued

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Ontario											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	559.00	743.14	822.95	924.12	1065.78	1234.67	1385.28	1517.21	1653.52	1831.06	1984.92
Federal gov't direct expense.....	13.68	16.71	18.09	20.51	24.80	29.98	34.69	38.34	40.02	42.44	44.37
Federal contributions to provinces.	146.39	225.38	252.73	280.51	311.80	347.98	381.20	408.32	435.51	473.69	495.37
Provincial gov't expense.....	384.45	501.17	537.17	602.72	703.97	816.17	911.23	990.85	1081.41	1205.32	1303.89
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	5.79	8.37	9.13	10.57	12.23	14.74	18.15	18.32	18.58	19.72	22.44
Workers' compensation expense.....	5.98	7.74	7.99	7.44	13.29	12.77	14.08	14.22	16.97	18.87	18.96
Local government expense.....	6.38	8.07	11.65	14.56	17.30	18.02	18.85	21.50	21.57	27.49	31.68
Private expense.....	148.51	209.45	248.06	278.88	306.41	357.74	406.42	452.30	493.54	536.93	586.02
Manitoba											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	535.75	728.96	807.70	948.46	1119.35	1276.39	1397.93	1509.88	1635.39	1770.04	1851.88
Federal gov't direct expense.....	33.15	49.79	51.29	55.80	61.68	78.65	87.44	90.28	97.18	115.40	117.23
Federal contributions to provinces.	143.48	227.96	254.94	282.09	311.37	348.21	383.51	415.30	445.09	472.24	496.02
Provincial gov't expense.....	371.48	509.17	554.91	637.46	763.14	885.38	976.67	1045.79	1113.12	1186.37	1268.81
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.87	.28	2.23	4.55	3.50	7.08	4.86	4.45	5.29	4.53	5.27
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.73	3.46	3.94	4.44	5.28	6.60	7.35	10.40	10.16	10.70	12.21
Local government expense.....	11.11	8.89	7.64	23.96	13.64	13.30	19.64	15.15	14.81	14.49	16.34
Private expense.....	117.29	157.85	189.92	226.79	275.61	292.46	306.82	348.27	400.13	443.08	437.29
Saskatchewan											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	511.48	692.04	777.40	898.48	1032.34	1214.38	1339.27	1436.26	1573.94	1783.42	1871.18
Federal gov't direct expense.....	19.31	24.76	26.14	30.34	37.16	48.53	57.11	73.08	71.99	76.49	80.96
Federal contributions to provinces.	148.74	222.69	251.06	280.74	319.38	362.31	395.72	428.20	451.78	475.57	498.13
Provincial gov't expense.....	332.78	473.04	534.76	630.31	733.34	879.24	976.02	1022.20	1092.12	1214.58	1244.12
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	7.39	5.71	3.30	3.28	4.03	3.90	5.89	9.08	4.27	3.90	4.04
Workers' compensation expense.....	3.31	4.23	4.99	5.52	7.49	6.92	5.82	5.85	7.77	7.81	9.26
Local government expense.....	13.70	13.14	15.88	25.44	25.27	32.00	34.15	36.51	33.06	85.28	92.14
Private expense.....	142.38	176.88	195.63	206.88	229.09	247.69	266.17	298.83	369.00	399.26	444.69

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 79 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person - continued

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987(a)
Alberta											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	569.96	735.79	833.50	1018.04	1197.45	1498.11	1606.19	1651.51	1769.87	1852.05	1905.50
Federal gov't direct expense.....	24.47	26.78	28.98	27.84	29.19	33.45	39.86	43.00	43.59	47.72	49.30
Federal contributions to provinces.	146.71	229.35	263.34	302.12	342.67	359.15	390.24	419.76	446.01	483.08	504.84
Provincial gov't expense.....	390.07	513.56	611.34	703.07	833.57	1047.30	1184.68	1217.30	1293.19	1367.31	1427.84
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	5.53	8.74	6.57	14.46	14.84	31.16	66.86	87.64	80.58	81.33	54.31
Workers' compensation expense.....	5.46	7.77	8.87	10.94	12.85	8.01	5.44	12.54	15.07	15.89	15.53
Local government expense.....	17.98	29.87	37.39	37.17	55.06	55.69	49.78	36.22	53.28	23.14	22.36
Private expense.....	131.97	157.81	146.92	239.02	266.77	353.66	326.43	342.44	364.76	398.19	390.47
British Columbia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	564.52	800.03	902.38	1097.53	1281.76	1420.35	1509.61	1578.26	1623.06	1747.93	1869.45
Federal gov't direct expense.....	16.28	17.15	17.87	22.31	26.54	32.04	35.48	40.10	45.01	49.04	50.65
Federal contributions to provinces.	145.90	226.58	255.46	285.41	314.90	351.98	387.95	414.12	439.35	487.40	505.66
Provincial gov't expense.....	382.56	536.34	602.44	725.88	867.15	978.06	1044.28	1082.93	1117.87	1193.89	1259.32
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.67	2.50	6.47	9.54	7.73	6.99	10.29	12.63	12.62	13.27	14.26
Workers' compensation expense.....	7.24	9.99	11.21	14.68	17.06	19.90	20.88	19.82	19.22	20.00	21.08
Local government expense.....	4.03	4.70	27.74	37.11	53.62	46.75	36.57	23.72	24.56	23.88	25.14
Private expense.....	154.41	229.87	243.13	297.55	317.39	343.60	372.40	411.69	416.41	461.13	513.27
Territories:											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	653.84	1018.40	1060.65	1119.63	1283.68	1817.94	1985.67	2017.03	2095.87	2424.06	2601.04
Federal gov't direct expense.....	272.22	323.07	361.31	352.21	422.76	704.64	778.60	696.62	704.03	811.71	779.73
Federal contributions to provinces.	185.01	322.15	369.91	402.58	442.42	496.71	520.51	724.09	706.41	717.90	747.38
Provincial gov't expense.....	341.74	597.00	605.83	639.28	729.00	1028.52	1120.51	1164.73	1281.55	1570.91	1816.51
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.02	.12	.14	.25	.16	.38	1.08	1.24	.85	1.27	1.32
Workers' compensation expense.....	..	..	7.52	13.77	15.61	17.68	13.92	20.78	21.91	19.87	18.12
Local government expense.....	1.37	2.47	3.08	6.30	5.12	5.07	5.72	7.41	5.63	7.31	7.77
Private expense.....	34.74	89.61	82.90	108.06	111.18	62.64	66.93	127.49	82.75	15.26	-21.08

.. Data not available
(a) Provisional
(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 80 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Canada													
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Federal contributions to provinces.	27.6	31.1	31.4	30.3	29.0	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.5	26.8	26.8	26.8
Provincial gov't expense.....	71.1	71.2	70.8	69.6	70.1	70.8	71.0	70.3	69.8	69.6	69.4	69.4	69.4
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8
Local government expense.....	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Private expense.....	23.6	23.9	24.3	25.3	24.4	24.1	23.9	24.8	25.3	25.6	25.8	25.8	25.8
Newfoundland													
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Federal contributions to provinces.	35.4	37.0	36.1	35.9	34.2	33.5	33.1	34.9	35.3	35.3	34.7	34.7	34.7
Provincial gov't expense.....	63.3	74.8	74.2	74.8	74.8	76.5	75.5	76.0	76.1	78.2	78.7	78.7	78.7
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Workers' compensation expense.....	.6	.5	.6	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Local government expense.....	.0	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Private expense.....	14.2	22.8	22.9	22.5	22.2	20.0	21.1	20.4	20.2	17.7	17.1	17.1	17.1
Prince Edward Island													
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Federal contributions to provinces.	32.1	35.4	34.4	31.9	31.9	32.1	34.1	35.2	35.1	34.6	33.3	33.3	33.3
Provincial gov't expense.....	75.4	73.9	68.8	68.0	67.3	71.6	76.1	77.0	75.3	75.2	72.2	72.2	72.2
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	..	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	..	..	..	..
Workers' compensation expense.....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8
Local government expense.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Private expense.....	21.6	23.2	28.9	34.7	30.3	25.9	21.2	19.9	21.5	21.2	24.1	24.1	24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 80 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution - continued

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Nova Scotia													
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	5.5	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.9		
Federal contributions to provinces.	28.8	35.3	36.1	36.2	32.7	31.2	31.8	30.9	30.4	29.0	28.3		
Provincial gov't expense.....	68.1	70.0	70.0	70.9	70.9	71.0	71.4	70.0	69.4	69.4	64.5		
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.0	.1	.2	.2	.6	.3	.4	.1	.2	.3	.2		
Workers' compensation expense.....	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6		
Local government expense.....	2.3	1.3	.5	.6	1.3	.9	.2	.5	.4	.6	.5		
Private expense.....	22.6	22.7	24.2	23.5	22.6	22.7	22.7	23.2	24.4	27.9	29.1		
New Brunswick													
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Federal gov't direct expense.....	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9		
Federal contributions to provinces.	33.6	39.2	38.3	35.8	33.0	30.6	31.3	31.2	31.8	32.3	31.4		
Provincial gov't expense.....	74.2	75.2	73.1	71.6	71.8	72.3	71.6	70.5	71.1	71.7	71.7		
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2		
Local government expense.....	.0	.0	.0	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3		
Private expense.....	21.8	21.2	23.7	24.8	24.4	24.0	24.4	25.5	24.7	24.0	23.9		
Quebec													
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Federal gov't direct expense.....	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1		
Federal contributions to provinces.	29.7	31.6	32.1	30.7	29.5	29.1	29.4	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.5		
Provincial gov't expense.....	77.0	78.8	79.1	77.4	76.8	77.5	77.6	76.6	75.1	74.8	74.5		
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0		
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.0	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.6	.5		
Local government expense.....	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Private expense.....	19.0	17.7	17.8	19.5	20.1	19.3	19.2	20.1	21.7	22.7	22.8		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 80 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution - continued

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Ontario											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Federal contributions to provinces.	28.2	30.3	30.7	30.4	29.3	28.2	27.5	26.9	26.3	25.9	25.0
Provincial gov't expense.....	68.8	67.4	65.3	65.2	66.1	66.1	65.8	65.3	65.4	65.8	65.7
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Local government expense.....	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8
Private expense.....	26.6	28.2	30.1	30.2	28.8	29.0	29.3	29.8	29.8	29.3	29.5
Manitoba											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	6.2	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.5	6.3
Federal contributions to provinces.	26.8	31.3	31.6	29.7	27.8	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.2	26.7	26.8
Provincial gov't expense.....	69.3	69.8	68.7	67.2	68.2	69.4	69.9	69.3	68.1	67.0	66.5
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.3	.0	.3	.5	.3	.8	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Workers' compensation expense.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.7
Local government expense.....	2.1	1.2	.9	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	.9	.8	.9
Private expense.....	21.9	21.6	23.5	23.9	24.6	22.9	21.9	23.1	24.5	25.0	23.6
Saskatchewan											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.3
Federal contributions to provinces.	29.1	32.2	32.3	31.2	30.9	29.8	29.5	29.8	28.7	26.7	26.6
Provincial gov't expense.....	65.1	64.4	64.8	70.2	71.0	72.4	72.9	71.2	69.4	68.1	68.5
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.4	.8	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.6	.3	.2	.2
Workers' compensation expense.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5
Local government expense.....	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	4.8	4.9
Private expense.....	27.8	25.6	25.2	23.0	22.2	20.4	19.9	20.8	23.4	22.4	23.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 80 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution - continued

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Alberta											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	4.3	3.6	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Federal contributions to provinces.	25.7	31.2	31.6	29.7	28.6	24.0	24.3	25.4	25.2	26.1	26.5
Provincial gov't expense.....	68.4	69.8	73.3	69.1	69.6	69.9	73.8	73.7	73.1	73.8	74.9
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.0	1.2	.8	1.4	1.2	2.1	4.2	5.3	4.6	3.3	2.9
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.5	.3	.8	.9	.8	.8
Local government expense.....	3.2	4.1	4.5	3.7	4.6	3.7	3.1	2.2	3.0	1.2	1.2
Private expense.....	23.2	21.4	17.6	23.5	22.3	23.6	20.3	20.7	20.6	21.5	20.5
British Columbia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7
Federal contributions to provinces.	25.8	28.3	28.3	26.0	24.6	24.8	25.7	26.2	27.1	27.9	27.0
Provincial gov't expense.....	67.8	67.3	66.8	66.1	67.7	68.9	69.2	68.6	68.9	68.3	67.4
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.3	.3	.7	.9	.6	.5	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Local government expense.....	.7	.6	3.1	3.4	4.2	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Private expense.....	27.4	28.7	26.9	27.1	24.8	24.2	24.7	26.1	25.7	26.4	27.5
Territories											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	41.6	31.7	34.1	31.5	32.9	38.8	39.2	34.5	33.6	33.5	30.0
Federal contributions to provinces.	28.3	31.6	34.9	36.0	34.5	27.3	26.2	25.9	33.7	29.6	28.7
Provincial gov't expense.....	52.3	58.6	57.1	57.1	56.8	56.6	56.4	57.7	61.1	64.8	69.8
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1
Workers' compensation expense.....	.6	.6	.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	.7	1.0	1.0	.8	.7
Local government expense.....	.2	.2	.3	.6	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3
Private expense.....	5.3	8.8	7.8	9.7	8.7	3.4	3.4	6.3	3.9	.6	-.8

.. Data not available
(a) Provisional
(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 81 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada, 1975 to 1987

percentage of gross national product

Canada	1975	1976	1977	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
All sectors: total expense (b).....	7.26	7.32	7.22	7.52	7.73	8.61	8.76	8.65	8.72	9.07	8.98
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.24	.21	.19	.19	.20	.24	.25	.26	.25	.26	.25
Federal contributions to provinces.	2.01	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.24	2.40	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.49	2.41
Provincial gov't expense.....	5.16	5.21	5.10	5.23	5.42	6.08	6.21	6.08	6.08	6.31	6.24
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.04	.04	.04	.05	.05	.07	.09	.10	.09	.08	.07
Workers' compensation expense.....	.07	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.07
Local government expense.....	.08	.07	.10	.12	.14	.13	.11	.09	.10	.10	.10
Private expense.....	1.71	1.75	1.76	1.90	1.89	2.08	2.10	2.14	2.21	2.32	2.32

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 82 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1987

percentage of provincial gross domestic product

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Canada											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	7.15	7.14	7.03	7.33	7.49	8.32	8.51	8.39	8.45	8.76	8.71
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.23	.20	.19	.19	.19	.23	.25	.25	.24	.25	.24
Federal contributions to provinces.	1.98	2.22	2.21	2.22	2.17	2.31	2.37	2.35	2.34	2.41	2.34
Provincial gov't expense.....	5.08	5.08	4.97	5.10	5.25	5.88	6.04	5.90	5.90	6.10	6.05
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.04	.04	.04	.05	.05	.06	.09	.10	.09	.08	.07
Workers' compensation expense.....	.07	.07	.07	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.07
Local government expense.....	.08	.07	.10	.12	.13	.13	.11	.09	.09	.10	.10
Private expense.....	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.85	1.83	2.01	2.04	2.08	2.14	2.25	2.25
Newfoundland											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	10.73	10.71	10.26	11.03	11.37	11.93	12.46	11.83	11.90	11.84	11.72
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.20	.20	.24	.24	.25	.28	.29	.30	.31	.34	.33
Federal contributions to provinces.	3.80	3.97	3.70	3.96	3.89	4.00	4.12	4.13	4.20	4.18	4.06
Provincial gov't expense.....	8.95	8.02	7.61	8.23	8.48	9.13	9.41	8.99	9.06	9.26	9.23
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Workers' compensation expense.....	.05	.05	.05	.08	.11	.13	.13	.12	.13	.14	.15
Local government expense.....	.00	..	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Private expense.....	1.52	2.44	2.35	2.49	2.52	2.39	2.63	2.42	2.40	2.10	2.01
Prince Edward Island											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	11.97	11.21	11.62	13.64	12.40	13.10	12.38	11.69	12.31	12.21	12.15
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.31	.26	.22	.23	.23	.26	.27	.29	.32	.35	.36
Federal contributions to provinces.	3.84	3.96	4.00	4.35	3.96	4.21	4.22	4.12	4.32	4.25	4.05
Provincial gov't expense.....	9.02	8.28	7.97	8.60	8.35	9.38	9.42	9.00	9.26	9.18	8.77
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	..	..	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	..	..
Workers' compensation expense.....	.06	.07	.07	.08	.06	.07	.07	.07	.08	.09	.10
Local government expense.....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Private expense.....	2.58	2.60	3.36	4.73	3.76	3.39	2.62	2.33	2.65	2.58	2.92

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 82 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1986

percentage of provincial gross domestic product - continued

	1975	1976	1977	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Nova Scotia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	10.13	9.55	9.74	10.68	11.16	11.29	10.89	10.96	11.11	11.51	11.64
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.65	.51	.44	.45	.50	.53	.54	.61	.56	.62	.58
Federal contributions to provinces.	2.92	3.37	3.52	3.86	3.65	3.53	3.44	3.39	3.38	3.34	3.29
Provincial gov't expense.....	6.90	6.68	6.82	7.58	7.92	8.02	7.77	7.67	7.71	7.53	7.56
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.10	.01	.02	.02	.07	.04	.05	.02	.03	.04	.03
Workers' compensation expense.....	.06	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.07
Local government expense.....	.23	.13	.05	.06	.14	.10	.03	.05	.05	.07	.05
Private expense.....	2.29	2.17	2.36	2.51	2.52	2.56	2.47	2.54	2.71	3.22	3.38
New Brunswick											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	8.83	8.93	8.56	11.01	11.20	12.29	11.70	11.38	11.12	10.74	10.78
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.26	.21	.18	.24	.27	.29	.29	.29	.31	.31	.31
Federal contributions to provinces.	2.96	3.50	3.28	3.95	3.70	3.79	3.66	3.55	3.53	3.47	3.38
Provincial gov't expense.....	6.55	6.71	6.26	7.88	8.04	8.89	8.38	8.02	7.91	7.70	7.72
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.00	..	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Workers' compensation expense.....	.09	.11	.09	.13	.12	.13	.14	.13	.12	.13	.13
Local government expense.....	.00	.00	.00	.04	.03	.03	.04	.03	.03	.03	.03
Private expense.....	1.92	1.89	2.03	2.73	2.74	2.95	2.86	2.90	2.75	2.58	2.58
Quebec											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	8.03	8.00	7.96	8.25	8.42	9.07	9.34	9.17	9.22	9.05	8.86
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.23	.18	.16	.17	.18	.19	.22	.21	.20	.19	.19
Federal contributions to provinces.	2.38	2.52	2.55	2.53	2.48	2.64	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.65	2.53
Provincial gov't expense.....	6.18	6.30	6.30	6.38	6.46	7.03	7.25	7.03	6.92	6.75	6.60
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00
Workers' compensation expense.....	.08	.08	.07	.08	.08	.09	.08	.08	.09	.05	.05
Local government expense.....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Private expense.....	1.53	1.42	1.42	1.61	1.69	1.75	1.80	1.85	2.00	2.05	2.02

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 82 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1988

percentage of provincial gross domestic product - continued

	1975	1976	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Ontario											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	6.71	6.79	6.71	6.89	6.98	7.83	8.03	7.89	8.02	8.14	8.20
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.16	.15	.15	.15	.16	.19	.20	.20	.19	.19	.18
Federal contributions to provinces.	1.76	2.06	2.06	2.09	2.04	2.21	2.21	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.05
Provincial gov't expense.....	4.61	4.58	4.38	4.49	4.61	5.18	5.28	5.15	5.24	5.36	5.39
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.07	.08	.07	.08	.08	.09	.11	.10	.09	.09	.09
Workers' compensation expense.....	.07	.07	.07	.06	.09	.08	.08	.07	.08	.08	.08
Local government expense.....	.08	.07	.09	.11	.11	.11	.11	.11	.10	.12	.13
Private expense.....	1.78	1.91	2.02	2.08	2.01	2.27	2.36	2.35	2.39	2.39	2.42
Manitoba											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	7.86	8.17	8.04	8.69	8.73	9.42	9.81	9.64	9.69	10.04	9.97
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.49	.56	.51	.51	.48	.58	.61	.58	.58	.65	.63
Federal contributions to provinces.	2.11	2.55	2.54	2.58	2.43	2.57	2.69	2.65	2.64	2.68	2.67
Provincial gov't expense.....	5.45	5.71	5.53	5.84	5.95	6.54	6.85	6.68	6.59	6.73	6.83
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.03	.00	.02	.04	.03	.05	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03
Workers' compensation expense.....	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.05	.05	.07	.06	.06	.07
Local government expense.....	.16	.10	.08	.22	.11	.10	.14	.10	.09	.08	.09
Private expense.....	1.72	1.77	1.89	2.08	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.22	2.37	2.51	2.35
Saskatchewan											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	6.73	7.05	7.07	6.96	6.98	8.05	8.70	8.78	9.19	10.62	10.99
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.25	.25	.24	.23	.25	.32	.37	.45	.42	.46	.48
Federal contributions to provinces.	1.96	2.27	2.28	2.17	2.16	2.40	2.57	2.62	2.64	2.83	2.93
Provincial gov't expense.....	4.38	4.82	4.86	4.88	4.96	5.83	6.34	6.25	6.37	7.23	7.31
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.10	.06	.03	.03	.03	.03	.04	.06	.02	.02	.02
Workers' compensation expense.....	.04	.04	.05	.04	.05	.05	.04	.04	.05	.05	.05
Local government expense.....	.18	.13	.14	.20	.17	.21	.22	.22	.19	.51	.54
Private expense.....	1.87	1.80	1.78	1.60	1.55	1.64	1.73	1.82	2.15	2.38	2.61

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 82 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975 to 1986

percentage of provincial gross domestic product - continued

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Alberta											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	5.46	5.05	4.84	5.07	5.39	6.57	6.78	6.55	6.53	7.75	7.69
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.23	.18	.17	.14	.13	.15	.17	.17	.16	.20	.20
Federal contributions to provinces.	1.41	1.57	1.53	1.50	1.54	1.57	1.65	1.66	1.65	2.02	2.04
Provincial gov't expense.....	3.74	3.52	3.55	3.50	3.75	4.59	5.00	4.83	4.77	5.72	5.76
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.05	.06	.04	.07	.07	.14	.28	.35	.30	.26	.22
Workers' compensation expense.....	.05	.05	.05	.05	.06	.04	.02	.05	.06	.07	.08
Local government expense.....	.17	.21	.22	.19	.25	.24	.21	.14	.20	.10	.09
Private expense.....	1.26	1.08	.85	1.19	1.20	1.55	1.38	1.36	1.35	1.67	1.57
British Columbia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	7.06	7.09	7.02	7.67	7.88	8.60	8.83	8.80	8.57	8.94	8.88
Federal gov't direct expense.....	.20	.15	.14	.16	.16	.19	.21	.22	.24	.25	.24
Federal contributions to provinces.	1.83	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.94	2.13	2.27	2.31	2.32	2.49	2.40
Provincial gov't expense.....	4.79	4.77	4.68	5.07	5.33	5.92	6.11	6.04	5.90	6.11	5.99
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.02	.02	.05	.07	.05	.04	.06	.07	.07	.07	.07
Workers' compensation expense.....	.09	.09	.09	.10	.10	.12	.12	.11	.10	.10	.10
Local government expense.....	.05	.04	.22	.26	.33	.28	.21	.13	.13	.12	.12
Private expense.....	1.93	2.04	1.89	2.08	1.95	2.08	2.18	2.30	2.20	2.36	2.44
Territories:											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	6.89	7.80	6.83	6.06	7.24	8.79	8.99	7.90	7.85	8.66	8.91
Federal gov't direct expense.....	2.87	2.47	2.33	1.91	2.38	3.41	3.53	2.73	2.64	2.90	2.67
Federal contributions to provinces.	1.95	2.47	2.38	2.18	2.49	2.40	2.36	2.84	2.65	2.57	2.56
Provincial gov't expense.....	3.60	4.57	3.90	3.46	4.11	4.98	5.07	4.56	4.80	5.62	6.23
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Workers' compensation expense.....	..	..	.05	.07	.09	.09	.06	.08	.08	.07	.06
Local government expense.....	.01	.02	.02	.03	.03	.02	.03	.03	.02	.03	.03
Private expense.....	.37	.69	.53	.59	.63	.30	.30	.50	.31	.05	-.07

.. Data not available
(a) Provisional
(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table 83 - Deflated (c) health expenditure by sector, Canada, 1975 to 1987

millions of dollars

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Canada											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	20243.8	23245.3	23789.3	25170.6	26650.0	28657.1	30246.9	31699.5	33478.0	35829.8	37130.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	657.4	654.7	628.7	645.5	692.9	786.5	872.1	938.3	955.7	1025.8	1034.1
Federal contributions to provinces.	5596.1	7235.2	7480.9	7615.4	7719.5	7973.6	8419.7	8863.3	9278.0	9846.3	9961.9
Provincial gov't expense.....	14388.0	16554.5	16802.7	17528.5	18681.5	20239.8	21466.6	22279.7	23354.5	24924.6	25785.0
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	121.9	135.8	140.5	177.5	176.7	219.7	319.1	361.7	339.9	309.0	307.8
Workers' compensation expense.....	199.8	234.2	226.6	233.9	289.0	276.1	272.1	288.3	322.0	308.1	307.8
Local government expense.....	217.8	236.8	343.6	402.6	475.7	439.4	392.4	344.3	373.3	398.2	423.3
Private expense.....	4780.8	5565.2	5787.7	6360.2	6511.0	6915.3	7243.7	7848.9	8472.5	9173.2	9579.7

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

(c) Deflated in accordance with the implicit deflator of the Gross Domestic Product, 1981=100

Table 84 - Deflated (c) health expenditure by sector, Canada, 1975 to 1987

dollars per person

	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 (a)
Canada											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	890.74	987.71	1000.88	1045.72	1093.91	1164.76	1219.47	1268.23	1329.48	1412.13	1447.91
Federal gov't direct expense.....	28.93	27.82	26.45	26.82	28.44	31.97	35.16	37.54	37.95	40.43	40.33
Federal contributions to provinces.	246.23	307.43	314.74	316.39	316.87	324.09	339.46	354.60	368.45	388.06	388.47
Provincial gov't expense.....	633.08	703.41	706.94	728.23	766.82	822.64	865.48	891.36	927.45	982.33	1005.50
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	5.36	5.77	5.91	7.37	7.25	8.93	12.87	14.47	13.50	12.18	12.00
Workers' compensation expense.....	8.79	9.95	9.53	9.72	11.86	11.22	10.97	11.53	12.79	12.14	12.00
Local government expense.....	9.58	10.06	14.46	16.72	19.52	17.86	15.82	13.77	14.82	15.89	16.51
Private expense.....	210.36	236.47	243.51	264.24	267.26	281.07	292.04	314.02	336.48	361.53	373.57

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

(c) Deflated in accordance with the implicit deflator of the Gross Domestic Product, 1981=100

UNITED STATES

Table 85 - Total health expenditures, United States, 1960 to 1987

	Total			Per person		Percentage distribution by sector		
	Billions of dollars	Percentage change	Percentage of gross national product	Dollars per capita	Percentage change	Public		Private
						Federal	State & local	
1960	26.9	...	5.20	149	...	11.5	13.0	75.5
1961	28.8	7.1	5.38	157	5.4	12.2	13.2	74.7
1962	31.4	9.0	5.44	168	7.0	12.4	12.7	74.8
1963	33.6	7.0	5.52	178	6.0	12.8	12.8	74.4
1964	37.5	11.6	5.75	195	9.6	12.5	12.3	75.2
1965	41.9	11.7	5.94	206	5.6	13.1	13.1	73.7
1966	46.3	10.5	6.00	224	8.7	16.0	13.2	70.8
1967	51.5	11.2	6.31	247	10.3	23.2	13.6	63.2
1968	58.2	13.0	6.52	277	12.1	24.2	13.7	62.0
1969	65.6	12.7	6.80	309	11.6	24.5	13.5	61.9
1970	74.9	14.2	7.38	349	12.9	23.6	13.5	62.9
1971	83.5	11.5	7.57	385	10.3	24.3	13.7	62.0
1972	93.9	12.5	7.74	429	11.4	24.4	13.3	62.3
1973	103.3	10.0	7.60	468	9.1	24.4	13.7	61.9
1974	116.3	12.6	7.90	521	11.3	26.2	14.3	59.5
1975	132.7	14.1	8.30	591	13.4	27.9	14.5	57.6
1976	150.7	13.6	8.45	665	12.5	28.2	13.5	58.4
1977	169.8	12.7	8.53	743	11.7	27.9	13.2	58.9
1978	189.6	11.7	8.43	822	10.6	28.4	13.6	58.0
1979	214.4	13.1	8.55	921	12.0	28.4	13.7	57.8
1980	248.1	15.7	9.08	1055	14.5	28.6	13.8	57.6
1981	287.0	15.7	9.40	1208	14.5	29.0	13.2	57.8
1982	323.6	12.8	10.22	1348	11.6	28.8	13.0	58.2
1983	357.0	10.3	10.48	1473	9.3	28.8	12.5	58.7
1984	388.5	8.8	10.30	1587	7.7	28.8	12.3	58.9
1985 (a)	419.1	7.9	10.44	1696	6.9	29.4	12.4	58.2
1986 (a)	455.8	8.8	10.75	1827	7.7	29.1	12.3	58.5
1987 (a)	500.2	9.7	11.05	1987	8.8	28.9	12.5	58.6

(a) Provisional

Source: Health Care Financing Administration, data from the Office of National Cost Estimates; Health Expenditures, 1986-2000 in Health care financing review, Summer 1987, Health Care Financing Administration, United States of Health and Human Services, Baltimore, Maryland, August 1987, volume 8, number 4.

Table 86 - Total health expenditures by category, United States, 1975 to 1987

billions of U.S. dollars

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985(a)	1986(a)	1987(a)
Total expense	132.7	150.7	169.8	189.6	214.4	248.1	287.0	323.6	357.0	388.5	419.1	455.8	500.2
Personal health care	117.1	132.8	149.1	167.4	189.5	219.7	254.7	286.5	314.6	340.0	368.4	401.8	442.5
Institutional and related services.	82.5	72.2	81.1	91.3	104.4	122.0	143.0	161.9	176.2	187.7	201.4	215.8	235.3
Hospitals	52.4	60.9	68.1	76.2	87.0	101.6	119.1	135.2	146.8	156.1	166.7	178.4	194.7
Nursing homes	10.1	11.3	13.0	15.1	17.4	20.4	23.9	26.7	29.4	31.6	34.7	37.4	40.6
Professional services	35.7	40.2	46.0	51.7	58.2	67.9	78.9	89.3	99.4	109.8	120.9	135.3	151.7
Physicians	24.9	27.8	31.9	35.8	40.2	46.8	54.8	61.8	68.4	74.4	81.4	91.6	102.7
Dentists	8.2	9.4	10.5	11.8	13.3	15.4	17.3	19.5	21.7	24.6	27.1	29.6	32.8
Other professionals	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.7	6.8	8.0	9.3	10.8	12.4	14.1	16.2
Drugs and appliances	15.1	16.4	17.8	19.6	21.8	23.9	26.0	27.9	30.7	33.5	36.3	40.0	43.5
Drugs and medical sundries	11.9	13.0	14.1	15.4	17.1	18.8	20.7	22.1	24.5	26.5	28.5	31.3	34.0
Eyeglasses and appliances	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.5
Other personal health care	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.4	8.3	9.0	9.8	10.7	12.0
Other health costs	15.6	17.9	20.7	22.2	24.9	28.4	32.3	37.1	42.4	48.5	50.7	54.0	57.7
Prepayment administration	4.0	5.1	7.5	7.5	8.6	9.2	10.6	13.5	17.1	21.7	22.6	23.9	25.9
Public health	3.2	3.8	4.0	5.0	5.9	7.3	8.5	9.3	9.9	11.0	12.5	13.8	14.7
Construction	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.5	7.6	8.4	9.2	8.9	8.1	8.0	8.3
Research	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.3	8.8

Source: op. cit.; table 85

(a) Provisional

Table 87 - Total health expenditures by category, United States, 1975 to 1987

percentage change over preceding year

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985(a)	1986(a)	1987(a)
Total expense	14.10	13.56	12.67	11.66	13.08	15.72	15.68	12.75	10.32	8.82	7.88	8.76	9.74
Personal health care	15.48	13.41	12.27	12.27	13.20	15.94	15.93	12.49	9.81	8.07	8.35	9.07	10.13
Institutional and related services.	16.82	15.52	12.33	12.58	14.35	16.86	17.21	13.22	8.83	8.53	7.30	7.15	9.04
Hospitals	16.44	16.22	11.82	11.89	14.17	16.78	17.22	13.52	8.58	8.34	6.79	7.02	9.14
Nursing homes	18.82	11.88	15.04	16.15	15.23	17.24	17.16	11.72	10.11	7.48	9.81	7.78	8.56
Professional services	15.91	12.61	14.43	12.39	12.57	16.67	16.20	13.18	11.31	10.46	10.11	11.91	12.12
Physicians	17.45	10.84	15.58	12.23	12.29	16.42	17.09	12.77	10.68	8.77	9.41	12.53	12.12
Dentists	10.81	14.63	11.70	12.38	12.71	15.79	12.34	12.72	11.28	13.36	10.16	9.23	10.81
Other professionals	18.18	23.08	12.50	13.89	14.63	21.28	19.30	17.65	16.25	16.13	14.81	13.71	14.89
Drugs and appliances	9.42	8.61	8.54	10.11	11.22	9.63	8.79	7.31	10.04	9.12	8.36	10.19	8.75
Drugs and medical sundries	8.18	9.24	8.46	9.22	11.04	9.94	10.11	6.76	10.86	8.16	7.55	9.82	8.63
Eyeglasses and appliances	14.29	6.25	8.82	13.51	11.90	8.51	3.92	9.43	8.90	12.90	11.43	11.54	9.20
Other personal health care	15.15	5.26	5.00	14.29	8.25	15.69	15.25	8.82	12.16	8.43	8.89	9.18	12.15
Other health costs	4.70	14.74	15.84	7.25	12.16	14.06	13.73	14.86	14.29	14.39	4.54	6.51	6.85
Prepayment administration	-14.89	27.50	47.06	.00	14.67	6.98	15.22	27.36	26.67	26.90	4.15	5.75	8.37
Public health	18.52	18.75	5.26	25.00	18.00	23.73	16.44	9.41	6.45	11.11	13.84	10.40	6.52
Construction	8.51	3.92	.00	.00	7.55	14.04	16.92	10.53	9.52	-3.26	-8.99	-1.23	3.75
Research	17.86	12.12	5.41	12.82	6.82	14.89	3.70	5.36	5.08	11.29	8.70	10.87	8.02

Source: Table 86.

(a) Provisional

Table 88 - Total health expenditures by category, United States, 1975 to 1987

U.S. dollars per person

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985(a)	1986(a)	1987(a)
Total expense	591	665	743	822	921	1055	1208	1348	1473	1587	1696	1827	1987
Personal health care	521	586	652	725	813	934	1071	1192	1297	1389	1491	1611	1757
Institutional and related services	278	318	355	396	448	518	601	674	726	768	815	865	934
Hospitals	233	269	298	330	373	432	501	563	605	638	675	715	773
Nursing homes	45	50	57	65	75	87	100	111	121	129	140	150	161
Professional services	199	177	201	224	250	289	332	372	410	448	485	543	602
Physicians	111	122	139	155	173	199	230	257	282	304	329	367	408
Dentists	36	41	46	51	57	65	73	81	89	100	110	119	130
Other professionals	12	14	16	18	20	24	29	33	38	44	50	57	64
Drugs and appliances	67	72	78	85	94	102	109	118	127	137	147	160	173
Drugs and medical sundries	53	57	62	67	73	80	87	92	101	108	115	125	135
Eyeglasses and appliances	14	15	16	18	20	22	22	24	26	29	32	35	38
Other personal health care	17	18	18	21	22	25	29	31	34	37	40	43	48
Other health costs	69	79	91	96	107	120	136	154	175	198	205	216	229
Prepayment administration	18	22	33	32	37	39	45	56	70	89	91	98	103
Public health	14	17	17	22	25	31	36	39	41	45	51	55	58
Construction	23	23	23	23	24	28	32	35	38	36	33	32	33
Research	15	16	17	19	20	23	24	26	26	28	30	33	35
Population (millions)	224.7	226.7	228.7	230.8	233.0	235.3	237.8	240.3	242.8	244.9	247.2	249.8	251.8

Source: Population, op.cit.; other data, Table 86.

(a) Provisional

Table 89 - Total health expenditures by category, United States, 1975 to 1987

percentage distribution

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985(a)	1986(a)	1987(a)
Total expense	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	88.2	88.1	87.8	88.3	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.5	88.1	87.5	87.9	88.2	88.5
Institutional and related services	47.1	47.9	47.8	48.2	48.7	49.2	49.8	50.0	49.4	48.3	48.1	47.3	47.0
Hospitals	39.5	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.1	40.2	39.8	39.1	38.9
Nursing homes	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.1
Professional services	26.9	26.7	27.1	27.3	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.8	29.7	30.3
Physicians	18.8	18.3	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.4	20.1	20.5
Dentists	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6
Other professionals	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
Drugs and appliances	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.2	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.7
Drugs and medical sundries	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8
Eyeglasses and appliances	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Other personal health care	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Other health costs	11.8	11.9	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.5	12.1	11.8	11.5
Prepayment administration	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.2
Public health	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9
Construction	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7
Research	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8

Source: Table 86.

(a) Provisional

Table 90 - Total health expenditures by category, United States, 1975 to 1987

percentage of gross national product

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985(a)	1986(a)	1987(a)
Total expense	8.30	8.45	8.53	8.43	8.55	9.08	9.40	10.22	10.48	10.30	10.44	10.75	11.05
Personal health care	7.33	7.45	7.49	7.44	7.56	8.04	8.34	9.05	9.24	9.01	9.17	9.48	9.77
Institutional and related services.	3.91	4.05	4.07	4.06	4.16	4.47	4.68	5.11	5.17	4.98	5.02	5.09	5.20
Hospitals	3.28	3.42	3.42	3.39	3.47	3.72	3.90	4.27	4.31	4.14	4.15	4.21	4.30
Nursing homes	.63	.63	.65	.67	.69	.75	.78	.84	.86	.84	.86	.88	.90
Professional services	2.23	2.25	2.31	2.30	2.32	2.49	2.58	2.82	2.92	2.91	3.01	3.19	3.35
Physicians	1.56	1.55	1.60	1.59	1.60	1.71	1.80	1.95	2.01	1.97	2.03	2.16	2.27
Dentists	.51	.53	.53	.52	.53	.56	.57	.62	.64	.65	.67	.70	.72
Other professionals	.16	.18	.18	.18	.19	.21	.22	.25	.27	.29	.31	.33	.36
Drugs and appliances	.94	.92	.89	.87	.87	.87	.85	.88	.90	.89	.90	.94	.96
Drugs and medical sundries	.74	.73	.71	.68	.68	.69	.68	.70	.72	.70	.71	.74	.75
Eyeglasses and appliances	.20	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.17	.18	.18	.19	.19	.21	.21
Other personal health care	.24	.22	.21	.21	.20	.22	.22	.23	.24	.24	.24	.25	.27
Other health costs	.98	1.00	1.04	.99	.99	1.04	1.06	1.17	1.25	1.29	1.26	1.27	1.27
Prepayment administration	.25	.29	.38	.33	.34	.34	.35	.43	.50	.58	.56	.56	.57
Public health	.20	.21	.20	.22	.24	.27	.28	.29	.29	.29	.31	.33	.32
Construction	.32	.30	.27	.24	.23	.24	.25	.27	.27	.24	.20	.19	.18
Research	.21	.21	.20	.20	.19	.20	.18	.19	.18	.18	.19	.20	.19
Gross national product ($ billions)	1598.4	1782.8	1990.5	2249.7	2508.2	2732.0	3052.6	3166.0	3405.6	3772.0	4015.0	4240.0	4527.0

Source: Gross national product, National Income and Wealth Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, United States Department of Commerce, March 1989; other data, Table 86.

(a) Provisional

APPENDIX A

Data for fiscal years ending March 31

All the statistics in the main body of the present report are expressed in calendar-year terms. This appendix presents some of the sectoral data in terms of the fiscal year generally used in Canada, that ending March 31.

In this section of the report the data for federal direct expenditures, federal contributions to provinces, and provincial expenditures represent fiscal years as reported. The data for workers' compensation boards, provincial contributions to local governments, local governments, and for the private sector, which are originally compiled for calendar years, have been converted to a fiscal-year basis by adding three quarters of the data for the calendar year in which the particular fiscal year began to one quarter of the data for the calendar year in which the fiscal year ended. Accordingly, data for the fiscal year 1987-88 are available only for the former group of sectors.

Table A1 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975-76 to 1987-88

millions of dollars

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
All sectors: total expense (b).....	12789.0	17749.3	20064.7	23591.5	27671.9	32232.4	35311.6	38027.3	41231.2	45243.5	..
Personal health care.....	11170.0	15590.4	17544.0	20445.6	23999.9	28033.4	30862.0	33197.9	36023.0	39587.5	..
Institutional and related services....	7070.3	9722.0	10855.3	12676.3	14946.1	17628.7	19088.6	20116.5	21409.9	23242.9	..
Professional services.....	2755.2	3989.6	4497.2	5208.2	6027.8	6941.4	7793.3	8446.9	9261.3	10230.1	..
Physicians.....	1993.9	2777.0	3087.8	3569.6	4140.0	4814.2	5478.6	5915.9	6454.3	7167.7	..
Dentists.....	622.4	1005.2	1169.3	1356.3	1550.8	1733.7	1864.5	2037.1	2271.0	2486.2	..
Drugs and appliances.....	1344.4	1878.9	2191.4	2561.1	3025.9	3463.3	4000.1	4634.5	5351.8	6114.5	..
Other health expense.....	1619.0	2158.9	2520.7	3145.9	3672.0	4199.1	4449.6	4829.4	5208.2	5656.0	..
Federal government direct expense: total..	410.0	486.2	521.7	602.2	722.9	898.8	1026.9	1130.0	1161.0	1303.3	1345.4
Personal health care.....	208.5	229.8	250.8	270.7	334.2	420.7	472.1	475.6	502.9	586.3	627.5
Institutional and related services....	155.2	172.9	190.9	184.9	208.7	247.9	274.4	287.1	296.6	341.6	384.3
Professional services.....	16.6	19.4	24.2	32.4	37.1	49.0	57.2	46.1	50.9	62.0	58.3
Physicians.....	11.1	11.4	13.9	15.6	17.8	21.5	22.9	24.0	25.4	32.7	29.6
Dentists.....	5.1	7.6	9.8	16.1	18.3	26.4	32.8	20.1	23.7	28.5	25.7
Drugs and appliances.....	18.6	26.4	27.3	34.7	38.1	45.3	52.0	56.0	66.2	74.0	72.3
Services unspecified.....	18.0	11.2	8.4	18.7	50.2	78.5	88.7	86.4	89.2	108.6	112.5
Other health expense.....	201.5	256.4	270.9	331.5	388.7	478.1	554.8	654.4	658.1	717.0	718.0
Federal contributions to provinces: total.	3555.0	5545.3	6290.7	7061.9	7938.7	8910.2	9839.1	10629.8	11388.1	12430.7	13004.2
Insured services.....	3278.5	5351.7	6101.2	6870.8	7734.9	8694.0	9600.7	10361.2	11086.1	12133.2	12668.0
Other.....	276.5	193.6	189.5	191.1	203.8	216.2	238.4	268.6	302.0	297.5	336.2
Provincial gov't expense: total.....	9147.4	12601.9	14080.7	16387.3	19446.1	22852.1	25040.5	26617.4	28712.7	31504.8	33882.9
Personal health care.....	8224.7	11407.3	12688.2	14824.6	17618.9	20589.2	22608.6	23997.2	25840.8	28409.2	30836.5
Institutional and related services....	6093.3	8312.4	9208.7	10717.1	12730.1	14986.3	16205.9	17021.9	18112.5	19891.4	21128.8
Professional services.....	1961.3	2763.8	3080.6	3623.9	4287.3	4874.5	5528.7	5983.6	6537.7	7315.6	8014.4
Physicians.....	1836.3	2551.8	2811.3	3287.1	3832.4	4440.6	5063.7	5474.6	5993.8	6725.4	7402.7
Dentists.....	49.6	93.9	137.2	180.8	272.3	219.3	215.9	234.9	240.4	249.9	254.2
Drugs and appliances.....	167.3	331.1	397.3	483.4	598.7	725.2	871.6	989.1	1187.9	1399.2	1492.2
Services unspecified.....	2.9	.0	1.7	.2	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1
Other health expense.....	922.7	1194.6	1392.5	1562.7	1827.2	2262.9	2431.9	2620.1	2871.8	3095.6	3246.4
Provincial transfers to local gov't.....	75.1	104.2	126.0	164.2	192.2	270.1	379.5	421.9	403.2	385.8	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A1 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975-76 to 1987-88

millions of dollars- continued

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	126.3	176.6	191.4	230.5	291.8	302.8	317.7	351.7	386.7	385.0	..
Personal health care.....	125.9	176.0	189.9	226.3	285.9	296.5	311.7	344.7	378.2	374.7	..
Institutional and related services....	78.2	107.9	110.9	126.4	159.8	168.4	176.7	200.5	212.5	206.0	..
Professional services.....	39.1	54.3	62.5	75.8	88.3	78.0	81.6	95.1	116.1	112.1	..
Physicians.....	29.9	39.8	45.6	55.0	64.0	55.6	58.8	70.9	88.0	79.1	..
Dentists.....	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.6	..
Drugs and appliances.....	5.3	8.2	10.5	16.6	21.5	24.3	27.6	31.8	37.1	44.6	..
Services unspecified.....	3.3	5.7	6.0	7.4	16.3	25.8	25.7	17.3	12.5	12.1	..
Other health expense.....	.4	.6	1.6	4.2	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.9	8.5	10.2	..
Local government direct expense: total....	138.6	201.9	301.1	391.3	476.1	470.1	437.1	416.6	461.0	505.7	..
Personal health care.....	69.5	72.1	80.1	121.7	170.9	203.9	176.5	162.9	199.3	219.0	..
Institutional and related services....	66.5	67.7	74.7	113.5	161.3	192.9	165.0	150.7	186.7	206.1	..
Professional services.....	3.0	4.4	5.4	8.2	9.6	11.0	11.5	12.1	12.5	12.9	..
Other health expense.....	69.1	129.8	221.0	269.5	305.2	266.2	260.6	253.7	261.7	286.8	..
Private expense: total.....	2966.7	4282.7	4969.8	5980.2	6734.9	7708.7	8489.3	9511.7	10509.9	11544.7	..
Personal health care.....	2541.3	3705.2	4335.0	5002.3	5590.0	6523.0	7293.0	8217.5	9101.8	9998.3	..
Institutional and related services....	877.1	1061.2	1270.1	1534.2	1686.2	2033.1	2246.6	2456.2	2601.5	2797.9	..
Professional services.....	735.1	1147.7	1324.5	1467.9	1605.6	1928.9	2114.3	2309.9	2544.0	2727.4	..
Physicians.....	116.5	174.0	217.0	212.0	225.9	296.5	333.1	346.4	347.1	330.5	..
Dentists.....	563.2	897.0	1014.4	1148.4	1247.7	1473.6	1601.0	1766.2	1990.1	2172.3	..
Drugs and appliances.....	1153.2	1513.2	1756.3	2026.4	2367.6	2668.5	3048.9	3557.5	4060.5	4596.6	..
Services unspecified.....	-24.1	-16.9	-16.0	-26.3	-69.3	-107.6	-116.7	-106.2	-104.3	-123.7	..
Other health expense.....	425.3	577.6	634.8	978.0	1144.9	1185.7	1196.3	1294.2	1408.1	1546.5	..

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table A2 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1976-77 to 1987-88

percentage change over preceding year

	1976-77	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
All sectors: total expense (b).....	13.96	12.00	13.04	17.58	17.30	16.48	9.55	7.69	8.43	9.73	..
Personal health care.....	14.28	12.76	12.53	16.54	17.38	16.81	10.09	7.57	8.51	9.89	..
Institutional and related services....	15.54	11.71	11.66	16.77	17.91	17.95	8.17	5.50	6.43	8.56	..
Professional services.....	13.08	14.24	12.72	15.81	15.74	15.15	12.27	8.39	9.64	10.46	..
Physicians.....	11.51	13.45	11.19	15.60	15.98	16.28	13.80	7.98	9.10	11.05	..
Dentists.....	17.89	15.78	16.33	15.99	14.34	11.79	7.55	9.26	11.48	8.60	..
Drugs and appliances.....	10.07	15.19	16.64	16.87	18.15	14.46	15.50	15.86	15.48	14.25	..
Other health expense.....	11.78	6.77	16.76	24.80	16.72	14.35	5.97	8.54	7.84	8.60	..
Federal government direct expense: total..	9.65	.51	7.30	15.43	20.03	24.34	14.26	10.04	2.75	12.25	3.23
Personal health care.....	7.18	-2.32	9.13	7.93	23.44	25.90	12.22	.74	5.74	16.57	7.03
Institutional and related services....	6.60	-3.61	10.46	-3.15	12.87	18.77	10.66	4.64	3.32	15.16	12.51
Professional services.....	8.42	.90	24.78	33.99	14.53	32.14	16.64	-19.30	10.42	21.80	-6.02
Physicians.....	6.17	-4.00	21.81	11.85	14.35	20.77	6.78	4.81	5.79	28.73	-9.55
Dentists.....	15.12	8.81	28.81	64.38	13.71	44.52	24.09	-38.58	17.44	12.18	-3.07
Drugs and appliances.....	14.31	12.68	3.71	26.77	10.03	18.87	14.65	7.84	18.18	11.80	-2.30
Services unspecified.....	3.65	-15.85	-25.63	...	...	56.31	12.99	-2.57	3.25	21.81	3.61
Other health expense.....	12.20	3.18	5.66	22.37	17.25	22.99	16.05	17.95	.57	8.95	.13
Federal contributions to provinces: total.	16.10	14.62	13.44	12.26	12.42	12.24	10.43	8.04	7.13	9.15	4.61
Insured services.....	15.13	14.44	14.01	12.61	12.58	12.40	10.43	7.92	7.00	9.44	4.41
Other.....	27.65	19.94	-2.12	.84	6.61	6.09	10.29	12.65	12.43	-1.50	13.04
Provincial gov't expense: total.....	14.48	11.25	11.73	16.38	18.67	17.51	9.58	6.30	7.87	9.72	7.55
Personal health care.....	15.47	11.60	11.23	16.84	18.85	16.86	9.81	6.14	7.68	9.94	7.84
Institutional and related services....	16.24	10.39	10.78	16.38	18.78	17.72	8.14	5.04	6.41	8.72	7.29
Professional services.....	11.88	14.05	11.46	17.63	18.31	13.69	13.42	8.23	9.26	11.90	9.55
Physicians.....	11.65	13.10	10.17	16.92	16.59	15.87	14.03	8.11	9.48	12.21	10.07
Dentists.....	17.96	28.44	46.07	31.73	50.64	-19.47	-1.56	8.83	2.35	3.93	1.71
Drugs and appliances.....	29.38	24.84	19.98	21.69	23.84	21.12	20.20	13.48	20.10	17.79	6.65
Services unspecified.....	25.14	...	...	-88.52	...	17.69	-28.77	7.12	5.14	12.15	3.49
Other health expense.....	5.61	7.97	16.56	12.23	16.92	23.84	7.47	7.74	9.61	7.79	4.87
Provincial transfers to local gov't.....	2.62	31.32	20.88	30.35	17.04	40.53	40.50	11.16	-4.43	-4.31	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A2 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1976-77 to 1987-88

percentage change over preceding year- continued

	1976-77	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	14.58	11.53	8.41	20.41	26.61	3.74	4.93	10.69	9.97	-0.45	..
Personal health care.....	14.58	11.47	7.88	19.19	26.33	3.72	5.14	10.59	9.71	-.91	..
Institutional and related services....	13.25	11.53	2.83	14.00	26.41	5.39	4.93	13.47	5.95	-3.06	..
Professional services.....	14.45	10.64	15.14	21.35	16.36	-11.68	4.71	16.52	22.08	-3.43	..
Physicians.....	13.00	9.52	14.73	20.54	16.38	-13.06	5.72	20.53	24.15	-10.11	..
Dentists.....	12.13	18.86	13.51	15.02	1.64	13.71	.54	11.03	15.09	6.78	..
Drugs and appliances.....	29.33	9.93	28.35	58.31	29.29	13.05	13.77	15.07	16.68	20.10	..
Services unspecified.....	23.90	21.43	5.01	23.96	...	58.46	-.35	-32.87	-27.61	-3.39	..
Other health expense.....	14.52	31.96	...	...	41.66	5.01	-4.79	16.27	22.77	19.95	..
Local government direct expense: total....	15.44	20.53	49.14	29.95	21.69	-1.26	-7.02	-4.70	10.65	9.71	..
Personal health care.....	-13.45	18.50	11.11	51.90	40.41	19.31	-13.45	-7.72	22.36	9.88	..
Institutional and related services....	-16.16	19.36	10.34	52.02	42.10	19.56	-14.48	-8.62	23.89	10.35	..
Professional services.....	46.67	6.74	22.75	50.27	16.95	15.19	4.60	5.20	3.41	2.85	..
Other health expense.....	44.48	21.69	70.28	21.99	13.25	-12.79	-2.11	-2.65	3.14	9.59	..
Private expense: total.....	12.87	15.42	16.04	20.33	12.62	14.46	10.13	12.04	10.49	9.85	..
Personal health care.....	11.73	17.60	17.00	15.39	11.75	16.69	11.80	12.68	10.76	9.85	..
Institutional and related services....	14.65	26.35	19.69	20.79	9.90	20.58	10.50	9.33	5.92	7.55	..
Professional services.....	16.18	15.17	15.41	10.83	9.38	20.14	9.61	9.25	10.14	7.21	..
Physicians.....	9.48	21.33	24.71	-2.29	6.55	31.29	12.34	3.97	.21	-4.79	..
Dentists.....	17.77	14.70	13.09	13.21	8.65	18.10	8.64	10.32	12.67	9.16	..
Drugs and appliances.....	7.11	13.34	16.07	15.38	16.84	12.71	14.25	16.68	14.14	13.20	..
Services unspecified.....	8.95	-19.33	-5.40	64.44	...	55.24	8.51	-9.05	-1.73	18.55	..
Other health expense.....	19.66	3.15	9.91	54.06	17.07	3.56	.90	8.19	8.80	9.83	..

.. Data not available

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table A3 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975-76 to 1987-88

dollars per person

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
All sectors: total expense (b).....	560.53	752.40	841.70	976.83	1132.90	1307.16	1420.94	1518.21	1634.14	1778.94	..
Personal health care.....	489.57	660.89	735.96	846.57	982.57	1136.87	1241.89	1325.40	1427.72	1556.55	..
Institutional and related services....	309.89	412.12	455.38	524.87	611.90	714.92	767.32	803.14	848.55	913.89	..
Professional services.....	120.76	169.12	188.66	215.65	246.78	281.50	313.60	337.24	367.06	402.24	..
Physicians.....	87.39	117.72	129.53	147.80	169.49	195.24	220.46	236.19	255.81	281.83	..
Dentists.....	27.28	42.61	49.05	56.16	63.49	70.31	75.03	81.33	90.01	96.97	..
Drugs and appliances.....	58.93	79.65	91.93	106.05	123.88	140.45	160.96	185.03	212.11	240.42	..
Other health expense.....	70.96	91.52	105.74	130.26	150.33	170.29	179.05	192.81	206.42	222.39	..
Federal government direct expense: total..	17.97	20.61	21.89	24.93	29.59	36.45	41.32	45.12	46.02	51.24	52.31
Personal health care.....	9.14	9.74	10.52	11.21	13.68	17.06	19.00	18.99	19.93	23.05	24.40
Institutional and related services....	6.80	7.33	8.01	7.66	8.55	10.05	11.04	11.46	11.76	13.43	14.94
Professional services.....	.73	.82	1.01	1.34	1.52	1.99	2.30	1.84	2.02	2.44	2.27
Physicians.....	.49	.48	.58	.64	.73	.87	.92	.96	1.01	1.29	1.15
Dentists.....	.22	.32	.41	.67	.75	1.07	1.32	.80	.94	1.04	1.00
Drugs and appliances.....	.82	1.12	1.15	1.43	1.56	1.84	2.09	2.24	2.62	2.91	2.81
Services unspecified.....	.79	.48	.35	.78	2.06	3.18	3.57	3.45	3.53	4.27	4.38
Other health expense.....	8.83	10.87	11.36	13.73	15.91	19.39	22.33	26.13	26.08	28.19	27.91
Federal contributions to provinces: total.	155.81	235.07	263.89	292.40	325.01	361.35	395.93	424.39	451.35	488.76	505.60
Insured services.....	143.70	226.86	255.94	284.49	316.67	352.58	386.33	413.67	439.38	477.07	492.52
Other.....	12.12	8.21	7.95	7.91	8.34	8.77	9.59	10.72	11.97	11.70	13.07
Provincial gov't expense: total.....	400.93	534.20	590.68	678.53	796.13	926.75	1007.63	1062.68	1137.99	1238.75	1317.35
Personal health care.....	360.48	483.56	532.26	613.83	721.33	834.98	909.77	958.07	1024.17	1117.03	1191.13
Institutional and related services....	267.07	352.37	386.30	443.75	521.18	607.76	652.13	679.59	717.86	774.25	821.40
Professional services.....	85.96	117.16	129.23	150.05	175.53	197.68	222.47	238.89	259.11	287.64	311.60
Physicians.....	80.48	108.17	117.93	136.11	156.90	180.08	203.76	218.57	237.55	264.44	287.81
Dentists.....	2.17	3.98	5.76	7.49	11.15	8.89	8.69	9.38	9.53	9.83	9.88
Drugs and appliances.....	7.33	14.04	16.67	20.02	24.51	29.41	35.07	39.49	47.08	55.02	58.02
Services unspecified.....	.13	.00	.07	.01	.12	.13	.09	.10	.11	.12	.12
Other health expense.....	40.44	50.64	58.41	64.70	74.81	91.77	97.86	104.61	113.82	121.72	126.22
Provincial transfers to local gov't.....	3.29	4.42	5.29	6.80	7.87	10.95	15.27	16.84	15.98	15.17	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A3 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975-76 to 1987-88

dollars per person- continued

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Workers' compensation expense: total.....	5.54	7.48	8.03	9.54	11.95	12.28	12.78	14.04	15.33	15.14	..
Personal health care.....	5.52	7.46	7.96	9.37	11.70	12.02	12.54	13.76	14.99	14.73	..
Institutional and related services....	3.43	4.57	4.65	5.24	6.54	6.83	7.11	8.01	8.42	8.10	..
Professional services.....	1.72	2.30	2.62	3.14	3.61	3.16	3.28	3.80	4.60	4.41	..
Physicians.....	1.31	1.69	1.91	2.28	2.62	2.26	2.37	2.83	3.49	3.11	..
Dentists.....	.07	.09	.10	.12	.12	.13	.13	.15	.17	.18	..
Drugs and appliances.....	.23	.35	.44	.69	.88	.99	1.11	1.27	1.47	1.75	..
Services unspecified.....	.14	.24	.25	.31	.67	1.05	1.03	.69	.50	.47	..
Other health expense.....	.02	.02	.07	.17	.24	.25	.24	.28	.34	.40	..
Local government direct expense: total....	6.07	8.56	12.63	16.20	19.49	19.07	17.59	16.63	18.27	19.88	..
Personal health care.....	3.05	3.06	3.36	5.04	7.00	8.27	7.10	6.50	7.90	8.61	..
Institutional and related services....	2.91	2.87	3.13	4.70	6.61	7.82	6.64	6.02	7.40	8.10	..
Professional services.....	.13	.19	.23	.34	.39	.45	.46	.48	.50	.51	..
Other health expense.....	3.03	5.50	9.27	11.16	12.50	10.80	10.49	10.13	10.37	11.28	..
Private expense: total.....	130.03	181.55	208.48	247.62	275.73	312.62	341.61	379.75	416.54	453.93	..
Personal health care.....	111.39	157.06	181.85	207.12	228.86	264.54	293.47	328.08	360.74	393.12	..
Institutional and related services....	29.68	44.99	53.28	63.53	69.03	82.45	90.40	98.06	103.11	110.01	..
Professional services.....	32.22	48.65	55.56	60.78	65.73	78.23	85.08	92.22	100.83	107.24	..
Physicians.....	5.11	7.37	9.10	8.78	9.25	12.03	13.41	13.83	13.76	12.99	..
Dentists.....	24.68	38.02	42.55	47.55	51.08	59.76	64.42	70.52	78.87	85.42	..
Drugs and appliances.....	50.54	64.15	73.68	83.91	96.93	108.22	122.69	142.03	160.93	180.74	..
Services unspecified.....	-1.06	-.72	-.67	-1.09	-2.84	-4.36	-4.70	-4.24	-4.14	-4.86	..
Other health expense.....	18.64	24.48	26.63	40.49	46.87	48.08	48.14	51.67	55.81	60.81	..

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table A4 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975-76 to 1987-88

percentage distribution, within sectors, by category

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
All sectors: total expense (b)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
Personal health care	87.3	87.8	87.4	86.7	86.7	87.0	87.4	87.3	87.4	87.5	..
Institutional and related services	55.3	54.8	54.1	53.7	54.0	54.7	54.0	52.9	51.9	51.4	..
Professional services	21.5	22.5	22.4	22.1	21.8	21.5	22.1	22.2	22.5	22.6	..
Physicians	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.1	15.0	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	..
Dentists	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	..
Drugs and appliances	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.7	11.3	12.2	13.0	13.5	..
Other health expense	12.7	12.2	12.6	13.3	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.5	..
Federal government direct expense: total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	50.8	47.3	48.1	45.0	46.2	46.8	46.0	42.1	43.3	45.0	46.8
Institutional and related services	37.9	35.6	36.6	30.7	28.9	27.8	26.7	25.4	25.5	26.2	28.6
Professional services	4.1	4.0	4.6	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.3
Physicians	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
Dentists	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
Drugs and appliances	4.5	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.4
Services unspecified	4.4	2.3	1.6	3.1	6.9	8.7	8.6	7.6	7.7	8.3	8.4
Other health expense	49.2	52.7	51.9	55.0	53.8	53.2	54.0	57.9	56.7	55.0	53.4
Federal contributions to provinces: total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Insured services	92.2	96.5	97.0	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.3	97.6	97.4
Other	7.8	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6
Provincial gov't expense: total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal health care	89.9	90.5	90.1	90.5	90.6	90.1	90.3	90.2	90.0	90.2	90.4
Institutional and related services	66.6	66.0	65.4	65.4	65.5	65.6	64.7	64.0	63.1	62.5	62.4
Professional services	21.4	21.9	21.9	22.1	22.0	21.3	22.1	22.5	22.8	23.2	23.7
Physicians	20.1	20.2	20.0	20.1	19.7	19.4	20.2	20.6	20.9	21.3	21.8
Dentists	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8
Drugs and appliances	1.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.4
Services unspecified	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Other health expense	10.1	9.5	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.6
Provincial transfers to local gov't	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A4 - Total health expenditure by sector and category, Canada, 1975-76 to 1987-88

percentage distribution, within sectors, by category- continued

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Workers' compensation expense: total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
Personal health care	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.2	98.0	97.9	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.3	..		
Institutional and related services	61.9	61.1	57.9	54.9	54.8	55.6	55.6	57.0	54.9	53.5	..		
Professional services	31.0	30.7	32.7	32.9	30.2	25.7	25.7	27.0	30.0	29.1	..		
Physicians	23.7	22.5	23.8	23.8	21.9	18.4	18.5	20.2	22.8	20.5	..		
Dentists	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	..		
Drugs and appliances	4.2	4.8	5.5	7.2	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.0	9.8	11.8	..		
Services unspecified	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.6	6.5	6.1	4.8	3.2	3.1	..		
Other health expense	.3	.3	.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.7	..		
Local government direct expense: total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..		
Personal health care	50.1	35.7	26.6	31.1	35.9	43.4	40.4	39.1	43.2	43.3	..		
Institutional and related services	48.0	33.5	24.8	29.0	33.9	41.0	37.7	36.2	40.5	40.7	..		
Professional services	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	..		
Other health expense	49.9	64.3	73.4	68.9	64.1	56.6	59.6	60.9	56.8	56.7	..		
Private expense: total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..		
Personal health care	85.7	86.5	87.2	83.6	83.0	84.6	85.9	86.4	86.6	86.6	..		
Institutional and related services	22.8	24.8	25.6	25.7	25.0	26.4	26.5	25.8	24.8	24.2	..		
Professional services	24.8	26.8	26.7	24.5	23.8	25.0	24.9	24.3	24.2	23.6	..		
Physicians	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	..		
Dentists	19.0	20.9	20.4	19.2	18.5	19.1	18.9	18.6	18.9	18.8	..		
Drugs and appliances	38.9	35.3	35.3	33.9	35.2	34.6	35.9	37.4	38.6	39.8	..		
Services unspecified	-.8	-.4	-.3	-.4	-1.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	..		
Other health expense	14.3	13.5	12.8	16.4	17.0	15.4	14.1	13.6	13.4	13.4	..		

.. Data not available

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table A5 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1987-88

millions of dollars

	1975-76	1976-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Canada											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	12789.0	17749.3	20084.7	23591.5	27671.9	32232.4	35311.8	38027.3	41231.2	45243.5	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	410.0	486.2	521.7	802.2	722.9	898.8	1026.9	1130.0	1161.0	1303.3	1345.4
Federal contributions to provinces.	3555.0	5545.3	6290.7	7061.9	7930.7	8910.2	9839.1	10629.8	11388.1	12430.7	13004.2
Provincial gov't expense.....	9147.4	12001.9	14080.7	16387.3	19446.1	22852.1	25040.5	26817.4	28712.7	31504.8	33882.9
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	75.1	104.2	126.0	164.2	192.2	270.1	379.5	421.9	403.2	385.8	298.1
Workers' compensation expense.....	126.3	176.6	191.4	230.9	291.8	302.8	317.7	351.7	388.7	385.0	298.1
Local government expense.....	138.6	201.9	301.1	391.3	478.1	470.1	437.1	416.6	461.0	505.7	409.8
Private expense.....	2966.7	4282.7	4969.8	5980.2	6734.9	7708.7	8489.3	9511.7	10509.9	11544.7	..
Newfoundland											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	251.6	356.8	414.1	488.5	545.4	627.8	694.0	709.7	744.6	787.5	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	4.5	6.7	10.3	9.7	12.3	14.6	18.4	18.4	19.6	23.4	24.0
Federal contributions to provinces.	87.5	132.6	148.7	166.7	185.1	207.9	231.9	250.0	264.6	279.6	293.7
Provincial gov't expense.....	207.5	285.6	308.1	346.7	409.3	479.7	528.1	537.1	570.7	624.9	670.0
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.7	5.7	6.9	7.3	7.5	8.4	9.7	8.1
Local government expense.....	.1	..	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Private expense.....	38.0	82.8	93.3	108.4	118.1	126.5	142.2	146.5	148.0	139.8	..
Prince Edward Island											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	57.0	80.2	98.8	117.5	127.7	140.5	146.1	154.2	166.8	181.3	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.3	5.4	5.8
Federal contributions to provinces.	18.4	28.5	32.4	38.2	40.5	45.4	50.4	54.4	58.3	62.4	66.0
Provincial gov't expense.....	43.5	58.0	64.2	75.6	87.1	102.5	112.1	118.3	124.7	135.1	142.9
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	..	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	..	..
Workers' compensation expense.....	.3	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.4	1.2
Local government expense.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Private expense.....	11.7	19.9	30.3	39.2	37.5	34.4	30.0	31.1	36.6	39.4	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A5 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1987-88

millions of dollars - continued

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Nova Scotia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	410.5	544.8	610.3	697.7	859.2	983.1	1077.1	1204.1	1322.3	1469.1	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	26.0	27.8	28.1	28.8	39.1	46.8	54.0	69.0	82.7	81.6	75.4
Federal contributions to provinces.	119.0	193.6	221.1	250.3	274.2	306.4	339.8	370.0	397.1	424.1	445.8
Provincial gov't expense.....	281.5	381.2	426.7	493.5	610.8	701.5	763.9	839.9	908.3	952.2	1030.1
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	3.6	.7	1.1	2.1	4.6	3.4	3.8	2.1	3.5	4.6	2.7
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.5	3.9	4.8	5.2	6.2	7.2	7.7	8.8	9.3	9.5	7.1
Local government expense.....	9.3	6.0	3.3	5.6	9.9	6.9	3.2	5.5	6.3	8.4	5.3
Private expense.....	91.2	125.9	149.3	184.5	193.2	220.7	248.3	280.9	335.6	417.4	..
New Brunswick											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	287.2	411.6	478.2	578.0	697.3	833.7	894.6	966.3	1018.3	1076.7	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	8.6	9.6	9.4	12.9	17.2	19.5	22.2	25.2	28.3	31.1	33.5
Federal contributions to provinces.	98.7	162.8	181.5	203.5	225.6	254.3	281.1	302.3	322.7	348.6	361.2
Provincial gov't expense.....	215.1	306.2	347.2	411.5	501.0	606.5	634.9	684.5	720.1	772.9	832.4
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Workers' compensation expense.....	3.0	5.0	5.3	6.5	7.5	9.0	10.7	11.1	11.5	12.8	10.6
Local government expense.....	.0	.1	.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.7
Private expense.....	60.5	90.7	115.6	145.2	189.5	196.3	224.2	243.0	255.5	256.6	..
Quebec											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	3428.7	4784.6	5327.1	6162.0	7085.5	8075.4	8812.5	9437.2	10173.8	10991.9	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	97.8	103.1	104.9	131.7	149.5	173.0	208.3	219.7	215.2	232.7	295.4
Federal contributions to provinces.	1019.7	1511.3	1705.7	1886.4	2078.5	2346.6	2595.3	2804.6	3002.0	3203.2	3371.3
Provincial gov't expense.....	2081.5	3771.7	4194.2	4748.4	5442.9	6273.0	6823.3	7194.0	7625.7	8186.1	8874.6
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	.1	1.0	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.4
Workers' compensation expense.....	33.6	48.5	50.4	60.4	68.5	76.3	75.9	84.2	86.3	60.8	47.0
Local government expense.....	5.3	7.1	5.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	1.8	.7	2.7	2.9	2.3
Private expense.....	628.6	854.3	972.2	1219.6	1420.4	1548.8	1703.1	1938.6	2243.8	2509.5	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A5 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1987-88

millions of dollars - continued

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Ontario											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	4734.0	6446.3	7183.3	8202.5	9533.7	11173.2	12554.9	13846.0	15283.7	17165.3	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	115.4	143.4	157.3	182.0	224.7	273.3	316.2	350.2	364.5	394.9	417.3
Federal contributions to provinces.	1253.2	1961.9	2212.3	2469.6	2763.8	3120.1	3435.4	3708.0	4000.7	4430.2	4652.5
Provincial gov't expense.....	3271.0	4309.9	4655.4	5339.1	6319.1	7372.4	8240.9	9029.7	9993.4	11334.8	12354.8
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	45.6	72.4	80.9	94.4	111.2	136.3	160.7	164.4	170.6	187.0	156.2
Workers' compensation expense.....	50.4	65.0	66.9	76.5	113.8	114.4	124.7	133.3	157.8	173.1	131.9
Local government expense.....	55.2	75.9	105.5	131.0	151.2	159.2	172.4	192.4	208.6	261.6	220.5
Private expense.....	1242.1	1851.0	2198.1	2473.9	2725.0	3253.9	3700.7	4140.3	4559.3	5000.7	..
Manitoba											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	567.2	766.9	857.7	1006.4	1197.7	1360.5	1498.3	1628.0	1774.9	1922.5	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	35.0	53.3	52.5	58.7	64.8	86.8	93.0	95.9	105.8	129.5	125.5
Federal contributions to provinces.	152.5	243.3	268.2	296.1	327.6	371.1	411.4	446.9	482.0	513.6	542.7
Provincial gov't expense.....	397.5	531.2	583.3	676.8	819.2	948.0	1046.8	1121.7	1204.0	1292.6	1395.4
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	2.4	.8	2.9	4.4	4.5	6.8	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.3
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.8	7.0	8.5	10.9	11.0	11.9	9.9
Local government expense.....	10.8	8.8	12.0	21.9	13.9	15.5	19.4	15.9	15.7	16.0	13.2
Private expense.....	121.2	169.9	205.7	244.2	293.9	303.1	330.6	383.5	438.5	472.5	..
Saskatchewan											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	483.4	666.7	765.2	895.7	1038.1	1233.2	1359.8	1476.3	1633.5	1837.5	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	18.5	22.7	25.6	30.3	37.9	50.6	58.5	78.1	70.8	79.5	83.2
Federal contributions to provinces.	141.7	216.0	246.7	277.2	320.2	365.7	400.5	438.3	461.6	487.1	512.4
Provincial gov't expense.....	316.5	454.7	527.2	631.2	737.0	900.9	988.3	1035.5	1123.9	1262.3	1264.6
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	6.1	4.8	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.3	5.6	7.9	4.2	4.0	3.1
Workers' compensation expense.....	3.1	4.2	4.9	5.8	7.1	6.5	5.8	6.4	7.9	8.3	7.1
Local government expense.....	12.5	13.1	17.4	24.4	26.2	31.9	34.5	35.8	45.6	88.1	70.2
Private expense.....	132.8	174.0	190.1	204.0	229.9	243.3	272.7	320.6	384.3	399.4	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A5 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1987-88

millions of dollars - continued

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Alberta											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	1070.8	1513.3	1819.9	2289.5	2865.0	3593.2	3806.2	3907.2	4221.7	4450.2	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	45.7	54.0	61.6	59.2	67.6	80.8	97.3	101.5	102.6	116.8	117.4
Federal contributions to provinces.	277.0	473.5	565.2	677.3	800.4	843.2	936.0	996.1	1064.4	1174.2	1209.8
Provincial gov't expense.....	736.4	1063.5	1324.0	1573.3	1972.0	2579.5	2834.8	2848.5	3099.4	3294.5	3430.5
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	13.1	16.4	17.9	31.5	42.7	93.3	168.5	200.9	178.3	141.5	96.9
Workers' compensation expense.....	10.6	16.2	19.6	24.9	26.3	17.1	16.9	30.8	35.9	37.2	27.7
Local government expense.....	35.0	63.8	77.7	90.8	125.0	125.9	108.5	94.8	107.6	54.5	39.9
Private expense.....	243.1	315.9	337.1	541.3	674.1	789.8	748.7	831.5	876.3	947.3	..
British Columbia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	1455.6	2107.6	2439.4	3097.2	3629.0	4069.7	4327.2	4547.1	4729.1	5164.6	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	39.0	42.2	47.7	63.6	76.1	93.8	102.0	118.4	132.9	144.8	149.5
Federal contributions to provinces.	377.1	599.2	683.7	789.0	891.2	1012.7	1119.7	1201.0	1282.9	1452.4	1490.8
Provincial gov't expense.....	994.3	1418.7	1610.4	2049.5	2495.1	2807.7	2986.8	3120.9	3242.4	3524.4	3743.8
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	4.2	9.0	19.0	24.4	20.8	21.9	30.7	36.1	36.8	39.7	31.3
Workers' compensation expense.....	18.3	26.3	31.6	41.2	49.1	56.4	58.3	56.2	55.9	58.1	46.3
Local government expense.....	10.5	27.0	78.7	111.2	143.2	123.6	94.2	68.4	70.2	70.2	55.2
Private expense.....	393.4	593.4	670.9	831.8	865.6	988.2	1086.0	1183.2	1227.6	1366.3	..
Territories											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	44.8	68.4	72.8	76.4	93.3	142.1	140.8	151.3	162.6	186.8	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	17.9	21.7	24.8	23.2	31.3	56.6	55.7	49.6	54.3	63.7	58.4
Federal contributions to provinces.	12.2	22.6	25.3	27.6	31.7	36.7	37.7	58.3	51.7	55.1	57.9
Provincial gov't expense.....	22.5	41.1	40.0	43.8	52.7	80.3	80.6	87.1	100.0	125.0	143.8
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Workers' compensation expense.....	.2	.4	.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.0
Local government expense.....	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.4
Private expense.....	4.1	5.0	7.1	8.0	7.8	3.6	2.8	12.5	6.3	-3.9	..

.. Data not available
(a) Provisional
(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table A6 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1976-77 to 1987-88

percentage change over preceding year

	1976-77	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Canada											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	13.96	12.00	13.04	17.58	17.30	16.48	9.55	7.69	8.43	9.73	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	9.65	.51	7.30	15.43	20.03	24.34	14.26	10.04	2.75	12.25	3.23
Federal contributions to provinces.	16.10	14.62	13.44	12.26	12.42	12.24	10.43	8.04	7.13	9.15	4.61
Provincial gov't expense.....	14.48	11.25	11.73	16.38	18.67	17.51	9.58	6.30	7.87	9.72	7.55
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	2.62	31.32	20.88	30.35	17.04	40.53	40.50	11.16	-4.43	-4.31	-22.74
Workers' compensation expense.....	14.58	11.53	8.41	20.41	26.61	3.74	4.93	10.69	9.97	-.45	-22.57
Local government expense.....	15.44	20.53	49.14	29.95	21.69	-1.26	-7.02	-4.70	10.85	9.71	-18.96
Private expense.....	12.87	15.42	16.04	20.33	12.62	14.46	10.13	12.04	10.49	9.85	..
Newfoundland											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	12.72	14.58	16.08	13.12	16.42	15.11	10.54	2.25	4.93	7.10	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	18.20	9.52	53.40	-5.43	26.99	18.86	12.38	12.12	6.04	19.49	2.72
Federal contributions to provinces.	14.17	16.63	12.17	12.09	11.05	12.35	11.53	7.79	5.86	5.66	5.03
Provincial gov't expense.....	7.47	12.08	16.01	12.53	18.05	17.21	10.07	1.72	6.24	9.50	7.22
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	...	...	39.29	28.21	-77.00	78.26	46.34	-46.67	37.50	-9.09	-20.00
Workers' compensation expense.....	16.56	7.87	41.35	46.10	55.60	21.21	5.50	3.22	11.85	15.40	-16.32
Local government expense.....	-23.21	...	...	...	...	28.07	-69.86	81.82	-7.50	-8.11	-17.65
Private expense.....	40.62	24.14	12.72	16.20	8.91	7.14	12.44	3.02	-.36	-4.41	..
Prince Edward Island											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	7.67	18.08	20.84	21.45	8.69	9.99	4.01	5.56	8.12	8.74	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	5.41	3.08	-6.14	19.40	20.82	16.90	14.49	21.74	10.14	24.31	8.30
Federal contributions to provinces.	17.68	25.73	13.91	17.74	6.09	12.10	10.86	8.02	7.26	6.91	5.84
Provincial gov't expense.....	5.94	11.99	10.58	17.82	15.20	17.67	9.42	5.48	5.47	8.32	5.79
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	...	...	...	...	...	-80.00	...	-80.00	...	...	...
Workers' compensation expense.....	21.48	31.23	22.20	9.33	.75	10.85	7.91	15.03	23.00	22.65	-11.87
Local government expense.....	...	-95.91	33.33	66.67	-45.00	-18.18	22.22	27.27	-21.43	54.55	-17.65
Private expense.....	13.49	44.31	52.34	29.48	-4.31	-8.27	-13.02	3.84	17.51	7.91	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A6 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1976-77 to 1987-88

percentage change over preceding year - continued

	1976-77	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Nova Scotia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	12.67	9.90	12.02	14.32	23.15	14.42	9.57	11.79	9.81	11.11	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	10.18	-9.75	-5.86	10.33	35.59	19.63	15.48	27.77	-9.13	30.13	-7.66
Federal contributions to provinces.	18.29	14.25	14.19	13.21	9.53	11.77	10.84	8.93	7.32	6.80	5.13
Provincial gov't expense.....	10.86	10.59	11.94	15.65	23.79	14.85	8.89	9.95	8.14	4.83	8.18
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	-36.25	-30.94	70.08	89.04	...	-26.35	12.54	-46.30	70.47	31.55	-40.77
Workers' compensation expense.....	22.30	13.93	21.16	9.71	19.20	15.40	7.48	13.66	6.13	2.35	-25.22
Local government expense.....	-10.69	32.39	-44.56	68.51	76.07	-30.38	-53.65	72.56	14.02	34.38	-36.78
Private expense.....	21.08	12.16	18.62	10.17	17.39	14.26	12.49	13.14	19.49	24.34	..
New Brunswick											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	14.62	13.05	16.17	20.89	20.63	19.57	7.31	8.01	5.38	5.73	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	-1.56	6.25	-2.29	37.48	33.58	13.61	13.49	13.51	12.57	9.68	7.82
Federal contributions to provinces.	21.96	20.46	11.49	12.12	10.84	12.73	10.55	7.53	6.76	8.06	3.57
Provincial gov't expense.....	17.05	9.89	13.38	18.51	21.76	21.07	4.67	7.81	5.20	7.33	7.70
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	...	...	...	...	64.71	-89.29	...	7.89	-28.57	...	-19.05
Workers' compensation expense.....	15.03	23.53	5.98	22.16	15.46	19.44	19.00	3.11	4.09	11.31	-17.10
Local government expense.....	...	61.36	...	...	4.80	16.60	15.19	-1.65	9.25	16.10	-20.11
Private expense.....	8.22	25.49	27.50	25.64	16.72	15.80	14.21	8.38	5.15	.41	..
Quebec											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	14.31	13.86	11.34	15.67	14.99	13.97	9.13	7.09	7.80	8.04	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	6.58	-8.14	1.71	25.57	13.52	15.73	20.44	5.47	-2.05	8.10	9.79
Federal contributions to provinces.	17.12	13.11	12.86	9.42	11.36	12.90	10.60	8.07	7.04	6.70	5.25
Provincial gov't expense.....	15.60	13.13	11.20	13.17	14.67	15.25	8.77	5.43	6.00	7.35	8.41
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	...	...	...	...	10.53	-5.01	-4.50	39.41	-24.23	1.85	-19.54
Workers' compensation expense.....	17.26	12.18	3.95	19.83	13.40	11.34	-.45	10.93	2.52	-29.64	-22.57
Local government expense.....	23.25	-1.82	-23.38	-27.90	10.39	1.00	-58.82	-63.07	...	7.23	-19.56
Private expense.....	9.84	21.05	13.81	25.45	16.46	9.04	9.96	13.83	15.75	11.84	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A6 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1976-77 to 1987-88

percentage change over preceding year - continued

	1976-77	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88 (a)
Ontario											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	13.07	10.90	11.43	14.19	16.23	17.20	12.37	10.28	10.38	12.31	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	10.10	7.11	9.67	15.73	23.40	21.66	15.68	10.77	4.07	8.35	5.66
Federal contributions to provinces.	14.74	13.59	12.76	11.63	11.91	12.89	10.11	7.93	7.90	10.74	5.02
Provincial gov't expense.....	14.02	7.77	8.02	14.69	18.36	16.67	11.78	9.57	10.67	13.42	9.00
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	-5.47	29.13	11.68	16.62	17.89	22.52	17.92	2.28	3.82	9.60	-16.47
Workers' compensation expense.....	10.12	10.56	1.36	14.29	48.77	.54	8.98	6.93	18.39	9.70	-23.79
Local government expense.....	18.04	11.70	39.03	24.14	15.43	5.28	8.29	11.61	8.42	25.43	-15.73
Private expense.....	10.74	19.28	18.75	12.55	10.15	19.41	13.73	11.88	10.12	9.68	..
Manitoba											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	15.18	6.52	11.83	17.33	19.01	13.59	10.13	8.65	9.03	8.32	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	13.44	16.89	-1.50	11.92	10.37	33.92	7.15	3.11	10.26	22.44	-3.08
Federal contributions to provinces.	16.92	15.27	10.26	10.39	10.63	13.27	10.88	8.62	7.86	6.56	5.66
Provincial gov't expense.....	17.51	4.59	9.80	16.02	21.05	15.73	10.41	7.16	7.34	7.36	7.95
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	47.92	-62.99	...	52.37	2.98	49.37	-26.23	-1.26	10.31	-8.77	-15.72
Workers' compensation expense.....	14.71	3.24	13.09	14.33	21.06	22.04	20.79	28.32	.37	8.45	-16.86
Local government expense.....	-17.52	-3.41	36.09	82.23	-36.39	10.86	25.56	-18.00	-1.45	2.31	-17.57
Private expense.....	10.91	10.50	21.10	18.69	20.38	3.11	9.07	16.00	14.34	7.75	..
Saskatchewan											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	17.07	7.52	14.43	17.06	15.90	18.79	10.27	8.57	10.65	12.49	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	18.82	-9.56	12.45	18.48	25.01	33.64	15.54	33.46	-9.31	12.25	4.66
Federal contributions to provinces.	18.59	12.02	14.22	12.37	15.51	14.22	9.52	9.42	5.33	5.51	5.21
Provincial gov't expense.....	20.20	7.83	15.95	19.73	16.75	22.24	9.71	4.78	8.54	12.31	.18
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	-18.86	-25.16	-34.92	5.79	16.76	11.36	53.86	18.77	-46.66	-5.55	-22.72
Workers' compensation expense.....	12.64	4.28	16.81	18.33	23.26	-8.72	-11.17	9.87	23.53	5.35	-14.66
Local government expense.....	-5.98	29.10	33.37	40.10	7.16	21.93	8.06	3.65	30.22	89.08	-20.26
Private expense.....	11.62	8.11	9.23	7.33	12.73	5.79	12.10	17.56	19.88	3.93	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A6 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1976-77 to 1987-88

percentage change over preceding year - continued

	1976-77	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Alberta											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	13.96	14.06	20.26	25.80	25.14	25.42	5.93	2.65	8.05	5.41	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	18.36	5.98	14.02	-3.78	14.20	19.48	20.45	4.31	1.04	13.86	0.52
Federal contributions to provinces.	16.58	17.47	19.36	19.84	18.18	5.34	11.00	6.43	6.86	10.31	3.04
Provincial gov't expense.....	13.62	19.07	24.50	18.83	25.34	30.81	9.90	.48	8.81	6.30	4.13
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	41.95	82.48	9.12	75.98	35.53	...	80.66	19.24	-11.26	-20.65	-31.52
Workers' compensation expense.....	26.55	10.24	21.24	26.90	5.82	-34.92	-1.38	82.66	16.26	3.69	-25.45
Local government expense.....	32.45	15.89	21.83	16.89	37.64	.72	-13.85	-12.65	13.50	-49.34	-26.79
Private expense.....	10.96	.94	6.69	60.59	24.53	17.17	-5.20	11.06	5.39	8.09	..
British Columbia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	14.98	12.98	15.74	26.97	17.17	12.15	6.33	5.08	4.00	9.21	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	12.59	-12.22	13.15	33.26	19.62	23.37	8.67	16.13	12.25	8.95	3.25
Federal contributions to provinces.	14.26	17.64	14.09	15.41	12.95	13.63	10.57	7.25	6.82	13.21	2.64
Provincial gov't expense.....	12.52	15.79	13.51	27.27	21.75	12.53	6.38	4.49	3.89	8.70	6.22
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	7.57	91.93	...	28.86	-14.85	5.13	40.57	17.35	1.97	6.65	-20.14
Workers' compensation expense.....	13.99	13.23	20.02	30.18	19.23	14.89	3.34	-3.55	-.51	5.26	-21.29
Local government expense.....	21.46	...	...	41.24	28.73	-13.66	-23.80	-27.41	2.67	.03	-21.35
Private expense.....	21.30	6.74	13.06	23.98	4.06	14.17	9.90	8.95	3.76	11.30	..
Territories											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	21.91	14.26	6.53	4.99	22.06	52.34	-.97	7.47	7.49	14.87	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	-19.23	6.80	14.30	-6.28	34.73	80.93	-1.55	-11.08	9.59	17.24	-8.33
Federal contributions to provinces.	21.14	29.42	11.95	9.20	14.82	15.91	2.54	54.84	-11.38	6.70	5.10
Provincial gov't expense.....	31.32	18.42	-2.50	9.54	20.28	52.31	.39	8.02	14.77	25.06	15.06
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.00	...	33.33	33.33	.00	...	...	2.44	-14.29	34.72	-21.65
Workers' compensation expense.....	7.35	40.65	40.14	57.94	17.20	6.45	-5.48	37.08	3.85	-8.89	-29.27
Local government expense.....	77.78	-27.08	49.14	55.94	-12.29	5.04	19.20	15.21	-11.26	23.63	-20.88
Private expense.....	...	16.41	42.51	12.25	-2.65	-53.54	-22.58	.00	-50.13	...	..

.. Data not available

... Not applicable

(a) Provisional

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table A7 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1987-88

dollars per person

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Canada											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	560.53	752.40	841.70	976.83	1132.90	1307.16	1420.94	1518.21	1634.14	1778.94	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	17.97	20.61	21.89	24.93	29.59	36.45	41.32	45.12	46.02	51.24	52.31
Federal contributions to provinces.	155.81	235.07	263.89	292.40	325.01	361.35	395.93	424.39	451.35	488.76	505.60
Provincial gov't expense.....	400.93	534.20	590.68	678.53	796.13	926.75	1007.63	1062.68	1137.99	1238.75	1317.35
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	3.29	4.42	5.29	6.80	7.87	10.95	15.27	16.84	15.98	15.17	11.59
Workers' compensation expense.....	5.54	7.48	8.03	9.54	11.95	12.28	12.78	14.04	15.33	15.14	11.59
Local government expense.....	6.07	8.56	12.63	16.20	19.49	19.07	17.59	16.63	18.27	19.88	15.93
Private expense.....	130.03	181.55	208.48	247.62	275.73	312.62	341.61	379.75	416.54	453.93	..
Newfoundland											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	455.13	634.52	732.48	826.36	960.88	1103.58	1213.76	1242.17	1308.00	1406.28	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	8.23	11.89	18.13	17.10	21.69	25.72	28.76	32.27	34.34	41.19	42.29
Federal contributions to provinces.	158.31	235.75	262.98	294.01	326.10	365.52	405.58	437.55	464.84	493.05	517.56
Provincial gov't expense.....	375.35	472.28	544.90	611.54	721.06	843.25	923.50	940.21	1002.40	1101.85	1180.76
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	.10	.14	.18	.04	.07	.10	.06	.08	.07	.06
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.67	3.14	4.42	6.44	10.01	12.10	12.71	13.13	14.73	17.07	14.28
Local government expense.....	.10	..	.01	.03	.10	.13	.04	.07	.06	.06	.05
Private expense.....	68.78	147.21	165.02	191.25	208.02	222.37	248.76	256.49	256.46	246.10	..
Prince Edward Island											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	484.71	660.83	791.78	959.26	1041.76	1142.11	1174.53	1230.89	1322.38	1433.43	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	12.57	14.61	13.63	16.23	19.59	22.83	25.84	31.24	34.19	42.36	45.45
Federal contributions to provinces.	156.31	234.58	265.47	311.80	330.51	369.29	404.81	434.14	462.71	493.11	516.99
Provincial gov't expense.....	369.99	477.95	525.05	617.09	710.31	833.11	901.30	943.88	989.18	1068.05	1119.31
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	..	..	.02	.08	.02	.04	.02	.05	..	..
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.29	4.12	5.00	5.45	5.49	6.07	6.47	7.39	9.03	11.04	9.66
Local government expense.....	.06	.07	.10	.16	.09	.07	.09	.11	.09	.13	.11
Private expense.....	99.79	163.87	248.01	320.33	306.28	280.04	240.83	248.27	289.90	311.84	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A7 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1987-88

dollars per person - continued

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Nova Scotia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	498.16	649.11	723.92	823.89	1012.50	1152.37	1251.60	1387.88	1516.20	1677.87	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	31.59	33.08	31.00	34.05	46.07	54.83	62.77	79.55	71.91	93.21	85.61
Federal contributions to provinces.	144.41	230.67	262.26	295.58	323.07	359.19	394.67	426.46	455.30	484.32	506.47
Provincial gov't expense.....	341.62	454.17	506.15	582.73	719.81	822.34	887.67	968.11	1041.54	1087.48	1170.13
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	4.43	.79	1.34	2.52	5.46	4.00	4.46	2.38	4.03	5.28	3.11
Workers' compensation expense.....	3.08	4.68	5.64	6.16	7.33	8.42	8.97	10.11	10.67	10.88	8.09
Local government expense.....	11.25	7.17	3.96	6.64	11.67	8.08	3.71	6.36	7.21	9.65	6.07
Private expense.....	110.62	150.02	177.16	194.30	227.61	258.70	288.49	323.76	384.86	476.65	..
New Brunswick											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	428.21	597.05	689.98	830.49	1002.37	1191.86	1268.82	1362.72	1433.41	1514.72	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	12.87	13.91	13.52	18.50	24.73	27.94	31.46	35.51	39.89	43.73	47.04
Federal contributions to provinces.	144.21	236.14	261.92	292.39	324.27	363.51	398.68	426.31	454.31	490.65	506.93
Provincial gov't expense.....	320.72	444.20	501.03	591.19	720.22	867.09	900.40	965.25	1013.61	1087.34	1168.32
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.01	..	.00	.02	.04	.00	.02	.02	.01	.06	.05
Workers' compensation expense.....	4.47	7.32	7.72	9.39	10.84	12.88	15.20	15.59	16.20	18.02	14.90
Local government expense.....	.03	.10	.90	2.73	2.86	3.31	3.79	3.70	4.04	4.69	3.73
Private expense.....	90.13	131.52	166.82	208.69	243.71	280.64	317.96	342.67	359.67	360.95	..
Quebec											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	552.82	758.56	838.79	962.34	1099.44	1249.58	1360.60	1452.24	1559.75	1676.47	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	15.78	16.34	16.51	20.56	23.19	26.77	32.16	33.81	33.00	35.48	38.66
Federal contributions to provinces.	164.50	239.61	268.58	291.48	322.51	363.12	400.70	431.59	460.24	488.55	510.17
Provincial gov't expense.....	429.36	597.98	660.41	741.26	844.55	970.67	1053.49	1107.05	1169.10	1248.53	1342.99
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.00	.01	.15	.61	.67	.64	.61	.85	.64	.65	.52
Workers' compensation expense.....	5.42	7.69	7.94	9.43	10.63	11.80	11.72	12.96	13.24	9.27	7.12
Local government expense.....	.85	1.12	.85	.61	.67	.67	.28	.10	.41	.44	.35
Private expense.....	101.41	135.43	153.08	190.47	220.40	239.67	262.95	298.31	344.00	382.75	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A7 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1987-88

dollars per person - continued

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Ontario											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	576.48	761.80	843.00	955.26	1103.04	1279.05	1421.39	1547.40	1688.77	1872.53	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	14.05	16.95	18.46	21.20	25.99	31.29	35.80	39.14	40.27	43.08	44.73
Federal contributions to provinces.	152.61	231.85	259.62	287.61	319.77	357.17	388.94	414.40	442.06	483.28	498.74
Provincial gov't expense.....	398.33	509.33	546.34	621.78	731.11	843.95	932.99	1009.14	1104.22	1236.50	1324.42
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	5.55	8.56	9.49	10.99	12.87	15.60	18.19	18.37	18.85	20.40	16.75
Workers' compensation expense.....	6.13	7.80	7.85	8.91	13.17	13.10	14.12	14.90	17.44	18.89	14.14
Local government expense.....	6.72	8.97	12.38	15.25	17.49	18.22	19.52	21.50	23.05	28.54	23.64
Private expense.....	151.26	218.74	257.96	288.11	315.28	372.49	418.98	462.71	503.78	545.52	..
Manitoba											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	558.31	745.11	836.87	982.02	1165.74	1310.41	1428.19	1539.45	1666.29	1793.42	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	34.50	51.77	51.21	57.33	63.11	83.64	88.68	90.71	99.29	120.81	116.21
Federal contributions to provinces.	150.12	236.36	261.72	288.94	318.84	357.41	392.18	422.59	452.49	479.13	502.38
Provincial gov't expense.....	391.26	516.12	569.12	660.38	797.34	913.16	997.77	1060.73	1130.34	1205.80	1291.64
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	2.32	.77	2.81	4.29	4.41	6.51	4.75	4.66	5.10	4.72	3.95
Workers' compensation expense.....	2.84	3.59	4.07	4.66	5.62	6.79	8.12	10.33	10.30	11.10	9.15
Local government expense.....	10.44	8.59	11.74	21.39	13.57	14.89	18.50	15.05	14.73	14.97	12.25
Private expense.....	119.27	165.05	200.73	238.27	286.09	291.93	315.12	362.62	411.64	440.74	..
Saskatchewan											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	529.18	707.33	802.42	930.43	1068.24	1255.43	1368.70	1469.26	1616.82	1816.42	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	20.29	24.06	26.82	31.48	38.98	51.54	58.87	77.69	70.07	78.55	82.00
Federal contributions to provinces.	155.17	228.44	258.69	287.94	329.48	372.31	403.17	436.18	456.93	481.48	505.22
Provincial gov't expense.....	346.51	480.96	552.87	655.67	758.35	917.10	994.78	1030.58	1112.48	1247.80	1246.78
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	6.70	5.11	3.29	3.45	3.99	4.40	6.69	7.86	4.17	3.93	3.03
Workers' compensation expense.....	3.37	4.43	5.13	6.01	7.34	6.63	5.82	6.33	7.77	8.18	6.96
Local government expense.....	13.64	13.83	18.29	25.38	26.95	32.51	34.73	35.59	46.09	87.04	69.22
Private expense.....	145.36	184.05	199.30	211.89	236.62	247.65	274.49	319.07	380.40	394.84	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A7 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1987-88

dollars per person - continued

	1975-76	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88(a)
Alberta											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	595.23	753.69	873.94	1050.40	1261.44	1545.12	1628.53	1674.52	1796.86	1879.48	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	25.39	26.89	29.56	27.17	29.78	34.75	41.65	43.52	43.67	49.33	49.36
Federal contributions to provinces.	153.99	235.83	271.41	310.75	352.43	362.59	400.46	426.91	453.03	495.89	508.55
Provincial gov't expense.....	409.35	529.65	635.80	721.82	868.24	1109.23	1212.89	1220.80	1319.16	1391.37	1442.01
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	7.26	8.18	8.60	14.46	18.81	40.11	72.10	86.12	75.89	59.75	40.73
Workers' compensation expense.....	5.87	8.05	9.41	11.40	11.58	7.36	7.22	13.22	15.26	15.70	11.65
Local government expense.....	19.48	31.77	37.32	41.68	55.05	54.15	46.42	40.61	45.78	23.01	16.77
Private expense.....	135.14	157.34	161.86	248.33	296.79	339.62	320.34	356.37	372.99	400.07	..
British Columbia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	594.64	823.48	932.92	1149.59	1313.32	1454.41	1530.74	1590.90	1642.16	1779.30	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	15.94	16.48	18.25	23.60	27.53	33.53	36.07	41.43	46.16	49.89	50.76
Federal contributions to provinces.	154.05	234.14	261.46	292.85	322.52	361.90	396.10	420.19	445.48	500.39	506.07
Provincial gov't expense.....	406.19	554.33	615.87	760.69	902.98	1003.40	1056.57	1091.93	1125.93	1214.23	1270.84
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.73	3.50	7.25	9.07	7.53	7.82	10.88	12.62	12.78	13.52	10.64
Workers' compensation expense.....	7.48	10.29	12.09	15.27	17.76	20.15	20.61	19.66	19.41	20.27	15.72
Local government expense.....	4.30	10.53	30.11	41.28	51.81	44.17	33.32	23.92	24.38	24.19	18.75
Private expense.....	160.72	231.86	256.60	308.74	313.24	353.16	384.18	413.96	426.29	470.72	..
Territories:											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	704.83	1030.97	1086.78	1127.58	1334.95	1985.34	1941.70	2041.62	2153.91	2477.48	..
Federal gov't direct expense.....	281.12	327.09	369.97	342.64	447.75	790.89	768.94	668.95	719.52	844.68	760.22
Federal contributions to provinces.	191.18	340.41	377.15	406.98	453.23	512.89	519.41	786.87	684.41	731.23	754.51
Provincial gov't expense.....	353.63	619.23	597.42	646.71	754.49	1121.86	1112.26	1175.48	1324.07	1658.06	1873.02
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.03	.14	.18	.24	.23	.54	1.13	1.13	.95	1.29	.99
Workers' compensation expense.....	..	..	9.12	14.23	16.18	16.82	15.70	21.05	21.46	19.58	13.59
Local government expense.....	1.70	2.64	3.90	6.00	5.11	5.24	6.17	6.95	6.05	7.49	5.82
Private expense.....	64.53	75.43	106.37	117.99	111.42	50.53	38.63	169.19	82.81	-52.33	..

.. Data not available
(a) Provisional
(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Table A8 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1986-87

percentage distribution

	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
Canada											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9
Federal contributions to provinces.	27.8	30.5	31.2	31.4	29.9	28.7	27.6	27.9	28.0	27.6	27.5
Provincial gov't expense.....	71.5	71.5	71.0	70.2	69.5	70.3	70.9	70.9	70.0	69.6	69.6
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
Local government expense.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Private expense.....	23.2	23.4	24.1	24.8	25.3	24.3	23.8	24.0	25.0	25.5	25.5
Newfoundland											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9
Federal contributions to provinces.	34.8	36.5	37.2	35.9	35.6	33.9	33.1	33.4	35.2	35.5	35.1
Provincial gov't expense.....	62.5	76.1	74.4	74.4	74.0	75.0	76.4	76.1	75.7	76.8	78.4
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Workers' compensation expense.....	.6	.5	.5	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Local government expense.....	.0	.0	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Private expense.....	15.1	21.4	23.2	22.5	23.1	21.8	20.1	20.5	20.6	19.8	17.5
Prince Edward Island											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.0
Federal contributions to provinces.	32.2	33.4	35.5	33.5	32.5	31.7	32.3	34.5	35.3	35.0	34.4
Provincial gov't expense.....	76.3	76.3	72.3	68.3	64.3	68.2	72.9	76.7	76.7	74.8	74.5
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	..	.0	..	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	..
Workers' compensation expense.....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8
Local government expense.....	.0	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Private expense.....	20.6	20.3	24.8	31.3	33.4	29.4	24.5	20.5	20.2	21.9	21.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A8 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1986-87

percentage distribution - continued

	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
Nova Scotia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	6.3	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.7	4.7	5.6
Federal contributions to provinces.	29.0	34.2	35.5	36.2	35.9	31.9	31.2	31.5	30.7	30.0	28.9
Provincial gov't expense.....	68.6	69.5	70.0	69.9	70.7	71.1	71.4	70.9	69.8	68.7	64.8
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.5	.2	.1	.2	.3	.5	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3
Workers' compensation expense.....	.6	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6
Local government expense.....	2.3	.9	1.1	.5	.8	1.2	.7	.3	.5	.5	.6
Private expense.....	22.2	22.6	23.1	24.5	23.6	22.5	22.4	23.0	23.3	25.4	28.4
New Brunswick											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9
Federal contributions to provinces.	33.7	37.1	39.6	38.0	35.2	32.4	30.5	31.4	31.3	31.7	32.4
Provincial gov't expense.....	74.9	76.5	74.4	72.6	71.2	71.9	72.6	71.0	70.8	70.7	71.8
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	..	..	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Local government expense.....	.0	.0	.0	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Private expense.....	21.0	19.8	22.0	24.2	25.1	24.3	23.5	25.1	25.1	25.1	23.8
Quebec											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1
Federal contributions to provinces.	28.8	31.8	31.8	32.0	30.3	29.3	29.1	29.5	29.7	29.5	29.1
Provincial gov't expense.....	77.7	79.3	78.8	78.7	77.0	76.8	77.7	77.4	76.2	75.0	74.5
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8
Local government expense.....	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
Private expense.....	18.3	16.8	17.9	18.3	19.8	20.0	19.2	19.3	20.5	22.1	22.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A8 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1986-87

percentage distribution - continued

	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
Ontario											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Federal contributions to provinces.	28.5	29.7	30.4	30.8	30.1	29.0	27.9	27.4	26.8	26.2	25.8
Provincial gov't expense.....	69.1	68.8	68.9	64.8	65.1	66.3	66.0	65.6	65.2	65.4	66.0
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Local government expense.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Private expense.....	26.2	26.7	28.7	30.6	30.2	28.6	29.1	29.5	29.9	29.8	29.1
Manitoba											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.4	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.7
Federal contributions to provinces.	26.9	29.3	31.7	31.3	29.4	27.4	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.2	26.7
Provincial gov't expense.....	70.1	70.5	69.3	68.0	67.2	68.4	69.7	69.9	68.9	67.8	67.2
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.4	.3	.1	.3	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3
Workers' compensation expense.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6
Local government expense.....	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	.9	.8
Private expense.....	21.4	21.4	22.2	24.0	24.3	24.5	22.3	22.1	23.6	24.7	24.6
Saskatchewan											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.3	5.3	4.3	4.3
Federal contributions to provinces.	29.3	31.0	32.3	32.2	30.9	30.8	29.7	29.5	29.7	28.3	26.5
Provincial gov't expense.....	65.5	67.8	68.0	68.9	70.5	71.0	73.1	72.7	70.1	68.8	68.7
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.3	1.0	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.3	.2
Workers' compensation expense.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5
Local government expense.....	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9	4.8
Private expense.....	27.5	25.5	26.0	24.8	22.8	22.2	19.7	20.1	21.7	23.5	21.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A8 - Total health expenditure by sector, Canada and provinces, 1975-76 to 1986-87

percentage distribution - continued

	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
Alberta											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.8
Federal contributions to provinces.	25.9	30.4	31.3	31.1	29.8	27.9	23.5	24.6	25.5	25.2	26.4
Provincial gov't expense.....	66.8	67.3	70.3	72.8	68.7	68.8	71.8	74.5	72.9	73.4	74.0
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	1.2	.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.6	4.4	5.1	4.2	3.2
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	.5	.4	.8	.8	.8
Local government expense.....	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.5	1.2
Private expense.....	22.7	23.8	20.9	18.5	23.8	23.5	22.0	19.7	21.3	20.8	21.3
British Columbia											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8
Federal contributions to provinces.	25.9	27.3	28.4	28.0	25.5	24.6	24.9	25.9	26.4	27.1	28.1
Provincial gov't expense.....	68.3	65.7	67.3	66.0	66.2	68.8	69.0	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.2
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.3	.3	.4	.6	.6	.6	.5	.7	.8	.8	.8
Workers' compensation expense.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Local government expense.....	.7	.7	1.3	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
Private expense.....	27.0	29.8	28.2	27.5	26.9	23.9	24.3	25.1	26.0	26.0	26.5
Territories											
All sectors: total expense (b).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal gov't direct expense.....	39.9	33.9	31.7	34.0	30.4	33.5	39.8	39.6	32.8	33.4	34.1
Federal contributions to provinces.	27.1	29.2	33.0	34.7	36.1	34.0	25.8	26.8	36.5	31.8	29.5
Provincial gov't expense.....	50.2	58.0	60.1	55.0	57.4	56.5	56.5	57.3	57.6	61.5	66.9
Prov'l transfers to local gov't....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1
Workers' compensation expense.....	.5	.5	.6	.8	1.3	1.2	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	.8
Local government expense.....	.2	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Private expense.....	9.2	7.2	7.8	9.8	10.5	8.3	2.5	2.0	8.3	3.8	-2.1

.. Data not available

(b) In this table the item "All sectors : total expense" does not include the item "Federal contributions to provinces " nor the item "Provincial transfers to local gov't", since they are subsumed in the item "Provincial gov't expense"

Scope, Methods, and Sources of Data

In this publication, health expenditures include those made by the public and the private sectors, thus comprising expenditures by federal, provincial, and local governments, by workers' compensation boards, and by private organisations and consumers. The statistics include expenditures for hospital care, care in other health-related institutions, home care, public-sector ambulance services, physicians' services, dentists' services, other health professionals' services, prescribed and non-prescribed drugs, eyeglasses, hearing aids, health appliances and other prostheses, the administration of prepayment plans, public health, capital expenditures, health research, and miscellaneous health expenditures.

Most expenditures for the education or training of health personnel are excluded. For lack of data, the services of denturists are omitted, as are the expenditures of the private sector for ambulance services.

The expression "**year**" without qualifier means calendar year, and the expression "**fiscal year**", unless otherwise stated, refers to the year ending March 31. The report covers the period from 1975 to 1987; tables providing fiscal-year data (see Appendix A) run from 1975-76 to 1986-87 (plus 1987-88 for federal and provincial government expenditures). All figures for 1987 or 1987-88 are provisional.

The term "**sector**" refers to level of responsibility for payment. Five sectors are distinguished: the federal, provincial, and local tiers of government, the workers' compensation boards, and the private sector (this sector includes private individuals, companies, voluntary organisations, and nongovernmental insurance plans).

Contributions from the federal government to the provincial governments for health purposes are included in the provincial sector and excluded from the federal sector. Sectoral tables also show the federal contributions, which in this context include cash payments plus, where applicable, the estimated value of abated points of personal and corporate income tax.

In the sectoral tables the federal contributions are subdivided into "Insured services" and "Other". Included under "Insured services" are contributions under the Established Programs Financing (E.P.F.) Act for health services and under its predecessors, the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act and the Medical Care Act (until March 31, 1977), together with contributions made to the medical-care and hospital-insurance plans of the Territories by the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs.

The E.P.F. figures are adjusted by deducting amounts withheld from those provinces whose plans did not prohibit extra-billing and user charges (under the provisions of the Canada Health Act), and by adding back reimbursements made to provinces enacting prohibitions against those practices (under the same Act).

The entries under the heading "Other" represent contributions for health purposes under the Canada Assistance Plan and contributions under the Health Resources Fund Act (which financed capital construction).

Contributions from provincial to local governments, when earmarked for health purposes, are included in the provincial sector and excluded from the local. These transfers are shown separately in the tables that classify expenses by sector.

In some instances workers' compensation boards arrange for provincial health insurance plans to pay for services provided to injured workers. The cost of providing these services is excluded from workers' compensation board expenditures and included in provincial ones.

The principal sources of data on federal and provincial government expenditures are the public accounts until 1986-87 and the main estimates for 1987-88 and 1988-89. In identifying health expenditures the records of all departments, not just of those primarily responsible for health, are examined.
The term "**category**" refers here to the class of care, type of service, or good being measured. Thus, hospitals, physicians, chiropractors, public health, and prescribed drugs are among the categories. In the following pages, each category is described as to sources and calculating procedures.

Data for Canada are gathered in thousands of dollars and published to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. Derived data (per capita and percentages) are calculated from the data as gathered. Data originally reported on a fiscal-year basis (all federal and provincial government data and some private data) are converted, as required, to calendar years by adding one quarter of the amounts for the fiscal year that ended in the desired calendar year to three quarters of the amounts for the fiscal year that began in the same calendar year. Data originally reported on a calendar-year basis (all workers' compensation and local government data, and most private-sector data) are converted, as required, to fiscal years by the converse procedure.

There are six tables of data for the United States. Health expenditure, population and gross national product figures are based on a report published in the spring of 1989 by the Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary.

The categories of health expenditure have been regrouped to parallel the Canadian classifications as much as possible. The two systems of measuring health expenditure are generally comparable, and contact with the Health Care Financing Administration is maintained with a view to preserving the comparability. The United States health expenditure data for all years are recorded as originally published, in tenths of billions of dollars and for calendar years, and subtotals and derived statistics are calculated from the figures as shown. The data for 1986 and 1987 are preliminary.

PERSONAL HEALTH CARE

This broad grouping covers all health expenditures related to the care of individuals. Thus it incorporates the headings **Institutional and related services, Professional services, Drugs and appliances,** and (in sectoral tables only) **Unspecified health care.**

INSTITUTIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES

This heading unites for convenience the categories Hospitals, Other institutions, Home care, and Ambulances.

Hospitals

This category includes public and private hospitals for acute, chronic, and convalescent care. All types are included: general hospitals; special hospitals such as paediatric, orthopaedic, cancer, rehabilitation, and extended-care; and mental hospitals, tuberculosis hospitals, and hospitals of the federal government.

During the period covered in this report several major changes occurred in the way in which provinces classified their expenditures. Such changes were especially pronounced in the fields of Hospitals, Other institutions, and, to a lesser extent, Physicians. They were greater in some provinces, e.g. Quebec, than in others, and have had a substantial effect upon the interprovincial and intertemporal comparability of the relative amounts reported in the affected categories.

Federal government expenditures for hospital services represent direct payments to providers of service, excluding the tax-abatements and cash contributions to provinces, and relate to services provided to special groups, e.g. veterans and members of the armed forces, whose care is a federal responsibility. The data are mainly derived from the public accounts of Canada (for the fiscal years 1974-75 to 1986-87) and the estimates (for 1987-88). Several federal departments supplement these data with further breakdowns, particularly with respect to the geographical and categorical distributions of their expenditures. When no relevant geographical distribution is available, the figures are distributed in proportion to the population of each province and territory.

Expenditures by provincial governments for hospital services are derived from provincial and territorial public accounts (for the fiscal years 1974-75 to 1986-87); from their main estimates (for 1987-88 and 1988-89); from annual reports of related provincial programs; and from information provided by provincial government officials in response to specific requests. Throughout this report provincial government expenditures represent total payments by provincial governments; thus, they include the spending of federal cash contributions and tax-abatement proceeds.

Data on expenditures by workers' compensation boards are based on information supplied by the organisations. The expenditures included here refer only to benefits for health care; other payments, such as pensions, compensation for lost wages, allowances for disability, death benefits, and funeral costs, are excluded. Data were gathered from the boards, which operate on a calendar-year basis, for 1975 to 1986. When this report was prepared information for 1987 was not yet available. Estimates were made by determining the annual rate of increase of each board's health expenditures during the period 1984 to 1986, applying this annual rate to the 1986 health expenditures of that board, and distributing the result by category in the same proportions as in its 1986 figures.

The expenditures of the private sector for hospital services represent amounts that are charged by hospitals for services rendered and that are not payable by the federal government, a provincial government, or a workers' compensation board. Among these amounts are differential charges for preferred accommodation, charges for services to uninsured persons and for services that are not medically necessary, and user charges. The tabulations are made by the Institutional Statistics Section of the Health Division of Statistics Canada on the basis of either the "Annual Return of Health Care Facilities: Hospitals: Part Two" or equivalent documents in provinces no longer using that Return. For 1975 and 1976 they were for calendar years; thereafter they were for fiscal years up to 1985-86. For 1986-87 and 1987-88 estimates were made on the assumption that, in a given province, private-sector charges for hospital care would increase proportionately to the hospital service expenditures of the provincial government.

Total expenditures for hospitals are derived by adding together the figures for the federal, provincial, workers' compensation, and private sectors. There are no relevant expenditures by local governments.

Other institutions

This category comprises homes for the aged; institutions for the physically handicapped, the mentally retarded, the mentally handicapped (a group that includes, according to the Statistics Canada reporting document, "ex-psychiatric patients, individuals with chronic mental illness and/or those convalescing from a mental illness"), emotionally disturbed children, alcoholics, and drug addicts; and nursing homes. Facilities solely of a custodial or domiciliary nature are excluded, as are those for transients and for delinquents.

Data on expenditures for care in other institutions by the federal government, provincial governments, and workers' compensation boards are derived as set out in the section Hospitals, above.

Expenditures by local governments for care in other institutions are derived from tabulations made for this report by the Revenue and Expenditure Section of the Public Institutions Division of Statistics Canada. The figures, compiled on a province-by-province basis, are based on the financial statements of local governments and the compilations thereof made by provincial departments responsible for municipal affairs. Special-purpose transfers from provincial to local governments are excluded, since they are already counted in the health expenditures of provinces. The reported figures represent calendar years (most local governments use the calendar year as their financial year) and cover years from 1975 to 1986. The figures for years up to 1984 are reported by Statistics Canada as "actual", those for 1985 as "preliminary", and those for 1986 as "estimated". Extrapolations to 1987 were made by multiplying the 1986 Statistics Canada figure by the ratio of 1987-88 to 1986-87 in provincial government expenditures in the corresponding province and category.

Private-sector expenditures for care in other institutions are derived from tabulations made by the Health Care Section of the Health Division of Statistics Canada from the "Annual Return of Special Care Facilities". As in the case of hospitals, the tabulations were for the calendar years 1975 and 1976 and for fiscal years thereafter to 1985-86, with estimates for the ensuing years based on increases in expenditures for care in other institutions made by the corresponding provincial governments.

Total expenditures for care in other institutions are the sum of the figures for federal, provincial, workers' compensation, local, and private sectors.

Home care

This category represents care rendered to patients in the patients' homes by nursing or other staff. When home care is provided by hospital, the cost is included under the category Hospitals, and not here.

Data for expenditures for home care by the federal government, provincial governments, and workers' compensation boards are derived as set out in the section Hospitals, above.

Private-sector expenditures for home care are derived from an annual publication of the Victorian Order of Nurses, "Annual Report Statistical Supplement". The data in the report were for calendar years from 1975 to 1982, and for fiscal years from 1983-84 to 1986-87. Data for the calendar year 1983 were determined by interpolation, while figures for 1987-88 were extrapolated in proportion to the increase in home-care expenditures, using

data for the corresponding provincial government for home care in provinces operating such programs, and figures for all provincial governments combined for home care in provinces not operating programs. Some private-sector home care was provided other than by the Victorian Order of Nurses, but no data are available.

Total expenditures for home care are derived by adding together the figures for the federal, provincial, workers' compensation, and private sectors.

Ambulances

Ambulance service in this report refers to the transportation of a person in urgent need of health care by a specially-equipped surface vehicle or by a designated air service. Transportation by ordinary surface vehicle (whether or not with devices to facilitate entry and exit by the handicapped) is not included.

Data available in this category are limited in scope. No data are available for the private sector.

Expenditure data for ambulance service paid for by the federal government, provincial governments, and workers' compensation boards are derived as set out in the section Hospitals, above. In Quebec the figures for provincial ambulance expenditures are not reported separately in the public accounts. The figures included here for Quebec are supplied by the provincial Ministry of Health and Social Affairs, and have been deducted from the category "Hospitals", in which most of the expense would be included in the public accounts.

The total ambulance expenditure shown is the sum of the expenditures reported for the federal, provincial, and workers' compensation sectors.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

This heading combines gross expenditures for the professional services of Physicians, Dentists, Chiropractors, Optometrists, Podiatrists, Osteopaths, Private duty nurses, and Physiotherapists. Gross expenditures here include expenses of practice where applicable, such as the wages of their employees, rents, utilities, car expenses, and premiums for malpractice insurance. On the other hand, they exclude wages of government public health workers and of all employees of hospitals and other institutions, whose earnings are included in the expenses of the entities employing them. The costs of services provided by pharmacists are included in the category Prescribed drugs, with regard to drugs sold at retail, and in the category Hospitals, with regard to drugs dispensed there.

Physicians

This category represents expenditures on professional health services provided by physicians. The largest component is professional fees, primarily those paid by provincial medical care insurance plans for services provided by physicians and for services performed in commercial laboratories that are operated or supervised by physicians. Among other components are salaries and other forms of contractual professional incomes received by physicians, fee payments made by workers' compensation boards, direct expenditures on physicians' services by federal agencies, private-sector payments for uninsured services, and amounts extra-billed by physicians in the years preceding the prohibition of extra-billing in the middle eighties.

The remuneration of physicians who are on payrolls of hospitals, public health agencies, and the like is not included here but is counted with the category concerned.

The attribution of public-sector expenditures to specific categories reflects to a high degree the way in which such expenditures are categorized in provincial public accounts, annual reports, and other official provincial documents. This categorization is not uniform from province to province, and it often changes over time within a particular province. The following are some of the major inconsistencies that have resulted:

- Payments to physicians in Quebec increasingly became a responsibility of the Quebec Health Insurance Board, the agency that administers the medical care insurance program in that province, during the period covered by this report. Since 1978-79 virtually all Quebec provincial payments to physicians, including salaries paid to interns and residents, have been reported as expenditures on physicians' services.

- In the other nine provinces varying proportions of expenditures on physicians' services are included in the Hospitals category, and are consequently excluded from the Physicians category.

- Beginning in 1980, certain of the costs of radiologists' and pathologists' services in New Brunswick were transferred from the Hospitals category to the Physicians category. Three years later a similar change was made with respect to radiologists' services in Newfoundland. Such changes accounted for part of the increases in expenditures on physicians' services in the two provinces.

- An exception to the general rule that categorization, in this report, is governed by the categorization adopted by provinces, occurs in Newfoundland. There, a substantial proportion of ambulatory clinical service is provided by salaried physicians. The related costs are no longer reported by the province as being part of the medical care insurance program. For purposes of this report these payments continue to be included in the Physicians category.

Until the early 1970's the estimates of total expenditures on physicians' services had been based largely upon annual data obtained from Revenue Canada Taxation. For a variety of reasons, including changes in the income tax system, it was found that estimates for later years could not be based upon this source.

During the period covered by this report, the estimates of year-to-year changes in total expenditures on physicians' services take into account amounts reported in provincial public accounts or provincial estimates, financial reports submitted by provincial medical care insurance plans until 1983-84, and fee-for-service statistics received from provincial medical care insurance plans.

From estimated total expenditures on physicians' services in each province the public-sector expenditures (primarily provincial and federal expenditures and spending by workers' compensation boards) are subtracted. The residual is deemed to be private-sector payments. This residual was adjusted, where necessary, to allow for the estimated impact of known changes in private spending, such as the abolition of extra-billing in various provinces between 1984 and 1987.

Dentists

Most expenditure under this heading represents aggregate earnings of dentists from private practice. These earnings are calculated, for calendar years, by multiplying mean gross professional earnings in each province by the estimated number of self-employed dentists in that province.

The mean earnings are reported by Revenue Canada Taxation on a province-by-province basis and are adjusted as necessary to obviate the effects of erratic fluctuations. Additionl adjustments are made to Alberta data to compensate for distortion caused by the fact that a proportion of dentists in that province have incorporated their practices.

For 1986 and 1987, for which usable Revenue Canada data were not available when this report was in preparation, the 1985 average earnings of dentists in each province were inflated in proportion to changes in the Consumer Price Index. The specific indices used to estimate inflation in each province were those reported for major cities for the health care component, of which dental care is an important constituent.

The number of dentists is obtained from time to time from Southam Direct Marketing Service. Southam's figures are adjusted by excluding the reported number of those in hospital practice, teaching, research, public health, government, and administration. Midyear figures are calculated by interpolation.

The product of mean earnings and number of dentists is next increased to include certain other dental expenditures. This component occurs where provincial governments operate dental insurance plans that provide services by salaried dental and para-dental personnel. Such earnings are excluded from the Revenue Canada Taxation data on self-employed dentists. The figures for the salaried staff are derived from public accounts and main estimates, are interpolated to a calendar-year base, and are directly added to the self-employment data described above.

These procedures result in data for total expenditures on dentists' service. Separate data on expenditure by the federal government, the provincial governments, the local governments, and the workers' compensation boards are derived as set out in the sections Hospitals and Other institutions. These public-sector data are then subtracted from the total data to produce private-sector dental expenditures.

Other professional services

This heading represents the total of expenditures for the services of privately practising chiropractors, optometrists, podiatrists, osteopaths, nurses, and physiotherapists. The categories are shown separately for Canada as a whole, but for individual provinces the combined heading is used. The principal reasons for the combining is that in several provinces the numbers practising some of these professions are small and publication of the data could invade privacy. A further reason is that the estimates are in some cases quite imperfect, so that to publish them in detail would suggest spurious accuracy.

Chiropractors

This category comprises expenditures on professional services of chiropractors. It is determined by multiplying the number of chiropractors in each province by their estimated average remuneration.

Data on numbers of chiropractors come from the annual Department of National Health and Welfare publication "Health Professionals in Canada", supplemented by reports from the Canadian Chiropractic Association. Interpolations are made for certain years and certain provinces where data are not available.

Remuneration data for 1976 to 1978 are derived from data provided by the Anti-Inflation Board. The 1975 data are interpolations between the 1976 figures and a report done in 1969 by the Canadian Chiropractic Association. Figures for 1979 to 1987 are estimates that take into account available information on payment schedules and provincial-plan payments to chiropractors.

Data on expenditures for chiropractors' services by the federal government, provincial governments, and workers' compensation boards are derived as set out in the section Hospitals, above. Data for such expenditures by the private sector are then arrived at by subtraction.

Optometrists

The figures in this category refer to expenditures on the professional services of optometrists. The amounts are determined by multiplying the number of optometrists in each province by their estimated average remuneration.

Data on the numbers come from the annual Departmental publication, "Health Professionals in Canada". Interpolations and extrapolations are made for certain years and certain provinces where data are not available.

The remuneration data for 1978 come from the Anti-Inflation Board. These were extrapolated from 1975 to 1987, in each province offering optometric benefits throughout the period, in proportion to the amount of benefit payment per optometrist in that same province. In provinces not offering such benefits (Prince Edward Island and the Territories and, until 1980, Newfoundland and New Brunswick), the national benefit-per-optometrist ratio is used.

Expenditures on eyeglasses sold by optometrists are then segregated from payments for professional examination services by taking as the latter component the share that benefit payments were of total remuneration in each province in 1978 (in Newfoundland, 1982; in Prince Edward Island, the Newfoundland proportion; in New Brunswick, the Nova Scotia proportion).

Data for expenditures on optometrists' services by the federal and provincial governments and by the workers' compensation boards are derived as set out in the section Hospitals, above. Data for such expenditures by the private sector are then derived by subtraction.

Podiatrists

This category represents expenditures for the professional services of podiatrists and chiropodists. The data on total expenditures are very rough. An aggregate estimate, made for the year 1968 by senior officers of the Department, has been converted to an average per podiatrist and extrapolated in proportion to the average income of chiropractors. For this purpose, the number of podiatrists is taken from province-by-province data in "Health Professionals in Canada".

The national aggregate estimated expenditure for podiatrists is then distributed among the provinces in proportion to the distribution of the podiatrists. Where the resulting estimate is less than the total benefits paid by provincial governments and workers' compensation boards (i.e. in certain years in New Brunswick, Alberta, and British Columbia), the benefit totals are used as the total expenditure, and the national aggregate is adjusted accordingly.

Provincial government and workers' compensation board expenditures are determined as set out in the section Hospital, above, and those of the private sector are derived by subtraction.

Osteopaths

This category represents expenditure for professional services of osteopaths. Such expenditures are estimated by multiplying the number in practice in each province by the estimated average income of the group.

Data on the number of osteopaths come from "Health Professionals in Canada". The income estimate used is based on trends established from correspondence with the Canadian Osteopathic Association. In British Columbia the reported public-sector payments exceeded data based on the trend until 1983, and those payments were used in lieu of the extrapolated amounts.

Data for expenditures for osteopaths' services by the provincial governments and the workers' compensation boards are derived as set out in the section Hospitals, above. Two of the provinces have ceased reporting osteopaths' remuneration (Alberta on June 30, 1975, and British Columbia on December 31, 1983), and are including the amounts, without distinguishing them, under their reported remuneration of physicians.

Data for the private sector are then derived by subtraction.

Physiotherapists

Payments for services of privately-practising physiotherapists are reported by several workers' compensation boards and by three provincial governments (Ontario, Alberta, and British Columbia). These figures are derived as set out in the section Hospitals, above. In Saskatchewan physiotherapists' fees are included with payments for public health; and it is understood that in Quebec some payments to physiotherapists are included with payments to physicians, primarily physiatrists.

No data on private-sector payments to physiotherapists are available.

Private-duty nurses

Expenditure in this category, which represents earnings of private-duty nurses from the practice of their profession, is estimated by multiplying the number of nurses in this field by their average earnings.

Statistics on the numbers of such nurses in each province from 1979 until 1986 are published by Statistics Canada in its annual report "Health Manpower - Registered Nurses". It gives separate figures for full-time and part-time employment; the total used here is the sum of the former and half the latter. Figures for 1975 to 1978 are interpolated between figures published by

the Canadian Nurses' Association for 1973 in its report "Countdown: 1974" and the 1979 Statistics Canada figures. Figures for 1987 are estimated by increasing or decreasing the 1986 figures by one third of the difference between the 1986 and 1983 figures. Adjustments cover erratic or missing data.

Statistics on average earnings are derived from reports from Revenue Canada Taxation for 1976 to 1979 and for 1984. The published data provide the number of taxable returns of private-duty nurses and the aggregate income on taxable returns, their quotient being taken as average income. (Figures were also published for 1980 to 1983, but were erratic.) Missing years are interpolated or extrapolated.

The product of the number of nurses for Canada and the average earnings is taken for each year as total expenditures, which are then distributed among the provinces in proportion to the number of nurses in that year.

Expenditures of the federal government and of the workers' compensation boards are determined as set out in the section Hospitals, above. Their expenditures are subtracted from the total expenditures, and the remainder is attributed to the private sector.

DRUGS AND APPLIANCES

This general heading comprises expenditures on Prescription drugs, Non-prescribed drugs, Eyeglasses, Hearing aids, and Appliances and other prostheses.

Prescribed drugs

This category refers to expenditures for drugs sold through retail outlets on the specific order of an authorised practitioner. The category excludes drugs supplied by hospitals, which are included under Hospitals.

The yearly aggregate value of sales of all commodities by retail drugstores is tabulated in the Retail Trade Section of the Industry Division of Statistics Canada, on a province-by-province basis for calendar years. The figures are provided for the present publication in a special compilation, because in the data published by Statistics Canada the drugstores are combined with patent medicine stores and cosmetics stores.

The data of the Retail Trade Section do not distinguish prescription sales. An annual survey conducted by the Canadian Pharmaceutical Association does make that distinction. The data from that survey contain, or enable the calculation of, yearly prescription sales as percentages of drugstore sales. Because the survey is voluntary and the results are not adjusted to

render them more representative of the universe, there is some erratic variation. To reduce this variation the data are as far as possible converted to three-year moving averages, and further adjustments are made to cover years of missing data or extreme outlying values. The figures are for the financial years of the reporting pharmacies, which are said to end "typically December 31". The surveys are published by the Association under the title "Annual Survey of Community Pharmacy Operations". (Prior to 1980, the title was "Annual Survey of Community Pharmacy".)

The value of sales of prescriptions by retail drugstores is computed by multiplying the Statistics Canada total-sales figures for 1975 to 1987 (the 1987 figures being preliminary) in each province by the corresponding percentages derived from the Canadian Pharmaceutical Association surveys for 1975 to 1986 (the 1986 percentages have been used again for 1987, the survey results for that year being not yet ready).

Drugstore sales of prescriptions are then adjusted upward to cover sales by department stores and other retail outlets. For department stores the adjustment is based in the most recent (1974) "Retail Commodity Survey", published by the (then) Retail Trade Division of Statistics Canada. From that survey the ratio of prescription sales by department stores to their sales of toiletries, cosmetics, and drugs is determined, and is multiplied by the same stores' toiletry-cosmetic-drug sales combination for 1975 to 1987. (Statistics Canada surveys the combination each year.) This figure is increased proportionately to allow for sales of prescriptions in other stores, based on the 1974 survey. The entire non-drugstore adjustment is then distributed by province as in 1974 and added to drugstore sales.

The result of the preceding steps is taken as total expenditures for prescribed drugs.

Expenditures of the federal and provincial governments and of the workers' compensation boards for prescribed drugs are determined as set out in the section Hospitals, above. Their expenditures are subtracted from the total expenditures, and the remainder is attributed to the private sector.

In some cases governmental expenditures are reported for drugs without specifying whether they are prescribed. For purposes of this report it is assumed that all such expenditures are in fact for prescribed drugs. To the extent that this assumption is incorrect, there would be an overstatement of government expenditures for prescribed drugs and an equal understatement for non-prescribed drugs, and the converse in private-sector expenditures.

Non-prescribed drugs

Expenditures on non-prescribed drugs are difficult to measure directly. In Canada such drugs are sold in many types of retail store; for example, corner groceries, supermarkets, news-stands, and general merchandise establishments

account for substantial sales. Only in years when a survey of total sales is conducted, with sales of all retailers being taken account of on a commodity-by-commodity basis, is a direct approach possible. The last such survey was conducted for 1974 (Statistics Canada, "Retail Commodity Survey"), and the next one has been postponed several times.

The expenditures are measured indirectly. For prescribed and non-prescribed drugs combined, the value of Canadian manufactures is added to imports, exports are subtracted, an allowance is made for time-lag in the passage of goods through stages of production and transportation, and hospital usage is deducted. An implicit trade-markup factor, derived from a ratio in which the denominator is the result of the foregoing procedures for 1974 and the numerator is the total retail sales of prescribed and non-prescribed drugs as reported in the 1974 Survey, is applied across the entire period. The prescribed drug expenditures, estimated as in the preceding section, are subtracted. The remainder is the estimate of non-prescribed drug expenditures;in years subsequent to the 1974 survey-year, the province-by-province breakdown is calculated in proportion to the 1974 distribution. As discussed in the preceding section, the entire non-prescribed estimate is assigned to the private sector.

Additional sources for the data mentioned in the preceding paragraph are the following Statistics Canada publications: "Products Shipped by Canadian Manufacturers"; "Imports by Commodities"; "Exports by Commodities"; and "Hospital Annual Statistics" (with estimates for the latest years obtained from the Institutional Statistics Section of the Health Division of Statistics Canada).

The data on imports, exports, and manufacturers were reported by calendar year. Those on hospital expenditure were reported by calendar year until 1976 and by fiscal years thereafter; these were adjusted to a calendar-year basis by interpolation. Also, the hospitals in the province of Quebec did not report drugs as a separate category of expenditure for the fiscal years 1979-80 to 1982-83 inclusive; interpolations over the interval between 1978-79 and 1983-84 were made by Statistics Canada.

Eyeglasses

Expenditures on eyeglasses in this report represent articles supplied by optometrists and by opticians. Glasses, parts, and contact lenses are included.

The optometrists' portion is derived as explained in the section Optometrists (see above).

Sales by opticians (those who dispense ophthalmic materials on the prescription of physicians) are derived from the Statistics Canada annual publication "Retail Chain and Department Stores" and the 1974 "Retail Commodity Survey", with interpolation and extrapolation as required.

The sum of the optometrists' and opticians' data is taken as total expenditures on eyeglasses.

Corresponding expenditures of the federal and provincial governments and of the workers' compensation boards are determined as set out in the section Hospitals, above. Their expenditures are subtracted from the total, and the remainder is attributed to the private sector.

Hearing aids

Expenditures for hearing aids sold by retail businesses in 1974 are taken from the "Retail Commodity Survey", which provided a province-by-province breakdown. Extrapolations of these figures are made in proportion to three-year moving averages of data for hearing aids imported to Canada and reported in the Statistics Canada publication "Imports: Merchandise Trade".

The commodity survey excludes the provision of hearing aids by non-profit agencies where they perform their own retail function. Two such agencies are known: the Canadian Hearing Society, operating in Ontario from 1976 onward, and the Saskatchewan Hearing Aid Plan, a provincial government agency operating in that province throughout the period covered by this report. Figures for these agencies are collected from their annual reports.

The retail business and the non-profit agencies' expenditures are combined to produce total expenditures for hearing aids.

Corresponding expenditures of the federal and provincial governments and of the workers' compensation boards, determined as set out in the section Hospitals, above, are subtracted from the total, and the remainder is attributed to the private sector.

Other appliances and prostheses

This category represents expenditures on wheelchairs, trusses, walkers, and other health appliances. Eyeglasses and hearing aids are dealt with as separate categories; dental prostheses are included with Dentists; and the expenditures by hospitals for appliances and prostheses are included with Hospitals. All other appliances and prostheses are included in this category of expense.

The expenditures of the private sector for Other appliances and prostheses for 1974 are reported on a province-by-province basis in the Statistics Canada report "Retail Commodity Survey". Data for 1982 appear in another Statistics Canada report, "Family Expenditure in Canada 1982". In that report, expenditures per family and number of families are given for each of nine provinces; Newfoundland data can be derived by subtracting the other three Atlantic provinces from the regional total, which is also given; and

figures are provided for Yellowknife in the Northwest Territories and Whitehorse in Yukon. The product of the family-count and the average expenditure per family gives a private-sector aggregate for 1982. Data for the years 1975 to 1981 are determined by interpolation. The figures for 1983 to 1987 are extrapolations, based upon changes in the population and in the Consumer Price Index component for "medical supplies and pharmaceuticals".

Corresponding expenditures of the federal and provincial governments and of the workers' compensation boards, derived as set out in the section Hospitals, are added to the foregoing private-sector figures to produce the total.

UNSPECIFIED HEALTH CARE

Some public-sector programs that provide entitlement to personal health care, especially those that also provide other benefits (e.g., welfare programs, workers' compensation, and veterans' service programs), do not spell out in their published reports a full categorical distribution of their health services, or at least not in the categories used in the present study. Special enquiries are made for fuller information, but some residual amounts remain. If none but the distributed figures were used as input for this report, the statistics for individual public sectors would understate health spending by the amount of the difference between the total reported and the sum of the distributed items. On the other hand, the total expense in most of the individual categories of personal health care is estimated in overall terms, and so already in effect takes the undis-tributed public spendings into account. In most categories, the distributed public spending is deducted from total spending and the residuals are assigned to the private sector. Therefore, for the category Unspecified health care, in tables giving data by sector, the entries for the public sectors are offset by a negative entry for the private sector, and the overall total is unaffected.

OTHER HEALTH COSTS

This broad grouping covers all health expenditures not primarily related to the care of individuals. Thus it incorporates expenditures under the headings Prepayment administration, Public health, Capital expenditure, Health research, and Miscellaneous health costs.

Prepayment administration

This item is intended to measure the cost of having insurance coverage; that is to say, the amount of expense, over and above the cost of the health care rendered, that is involved in providing that care on a prepaid basis.

In private-sector health insurance the cost of prepayment administration is determined by subtracting benefit payments made by insurers from the premium revenue that they receive from, or to the credit of, insured persons. For non-profit health insurance the data are from annual reports of individual plans and correspondence with their administrators. For commercial (i.e., profit-seeking) health insurance the data are based on the published annual report of the Canadian Life and Health Insurance Association Incorporated.

Some of the private-sector health insurers also deal in wage-replacement and accidental death and dismemberment insurance. Such coverage is excluded from the present report.

In the public sector, amounts expended by provincial governments for prepayment administration are derived as set out in the section Hospitals. Administrative costs assigned to the Prepayment administration category are those specifically related to the provision of insured health services. The cost of general administration of departments of health is not included here, but is treated as a part of Public health, described in the next section.

Total prepayment expenses are arrived at by adding together the private and the public expenses.

Public health

This category consists of governmental expenditures for the prevention of disease and the protection of health and for the general administration of health departments. As previously mentioned, the administrative costs of health insurance programs are included with Prepayment administration. The internal administration of health institutions (hospitals, nursing homes, etc.) is treated as part of the expenditures for institutional care. The costs of administering the private practices of self-employed professionals are components of total expenditures for professional services.

The following are among the specific subheadings included in "the prevention of disease and the protection of health": addiction services, child health, communicable disease control, community health centres, community hygiene, community mental health, district health councils, drug safety and efficacy, family planning, food protection, health education, health standards, laboratory services (public health), local health agencies, medical device regulation, nutritional advice, poison control, preventive field-services, public health inspection, public health nursing, radiation-emitting device control, tuberculosis prevention, and venereal disease control.

Expenditures for public health made by federal, provincial, and local governments and by workers' compensation boards are derived as set out in the sections Hospitals and Other institutions. By definition, no private expenditures are assigned to the category Public health.

Capital expenditures

This heading includes expenditure on construction, repair, machinery and equipment of hospitals, clinics, first-aid stations, and homes for special care. Most of the data are derived from a special tabulation prepared by the Capital Expenditures Section of the Science, Technology and Capital Stock Division of Statistics Canada. Those data, however, do not include capital expenditures on facilities that are owned by the federal government; such expenditures are derived from the federal public accounts and published estimates. They are added to the Statistics Canada data to provide the totals.

The capital expenditures made by provincial and local governments and by workers' compensation boards are then derived as described in the sections Hospitals and Other institutions. These expenditures are subtracted from the total, along with the federal expenditures previously added in, and the remainder is attributed to the private sector.

Health research

Health research expenditures in this report represent those for investigative activity intended to advance human health, and for related statistical and analytic work.

Such expenditures by federal and provincial governments are derived as described in the section Hospitals.

Private-sector research expenditures are estimated from three sources. The first is "Canadian Medical Education Statistics", an annual publication of the Association of Canadian Medical Colleges (ACMC) covering 1977-78 to 1985-86 inclusive, which provides statistics of research expenditure, but lacks a provincial breakdown. The second is "Reference List of Health Science Research in Canada" prepared by the Medical Research Council (MRC list). Although considerably less complete than ACMC, the MRC list identifies the province where the research is going on and is more up to date, covering 1979-80 to 1987-88 inclusive. The third source is an unpublished tally prepared for several years by an MRC officer (MRC tally). It gives no geographical breakdown, but is the only source available for years before 1977-78; it is comparable in completeness to ACMC.

Private-sector research expenditures financed in Canada for 1977-78 to 1985-86 are taken directly from ACMC. For 1974-75 to 1976-77 they are estimated by inflating the MRC tally by the ratio of ACMC to the tally. For 1986-87 and 1987-88 the estimate is made by inflating the MRC list by the 1985-86 ratio of ACMC to the list. Private research financed abroad is similarly estimated, except that here the MRC tally is slightly more complete than the 1977-78 ACMC amount, and so it is used directly for that and earlier years.

The provincial distribution of the private-sector total for 1979-80 and later years is according to the proportions for the corresponding year in the MRC list. For earlier years the 1979-80 proportions are used to effect the distribution.

Total research expenditures are then obtained by combining the foregoing.

Research expenditures incurred by health institutions or by health care providers as an incidental component of their care-providing activity, but without specific funding by research-supporting agency, are included in the appropriate institutional or professional category and arae excluded from the cataegory Research. Similarly, the costs of research by private-sector manufacturers of health goods (drugs or appliances) that are, or are expected to be, reimbursed out of the revenues earned from the manufacturer's sales, are deemed to be included in the appropriate category of health goods, and are not included in the category Research.

Miscellaneous health costs

This category comprises three subcategories: Training of health workers, Voluntary health organisations, and Occupational health.

Training of health workers

This subcategory represents reported expenditures, by federal and provincial departments responsible for health, that are specifically designated as being for the training of health workers. Only incidental expenditures of the departments are included here, not the cost of programs for complete training of persons to become health workers. Where the expenditures for training are made by hospitals, the amounts are included under Hospitals, not in the present category.

The expenditures are derived from public accounts, as described in the section Hospitals.

Voluntary health organisations

This heading represents selected expenditures of certain national non-profit health organisations. The figures are based upon data provided by the societies themselves (usually their published annual reports). They exclude data for personal health care and for research, which have been included under other headings. Their financial years vary widely, and expenditures have been attributed to the closest calendar year (the organisation whose financial year ends June 30 has its data attributed to the calendar year in which the financial year ends).

Data for the following are included: The Arthritis Society, (The Canadian) Association for Community Living[a], ...Cancer Society, ...Cystic Fibrosis Foundation, ...Diabetes Association, ...Hearing Society, ...Heart Foundation, ...Lung Association, ...Medic-Alert Foundation Incorporated, ... Mental Health Association, ...National Institute for the Blind, ...Paraplegic Association, ...Red Cross Society, ...Rehabilitation Council for the Disabled, The Health League of Canada, The Multiple Sclerosis Society of Canada, The Muscular Dystrophy Association of Canada, The National Cancer Institute of Canada, and The St. John Ambulance Association.

Some of the organisations had not yet reported for 1987 when this report was prepared. The extrapolated figure for that year was derived by increasing the 1986 total in proportion to the average annual percentage increase recorded over the 1982-86 period. The national totals were then distributed among the provinces in proportion to their populations on July 1.

Occupational health

Occupational health is taken here to represent expenditures to promote and enhance health and safety at the workplace and to provide emergency care in the event of injury at work.

For the federal and provincial governments and for workers' compensation boards the expenditures are derived as described in the section Hospitals.

Private-sector expenditures are estimated indirectly. The numbers working in each health occupation but outside the health industry are ascertained from the 1970 and 1980 employment data gathered by Statistics Canada in the 1971 and 1981 Censuses. Workers in the health industry itself are excluded because their wage costs would be included elsewhere in these statistics.

Average earnings by sex and individual occupation are ascertained, and aggregate earnings calculated. These data are classified by province in proportion to the distribution of workforces in the included industries. Data for 1975 to 1979 and 1981 to 1987 are estimated according to industrial trends in employment and earnings.

Total expenditures for occupational health are the sum of the expenses of the federal, provincial, workers' compensation, and private sectors.

ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

For further details about economic and demographic indicators, please see Appendix C.

(a) Formerly The Canadian Association for the Mentally Retarded.

Economic and Demographic Indicators

In this publication health expenditures are related to economic indicators such as the gross national product and the gross domestic product. Figures are the latest available, from Statistics Canada[a].

Gross national product

Gross national product, by totalling all costs arising in production, measures the market value of all final goods and services produced in the current period by Canadian (i.e., resident in Canada) factors of production. It is equal to wages and salaries, profits, interest, net rent, net income of farm and non-farm unincorporated business, indirect taxes less subsidies, capital consumption allowances, and miscellaneous valuation adjustments.

Gross domestic product

Gross domestic product measures the value of production arising within the geographical boundaries of Canada irrespective of whether the factors of production are resident or non-resident. The gross domestic product differs from the gross national product by excluding investment income received in Canada from non-resident sources and by including investment income derived in Canada but paid to non-residents.

Provincial GDP figures used for this publication do not sum to the National GDP figure as the former excludes "Outside Canada" data and is produced several months after the National GDP.

Implicit deflator of the gross domestic product

This index is a by-product of the deflation process in the income and expenditure accounts. It is calculated by dividing the current price series for gross domestic product by the constant price series.

Population

The population that is used in calculating per capita values for Canada in this report is as at the midpoint of each year, as published by Statistics Canada, in the latest available version as at the time of producing the published tables.

(a) Figures obtained from special tabulations produced by Statistics Canada.

Table C1: Economic Indicators, Canada

Years	Gross National Product $ millions	Gross Domestic Product $ millions	Implicit price indexes Gross Domestic product
1960	38832	39448	29.7
1961	40164	40886	29.9
1962	43637	44408	30.3
1963	46830	47678	30.9
1964	51283	52191	31.7
1965	56531	57523	32.8
1966	63268	64388	34.4
1967	67824	69064	35.8
1968	74197	75418	37.1
1969	81819	83026	38.8
1970	87765	89116	40.6
1971	95784	97290	41.9
1972	107168	108629	44.3
1973	125642	127372	48.2
1974	149873	152111	55.1
1975	169002	171540	60.6
1976	194388	197924	65.8
1977	213308	217879	69.9
1978	235654	241604	74.2
1979	268941	276096	81.6
1980	302064	309891	90.2
1981	344657	355994	100.0
1982	361772	374442	108.7
1983	394114	405717	114.1
1984	431249	444735	117.7
1985	463656	477988	120.7
1986	488083	504631	123.6
1987	533812	550334	129.1
1988	583096	601508	134.3

Source: Special tabulations from Statistics Canada

Table C2: Provincial Gross Domestic Product
$ millions

Years	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask	Alta	B.C.	Terr.
1961.....	512	115	1071	801	10608	16674	1847	1605	3223	4040	90
1962.....	544	12[illegible]	1135	832	11574	18056	2047	2060	3470	4363	94
1963.....	601	129	1187	891	12297	19296	2134	2421	3737	4695	100
1964.....	668	144	1278	1002	13645	21238	2327	2340	4018	5208	108
1965.....	729	161	1372	1097	14970	23360	2493	2530	4432	5843	142
1966.....	829	178	1513	1222	16641	26182	2669	2965	5016	6538	155
1967.....	875	180	1645	1289	18017	28427	2892	2722	5380	7113	171
1968.....	990	196	1815	1399	19195	31396	3201	2896	5934	7789	197
1969.....	1082	219	2058	1538	21080	34718	3462	3122	6548	8871	227
1970.....	1204	241	2220	1666	22484	37131	3688	3043	7097	9317	263
1971.....	1306	257	2386	1823	24271	40575	3937	3450	7787	10349	282
1972.....	1369	286	2735	2079	27217	45718	4340	3563	8868	11880	346
1973.....	1609	368	3124	2424	30928	52736	5164	4515	11241	14709	449
1974.....	1943	424	3496	2836	36342	61599	6123	6059	15746	17437	577
1975.....	2228	461	3894	3112	40944	68164	6915	6907	18598	19486	595
1976.....	2647	571	4521	3652	47697	78188	7861	7859	21321	22990	609
1977.....	2997	602	4916	3962	52211	84662	8303	8130	24424	25647	759
1978.....	3223	682	5569	4459	58122	92414	9208	9259	28968	28732	863
1979.....	3907	786	6093	5385	64939	104363	10319	10468	35480	33360	1032
1980.....	4095	846	6292	5019	72220	114994	11188	12400	43148	38239	1239
1981.....	4643	1009	7345	5953	81513	131831	13160	14339	49934	44691	1229
1982.....	5059	1051	8462	6527	86228	137310	14014	14760	52896	46115	1476
1983.....	5485	1165	9629	7493	92274	151945	14911	15235	55386	48151	1588
1984.....	5947	1297	10701	8375	100991	171499	16520	16390	58941	51119	1874
1985.....	6207	1329	11552	8988	108562	185944	17953	17288	63597	54445	2016
1986.....	6601	1444	12494	9868	119166	205247	18886	16975	56764	56543	2115
1987.....	7138	1608	13374	10588	131822	224674	20049	17291	58982	61636	2235

Source: Special tabulations from Statistics Canada

Table C3: Population (as of July 1)
(000's)

Years	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask	Alta	B.C.	Terr.	Canada
1960.....	449.0	103.0	728.0	589.0	5152.0	6127.0	908.0	916.0	1296.0	1605.0	36.0	17909.0
1961.....	459.0	105.0	738.0	599.0	5268.0	6248.0	923.0	926.0	1335.0	1632.0	38.0	18271.0
1962.....	469.0	107.0	746.0	605.0	5381.0	6362.0	937.0	931.0	1373.0	1663.0	40.0	18614.0
1963.....	477.0	108.0	751.0	609.0	5489.0	6497.0	950.0	933.0	1407.0	1702.0	41.0	18964.0
1964.....	484.0	109.0	755.0	612.0	5593.0	6646.0	960.0	943.0	1431.0	1750.0	42.0	19325.0
1965.....	488.0	109.0	756.0	615.0	5694.0	6803.0	965.0	951.0	1451.0	1804.0	42.0	19678.0
1966.....	494.0	109.0	757.0	617.0	5787.0	6977.0	963.0	956.0	1465.0	1880.0	43.0	20048.0
1967.....	500.0	109.0	761.0	621.0	5870.0	7142.0	964.0	958.0	1493.0	1950.0	44.0	20412.0
1968.....	507.0	110.0	768.0	626.0	5931.0	7275.0	972.0	961.0	1527.0	2006.0	46.0	20729.0
1969.....	515.0	111.0	777.0	628.0	5987.0	7399.0	979.0	958.0	1562.0	2065.0	47.0	21028.0
1970.....	518.0	110.0	783.0	628.0	6015.0	7566.0	983.0	940.0	1597.0	2134.0	50.0	21324.0
1971.....	522.7	111.7	789.6	635.0	6031.3	7715.0	989.1	926.4	1629.2	2188.2	53.5	21591.7
1972.....	530.5	112.7	794.9	640.3	6055.1	7820.9	991.4	914.1	1659.0	2245.9	56.9	21821.7
1973.....	537.5	114.0	805.3	647.3	6082.0	7926.3	996.6	904.4	1691.5	2307.5	59.9	22072.3
1974.....	542.4	115.5	812.3	654.8	6129.2	8064.5	1008.1	900.5	1725.5	2382.5	60.1	22395.4
1975.....	550.1	117.4	820.3	666.2	6184.5	8181.9	1015.0	908.8	1782.5	2437.5	62.7	22726.9
1976.....	558.1	118.3	829.2	677.9	6240.3	8272.9	1021.6	922.4	1843.9	2468.9	64.6	23017.9
1977.....	560.2	119.6	833.5	684.5	6286.7	8361.3	1028.1	936.1	1917.8	2502.4	65.0	23295.0
1978.....	561.8	121.1	837.7	688.4	6305.5	8444.7	1031.9	943.8	1987.9	2545.6	66.1	23534.6
1979.....	563.8	122.2	841.9	692.3	6343.3	8505.8	1027.7	952.0	2059.2	2593.6	66.5	23768.3
1980.....	566.0	122.9	845.4	695.6	6391.9	8574.7	1025.0	960.2	2149.1	2672.2	67.1	24070.1
1981.....	567.4	122.8	847.2	696.5	6440.1	8628.3	1026.8	958.9	2246.1	2748.9	69.3	24362.1
1982.....	567.0	122.7	850.5	697.5	6462.8	8710.3	1034.4	978.0	2318.0	2790.8	71.4	24603.5
1983.....	571.6	124.1	857.9	703.8	6475.6	8805.4	1046.5	990.2	2339.0	2817.3	71.9	24803.3
1984.....	572.1	125.1	864.2	708.5	6493.2	8914.1	1054.7	1001.5	2337.2	2851.0	73.4	24995.1
1985.....	570.9	125.9	870.4	710.3	6516.2	9018.3	1063.2	1008.9	2348.2	2873.4	75.5	25181.3
1986.....	567.9	126.5	873.7	710.8	6544.1	9125.8	1070.9	1010.8	2373.8	2893.0	75.8	25372.9
1987.....	568.1	127.4	878.5	712.5	6597.5	9279.8	1079.5	1016.0	2378.8	2929.3	76.6	25643.9
1988.....	568.3	128.9	883.5	714.7	6643.4	9437.7	1084.9	1012.8	2397.7	2988.9	77.7	25938.6

Source: Special tabulations from Statistics Canada

Table C4: Population (as of October 1)
(000's)

Years	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask	Alta	B.C.	Terr.	Canada
1960	452.0	104.0	731.0	591.0	5187.0	6158.0	911.0	918.0	1307.0	1614.0	36.0	18009.0
1961	462.0	106.0	740.0	600.0	5300.0	6275.0	927.0	929.0	1345.0	1640.0	39.0	18363.0
1962	471.0	107.0	748.0	607.0	5413.0	6395.0	940.0	931.0	1382.0	1674.0	40.0	18708.0
1963	479.0	109.0	752.0	609.0	5518.0	6535.0	953.0	935.0	1414.0	1716.0	41.0	19081.0
1964	485.0	109.0	756.0	612.0	5621.0	6687.0	961.0	946.0	1436.0	1765.0	42.0	19420.0
1965	489.0	109.0	755.0	616.0	5720.0	6849.0	963.0	953.0	1453.0	1827.0	43.0	19777.0
1966	496.0	109.0	756.0	617.0	5808.0	7025.0	959.0	957.0	1470.0	1905.0	44.0	20146.0
1967	502.0	109.0	762.0	622.0	5888.0	7186.0	966.0	959.0	1501.0	1970.0	44.0	20509.0
1968	509.0	111.0	771.0	628.0	5949.0	7305.0	974.0	962.0	1536.0	2023.0	46.0	20814.0
1969	516.0	111.0	778.0	628.0	6001.0	7442.0	979.0	955.0	1571.0	2082.0	48.0	21111.0
1970	519.0	111.0	784.0	628.0	6021.0	7613.0	982.0	933.0	1607.0	2152.0	50.0	21400.0
1971	526.0	112.0	791.1	636.8	6037.5	7743.8	986.9	922.0	1639.3	2205.1	54.8	21657.3
1972	532.7	113.2	797.9	642.3	6058.8	7846.2	991.2	909.7	1670.6	2261.3	58.1	21882.0
1973	538.9	114.3	807.3	649.0	6092.8	7957.8	998.3	901.1	1702.6	2326.8	59.4	22148.3
1974	544.5	115.9	814.7	659.2	6144.0	8099.7	1008.9	900.5	1741.4	2400.8	60.9	22490.5
1975	552.8	117.7	824.0	670.8	6198.6	8211.8	1016.0	913.5	1799.0	2447.9	63.6	22815.7
1976	558.7	118.6	831.7	680.0	6252.4	8295.6	1022.7	926.5	1865.3	2477.4	64.9	23093.8
1977	560.7	120.2	834.9	685.7	6286.3	8388.8	1028.6	938.7	1939.3	2514.3	65.7	23363.1
1978	562.3	121.4	839.3	689.4	6307.5	8462.0	1029.3	945.4	2007.9	2559.4	66.3	23590.2
1979	565.4	122.2	843.0	693.0	6350.9	8521.1	1024.9	953.6	2082.4	2614.8	67.0	23838.2
1980	566.9	122.5	846.8	696.0	6403.2	8586.7	1024.8	962.7	2179.6	2694.2	67.8	24151.1
1981	567.6	122.6	848.6	695.6	6444.7	8643.1	1027.4	971.8	2271.2	2763.2	69.9	24425.7
1982	568.9	123.0	853.1	699.5	6462.5	8735.6	1038.2	982.3	2325.5	2798.2	71.6	24658.4
1983	571.8	124.4	860.6	705.1	6476.9	8832.8	1049.1	993.5	2337.2	2826.9	72.5	24850.8
1984	571.3	125.3	867.6	709.1	6498.4	8947.9	1057.5	1004.8	2333.3	2858.2	74.1	25047.4
1985	569.3	126.1	872.1	710.4	6522.7	9050.2	1065.2	1010.9	2349.5	2879.8	75.5	25231.1
1986	567.1	126.5	875.6	710.8	6556.6	9166.9	1072.0	1011.6	2367.8	2902.6	75.4	25432.8
1987	567.4	127.7	880.3	712.5	6608.1	9328.5	1080.3	1014.3	2379.0	2945.9	76.8	25720.5
1988	568.5	129.2	883.9	715.0	6654.3	9479.8	1083.8	1008.9	2407.9	3009.1	77.9	26018.4

Source: Special tabulations from Statistics Canada

APPENDIX D

United States Health Expenditures

Table D1: National health expenditures aggregate, per capita, percent distribution, and percent change, by source of funds: Calendar years 1960-87

Item	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
				Amounts				
National health expenditures (billions)	$27.1	$41.6	$74.4	$132.9	$249.1	$420.1	$450.5	$488.8
Private	20.5	31.3	46.7	77.8	143.9	245.2	259.8	280.5
Public	6.7	10.3	27.7	55.1	105.2	174.9	190.7	208.3
Federal	2.9	4.8	17.7	36.4	72.0	123.4	132.8	144.0
State and local	3.7	5.5	9.9	18.7	33.2	51.5	57.9	64.3
U.S. population (millions)	190.1	204.0	214.8	224.7	235.2	247.1	249.5	251.8
Gross national product (billions)	$515	$705	$1,015	$1,598	$2,732	$4,015	$4,232	$4,524
				Per capita amounts				
National health expenditures	$143	$204	$346	$592	$1,059	$1,700	$1,806	$1,941
Private	108	154	217	346	612	992	1,041	1,114
Public	35	50	129	245	447	708	765	827
Federal	15	24	83	162	306	500	532	572
State and local	20	27	46	83	141	208	232	256
				Percent distribution				
National health expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private	75.5	75.3	62.8	58.5	57.8	58.4	57.7	57.4
Public	24.5	24.7	37.2	41.5	42.2	41.6	42.3	42.6
Federal	10.7	11.6	23.9	27.4	28.9	29.4	29.5	29.5
State and local	13.8	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.3	12.2	12.9	13.2
				Percent of gross national product				
National health expenditures	5.3	5.9	7.3	8.3	9.1	10.5	10.6	10.8
				Average annual percent change from previous year shown				
National health expenditures		8.9	12.3	12.3	13.4	11.0	7.2	8.5
Private		8.9	8.3	10.7	13.1	11.2	6.0	8.0
Public		9.1	21.9	14.8	13.8	10.7	9.1	9.2
Federal		10.6	29.8	15.5	14.6	11.4	7.6	8.4
State and local		7.9	12.6	13.5	12.1	9.2	12.5	11.1
U.S. population		1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
GNP		6.5	7.6	9.5	11.3	8.0	5.4	6.9

Source: Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary